

year of vaccine introduction										New Vaccines			
	MMR	MMR 2	<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	Hepatitis B	Tetavalent DPT-Hib or DPT-Hep	Pentavalent	Influenza	Yellow Fever	Rotavirus	Pneumococcal Conjugate	Bacterial Meningitis	HPV	Tdap
North America													
Bermuda	1979	...	1989	1998	...	...	1970s	NA	NA	2008		2007	2007
Canada	1983	1997	1986 ^c	1998	NA	NA	...	NA	NA	2002		2007	2006
United States of America	1969	1989	1991	1991	NA	NA	...	NA	2006	2001		2007	2006
Mexico	1998	1998 ^b	1998	1998	NA	1998	2004	NA	2006	2008		2008	
Central American Isthmus													
Belize	1996	2005	2001	2000	2001	2002	2008	NA	NA				
Costa Rica	1987	1992	1998	2000	NA	2000	2004	NA	2009	2008			2008
El Salvador	1997	2000 ^h	2002	1999	NA	2002	2004	NA	2006				
Guatemala	2001	NA	2005	2005	NA	2005	2007	NA	NA				
Honduras	1997	NA	1999	2000	NA	2000	2003	NA	2009				
Nicaragua	1998	NA	1999	1999	NA	1999	2007	NA	2006				
Panama	1992	1992	2000	1999	...	2000	2005	1974 ⁱ	2006	m		2008	2008
Latin Caribbean													
Cuba	1986	2004	1999	1990	2005	2006	1998	NA	NA				
Dominican Republic	2004	NA	2001	1994	NA	2001	2006	NA	NA	2008			
French Guiana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA				
Guadeloupe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA				
Haiti	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA				
Martinique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA				
Puerto Rico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA				
Andean Area													
Bolivia	2000	NA	2000	2000	...	2000	...	2003	2008				
Colombia	1995	1997	1998	1994	...	2002	2005	2003	2009	m [§]			
Ecuador	1997	2009	2003	1999	...	2003	2006	1999 ^f	2007				
Peru	2003	2007	1999 ^d	1998	...	1999 ^d	2008	2001	2009	2009		2007	
Venezuela	1998	2009	2000	2000	NA	2004	2006	2000	2006				
Brazil	2000 ^a	2004	1999	1998 ^a	2002	NA ^a	1999	1991 ^f	2006	l			
Southern Cone													
Argentina	1997	1998	1997	2000	1997	NA	1993	NA	NA	m		2008	2009
Chile	1990	1992	1996	2005	1996	2006	1975	NA	NA	m			
Paraguay	2002	2004	2002	2002	NA	2002	2005	2000	NA				
Uruguay	1982	1992	1994	1999	NA	1999	1996	NA	NA	2008			

(a) MMR gradual implementation since 1992, HepB gradual implementation since 1989, pentavalent (NA) used in special circumstances only

(b) introduced 2nd dose of measles in 1993; (c) introduced Hib conjugate vaccine in 1992

(d) at subnational level, expanded to the national level in 2005; (e) except St. Eustatius (1997) and St. Maarten (2000); (f) in enzootic areas;

(g) to population at risk; (h) between 1996 and 1999, given in school to children 6-12 years. In 2000, included in the immunization schedule

(l) given to special groups

(m) risk groups; § subnational in 2009

Source: Country reports to FCH-IM/PAHO and WHO global database.

Updated: 11 November 2009

	year of vaccine introduction										New Vaccines		
	MMR	MMR 2	<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	Hepatitis B	Tetravalent DPT-Hib or DPT-Hep	Pentavalent	Influenza	Yellow Fever	Rotavirus	Pneumococcal Conjugate	Bacterial Meningitis	HPV	Tdap
Non-Latin Caribbean													
Anguilla	1987	...	1998	1997	NA	2000	2005	NA	NA				
Antigua and Barbuda	1988	1997	2000	1999	NA	2000	2007	NA	NA				
Aruba	1988	1992	...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA				
Bahamas, The	1991	2001	1998	2001	NA	2001	2005	NA	NA				
Barbados	1982	1997	2000	2000	NA	2000	2006	NA	NA	2009			
Cayman Islands	1983	...	1992	1997	NA	NA	1990	NA	2009	2009			
Dominica	1989	2001	2006	2006	NA	2006	...	NA	NA				
Grenada	1993	...	2000	2000	NA	2000	2007	NA	NA				
Guyana	1995	2001	2001	2001	NA	2001	...	1980	2009	m			
Jamaica	1993	2002	2003	2001	NA	2003	2006	NA	NA				
Montserrat	...	...	1999	...	NA	2000	2007	NA	NA				
Netherland Antilles	...	...	1995 ^e	...	...	...	1999	NA	NA				
Saint Kitts & Nevis	1987	1997	2000	1997	NA	2000	...	NA	NA				
Saint Lucia	1986	1991	2002	2002	NA	2002	2006	NA	NA				
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1991	1997	2003	2003	NA	2003	...	NA	NA				
Suriname	1993	2005	2005	2003	NA	2005	...	2004	NA				
Trinidad and Tobago	1984	2001	1999	2003	NA	2003	2007	2000	NA				
Turks and Caicos Islands	1986	...	1999	1999	NA	2000	2006	NA	NA				
Virgin Islands (UK)	1986	...	1999	1999	NA	2000	2000	NA	NA				
Virgin Islands (US)	NA	NA	NA				

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