

Domestic Violence

Women's Way Out

Elizabeth Shrader and Monserrat Sagot

Occasional Publication No. 2



PAN AMERICAN HEALTH ORGANIZATION
Pan American Sanitary Bureau, Regional Office of the
WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION
525 Twenty-third Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20037 U.S.A.

2000

Also published in Spanish (1998) with the title:
La ruta crítica que siguen las mujeres afectadas por la violencia intrafamiliar
ISBN 92 75 32255 4

Shrader, Elizabeth

Domestic Violence: Women's Way Out / Elizabeth Shrader, Monserrat Sagot.—

Washington, D.C.: PAHO, © 2000.

x, 124 p.—(Occasional Publication No. 2)

ISBN 92 75 12282 2

I. Title II. (Series) III. Sagot, Monserrat

1. DOMESTIC VIOLENCE—prevention and control
2. INTERVIEW, PSYCHOLOGICAL—methods
3. RESEARCH
4. DATA COLLECTION—methods

NLM HN278

© Pan American Health Organization, 2000

Publications of the Pan American Health Organization enjoy copyright protection in accordance with the provisions of Protocol 2 of the Universal Copyright Convention. All rights are reserved.

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the Pan American Health Organization concerning the status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by the Pan American Health Organization in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	vii
Introduction	ix
THE PROTOCOL	
1. Purpose of the Project “Action to Prevent Family Violence 1995–1997”	2
2. Expected Outcomes of the Project 1995–1997	2
3. Research Topic	2
Research Question	3
Study Objectives	3
Purpose of the Study	3
4. Background	3
5. Conceptual Framework	4
Family Violence against Women	4
Selecting the Qualitative Methodology	8
Definition of Concepts	10
6. Assumptions	15
7. Selection of Information Sources and Data Collection	17
Site Selection	17
Approaching the Community and Identifying the Study Groups	19
Information Source: Service Providers	20
Information Source: Institutional Documents	22
Information Source: Women Affected by Violence Who Have Embarked upon the Critical Path	23
Information Source: Women and Men from the Community	27
8. Research Instruments	28
Identification Form for Care and Prevention Service Providers	28
Interview Guides for Service Providers	31
Identification Form for Document Sources	42
Interview Guide for Women Affected by Family Violence	44
Focus Group Guide	48
9. Field Work	50
Getting Acquainted with the Community	50
Collecting the Information	52
Guidelines for Recording Information from the Field	52
10. Analysis of Qualitative Data	55
Guidelines for Analysis of the Information Obtained	56
Categorization and Coding	56
Relationships between Categories of Information	71
Presenting the Data	73
11. Dissemination	80
National Reports	80
Local and Regional Meetings	84
Consultation Process with Respondents and other Concerned Parties	84
Future Publications and Presentations	84

12. Logistical Considerations	84
Resources Needed for the Field Work	85
Management of the Study	87
Work Plan	88
Timetable of Activities	90
13. Ethical Considerations	94
14. Observations on the Application of the Protocol	95
Methodological Observations	96
Logistical Observations	97
Ethical Observations	98

ANNEXES

A. Inter-American Convention on the Prevention, Punishment and Eradication of Violence against Women “Convention of Belém do Pará”	103
B. Training Workshops	111
C. Participants in the Research Project	123

GRAPHICS

Itinerary within the Legal/Judicial System	14
The Critical Path: Schematic Representation	15
Components of the Qualitative Data Analysis: An Interactive Model	55
Sample Explanatory Network: Itinerary of an Affected Woman	76
Sample Taxonomy: Public Health Perspectives toward Violence	77
Sample Decision Tree: Making the Decision to Embark upon the Critical Path	79

TABLES

Study Design Summary	18
Table for Determining the Number of In-depth Interviews	27
Sample Form for Care and Prevention Service Providers	30
Sample Form for Document Sources	43
Factors that Motivate or Inhibit Women Affected by Family Violence to Follow the Critical Path	74
Timetable of Activities	91

BOXES

Snowball Sampling Technique	25
Terms of Reference: Leading Investigator	85
Terms of Reference: Assistant Investigator	86
Terms of Reference: Transcriber	86

INTERVIEW GUIDES

Health Sector	32
Legal/Judicial/Law Enforcement Sector	35
Education Sector	38
Community/NGO Sector	40
Women Affected by Family Violence	46

Focus Group	48
-------------	----

LISTS

Suggested List of Service Providers	21
List of Essential and Optional Service Provider Interviews	22
List of Service Providers (Category, Code, Definition)	58
List of Women Affected by Family Violence (Category, Code, Definition)	62
List of Document Sources (Category, Code, Definition)	66
List of Community Members (Category, Code, Definition)	69
List of Participants	123

Proposed Outline for the National Reports	83
--	-----------