

*DRAFT -
for your review*

AIDS Surveillance in the Americas

Biannual Report
December 2001



PAN AMERICAN
HEALTH
ORGANIZATION
(PAHO)



WORLD
HEALTH
ORGANIZATION
(WHO)

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Worldwide AIDS Cases reported as of November 2001¹

Worldwide Cases	2,784,317
Americas²	1,199,850
Africa	1,093,522
Eastern Mediterranean	10,007
Europe	251,021
South-East Asia	193,657
Western Pacific	36,260

Source: WHO/PAHO, *Weekly epidemiological record*, 2001

AIDS Cases in the Americas reported as of December 2001

Americas²	1,204,147
Adults	1,182,436
Children	21,711
Number of deaths	616,965

Source: PAHO, *Country reports of the National AIDS Programs*

¹ Information from reported AIDS cases should be interpreted with caution as the cases reported varies significantly from country to country depending on the quality and coverage of their surveillance systems.

² Discrepancies between the number of AIDS cases in the Americas are due to new cases reported between November and December 2001.

Global Estimates of the HIV/AIDS Epidemic December 2001

People newly infected with HIV in 2001	Total 5 million Adults 4.3 million <i>Women</i> 1.8 million Children <15 years 800,000
Number of people living with HIV/AIDS	Total 40 million Adults 37.2 million <i>Women</i> 17.6 million Children <15 years 2.7 million
AIDS deaths in 2001	Total 3 million Adults 2.4 million <i>Women</i> 1.1 million Children <15 years 580,000

Source: UNAIDS & WHO
Global Report of the HIV/AIDS epidemic - December 2001

The Regional Program on HIV/AIDS and STI of the Division of Disease Prevention and Control of the Pan American Health Organization (PAHO) provides technical expertise for the prevention and control of HIV/AIDS and other sexually transmitted infections (STIs) in the Region of the Americas. The goal of PAHO's Regional Program on HIV/AIDS and STIs is to promote, design, and facilitate technical activities and policies to improve the capacity of Member States to reduce the number of future infections and to provide timely and adequate care for people living with HIV/AIDS/STI.

The Regional Program is part of a broader set of culturally sensitive, gender-specific, multinational, and multisectoral responses to HIV/AIDS and STIs in the Americas. The Program provides technical support within the following framework:

- ✓ Dissemination of information
- ✓ Training
- ✓ Direct technical cooperation
- ✓ Resource mobilization

Objectives:

- ✓ **Advocate** for HIV and STI prevention and control at the country level in Latin America and the Caribbean
- ✓ **Strengthen management** capacity to develop and implement policies for HIV and STI prevention and control
- ✓ **Involve** nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) in prevention and control efforts and build networks among NGOs at the country level
- ✓ **Provide direct technical cooperation** to Member States including, but not limited to, epidemiological analysis, development of educational materials and country HIV and STI surveillance reports, development of prevention and comprehensive care strategies
- ✓ **Promote** research about HIV/AIDS epidemiological trends, their relation to other STIs, prevention messages, monitoring of socioeconomic impact, etc.
- ✓ **Foster** technical cooperation among countries to encourage the exchange of technical experience, as well as lessons learned and success stories
- ✓ **Strengthen** sentinel surveillance, and advise and train professionals to monitor HIV/AIDS/STI infections and trends at the country level

AIDS Surveillance in the Americas. PAHO began its AIDS surveillance system in 1986, although cases had been reported informally to PAHO since 1983. The information is currently submitted to PAHO from 47 countries and territories of the Region of the Americas. These data are received within 30 to 45 days after the end of each quarter. PAHO then produces the present report, which is distributed to all the countries in the Region. Twice a year PAHO sends the information to the World Health Organization headquarters in Geneva, Switzerland, where data are gathered from all regions and published as the Global AIDS Report.

As of **December 2001**, a cumulative total of **1,204,147** AIDS cases were reported in the Americas. From these, **21,711** are pediatric cases (<15 years old), equivalent to **1.8** percent. A total of **616,965** cumulative deaths have been reported since 1986. It is estimated that these figures may be higher since data is incomplete for 2000-2001.

Certain factors such as under-diagnosis, and under- and delayed reporting affect the completeness of the data. These factors should be considered when analyzing the data. Additionally, often the countries provide the number of cases by year but do not report the corresponding age, sex, and exposure category for those cases.

PAHO and its Member States are working continuously to improve the quality and completeness of the information, to be able to analyze and provide a better profile of the epidemic in each successive report.

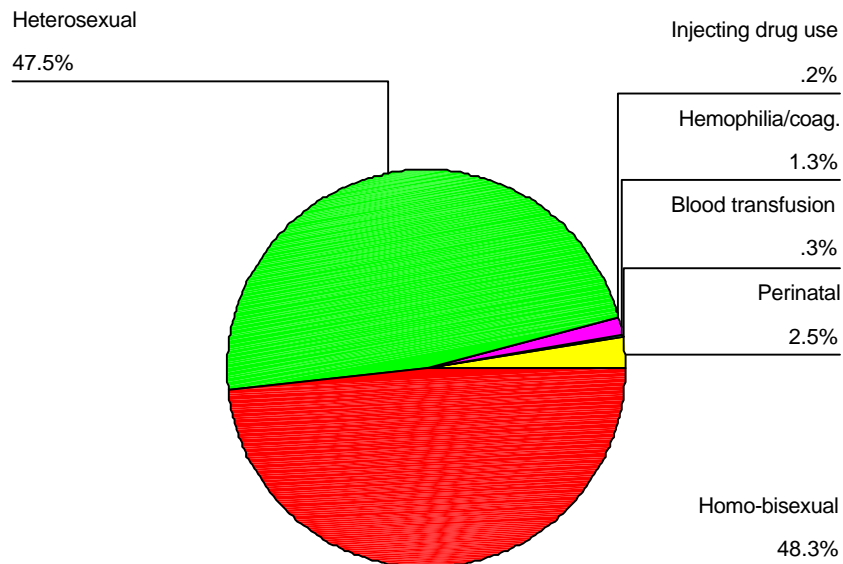
The Regional Program on AIDS and STI in collaboration with the WHO/PAHO/UNAIDS Working Group on Global HIV/AIDS and STI Surveillance has developed several documents that are available through PAHO or at our web site (www.paho.org).

- 1) **Epidemiological Fact Sheets on HIV/AIDS and STI**, which includes relevant epidemiological information about each country.
- 2) **HIV and AIDS in the Americas, an Epidemic with Many Faces**, which provides information about the epidemiological situation in the Region. The report can be used to review the most important aspects of the current HIV/AIDS epidemics and recognize status and trends.

Andean Area: Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Venezuela

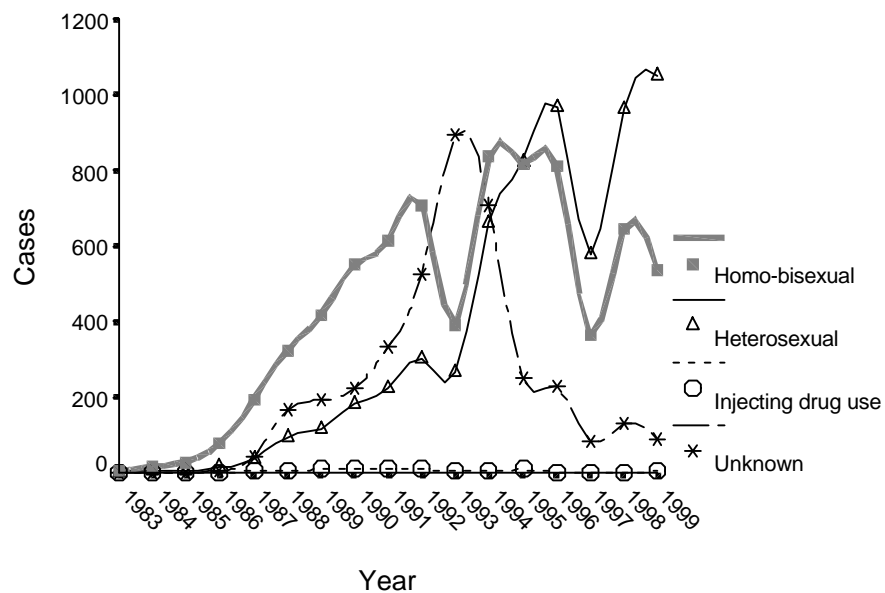
Total cumulative AIDS cases in the Andean Area (1983-Dec. 2001): 27,147

Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by a known exposure category, Andean Area, 1983-Dec. 2001



Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by other known risk (2.4%) and unknown risk (9.3%). These categories are not included in the percent distribution graph.

Number of AIDS cases by year of diagnosis and exposure category, Andean Area, 1983-1999

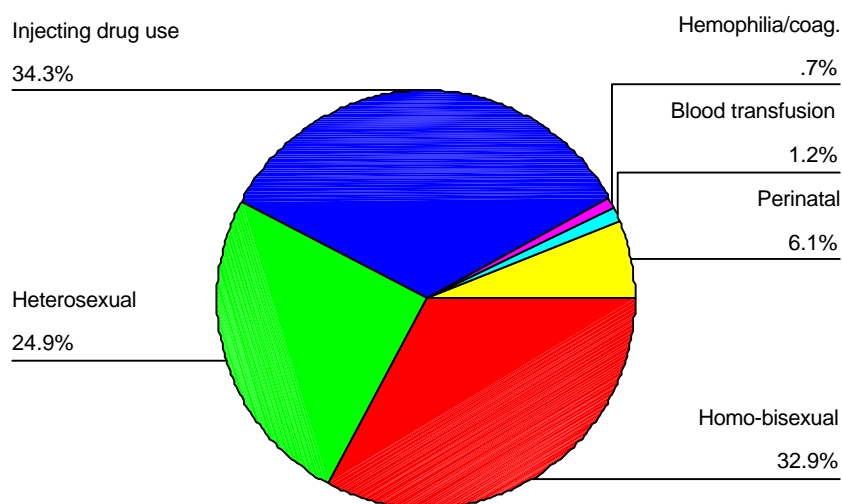


Graph includes cases until 1999, last year that reporting is complete.

Southern Cone: Argentina, Chile, Paraguay, Uruguay

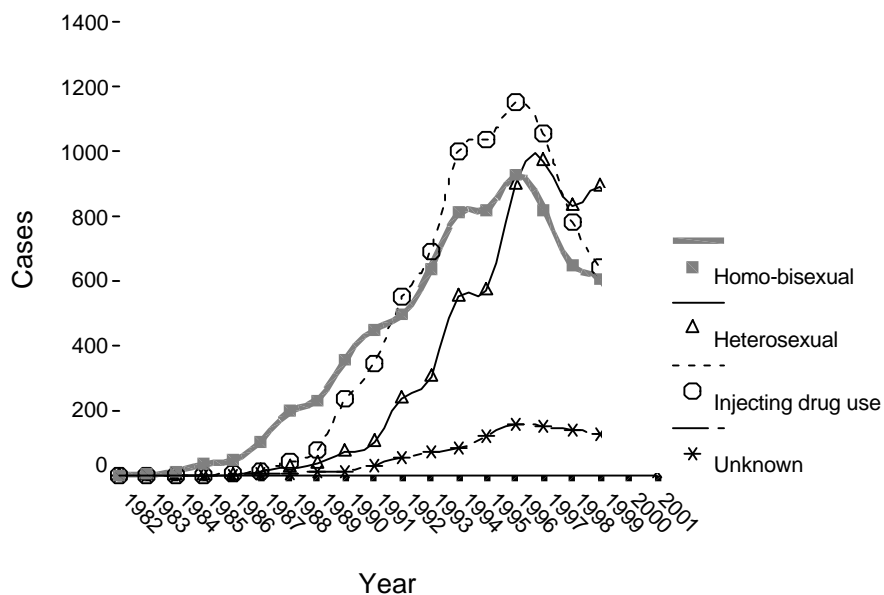
Total cumulative AIDS cases in the Southern Cone (1982-Dec. 2001): 25,887

Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by a known exposure category, Southern Cone, 1982-Dec. 2001



Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by other known risk (0.2%) and unknown risk (4%). These categories are not included in the percent distribution graph.

Number of AIDS cases by year of diagnosis and exposure category, Southern Cone, 1982-1999

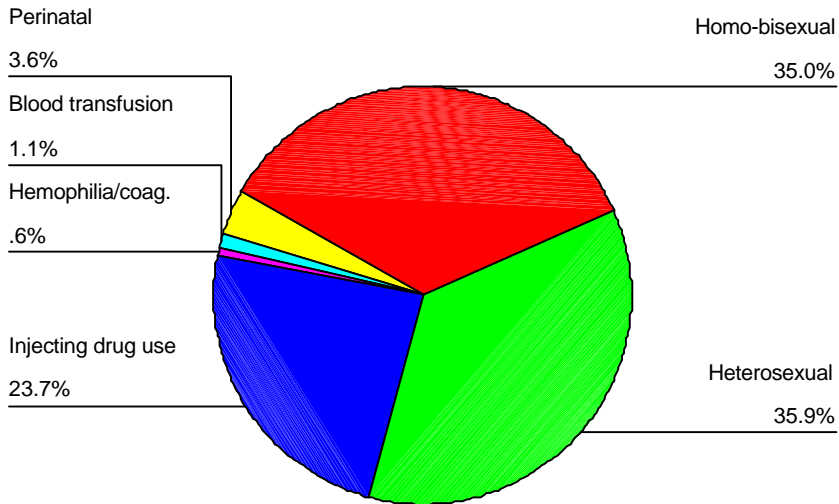


Graph includes cases until 1999, last year that reporting is complete.

Brazil

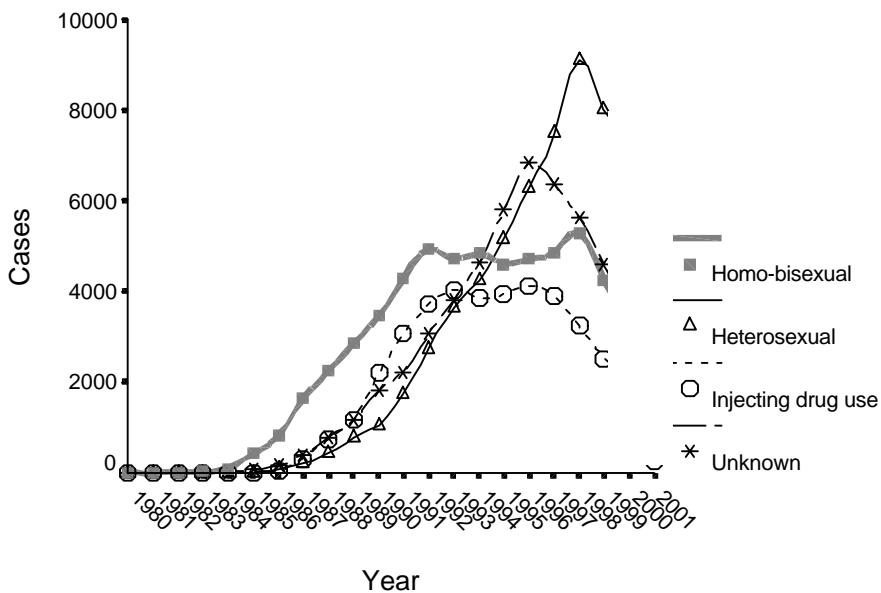
Total cumulative AIDS cases in Brazil (1980-Dec. 2001): 215,810

Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by a known exposure category, Brazil, 1980-Dec. 2001



Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by other known risk (0%) and unknown risk (23.6%). These categories are not included in the percent distribution graph.

Number of AIDS cases by year of diagnosis and exposure category, Brazil, 1980-1999

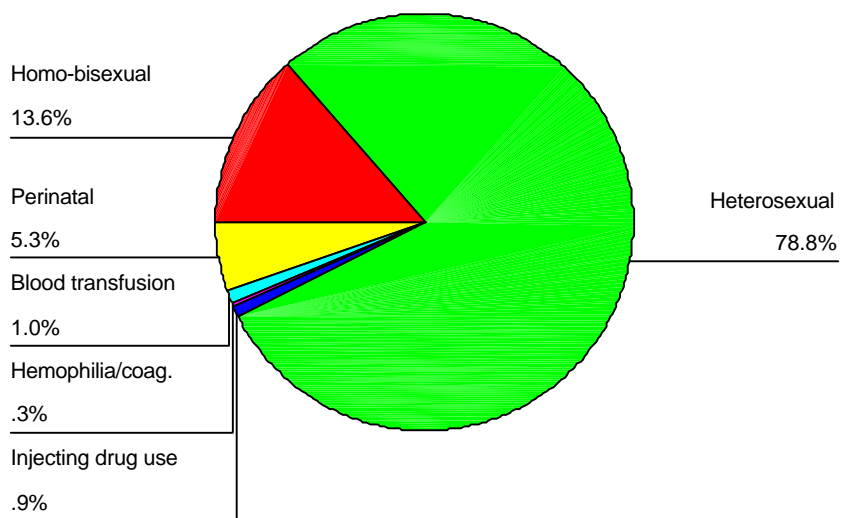


Graph includes cases until 1999, last year that reporting is complete.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

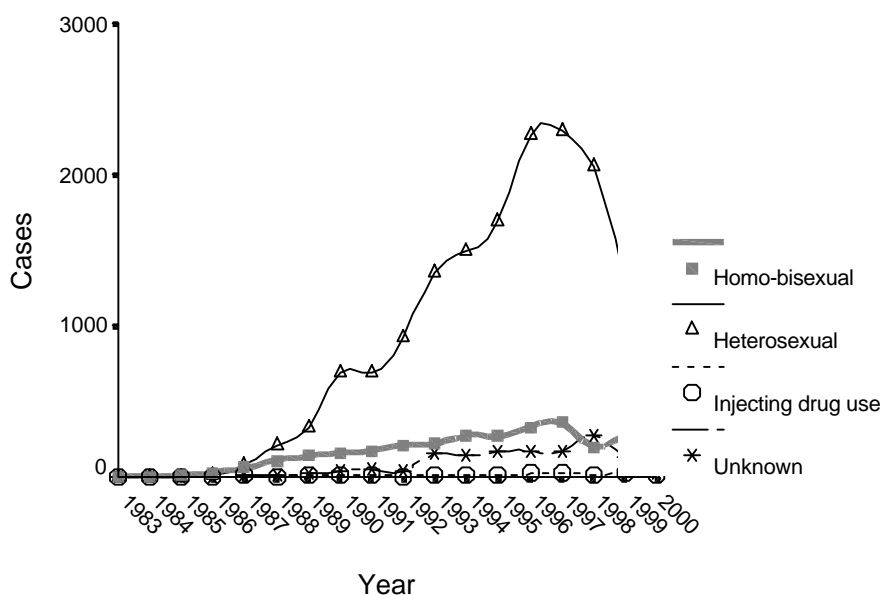
Total cumulative AIDS cases in Central America (1983-Dec. 2001): 25,535

Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by a known exposure category, Central America, 1983-Dec. 2001



Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by other known risk (3.8%) and unknown risk (5.8%). These categories are not included in the percent distribution graph.

Number of AIDS cases by year of diagnosis and exposure category, Central America, 1983-1999

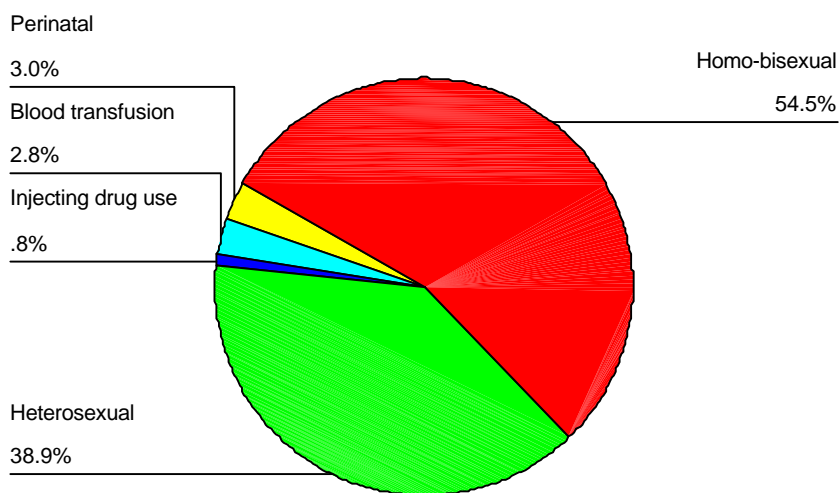


Graph includes cases until 1999, last year that reporting is complete.

Mexico

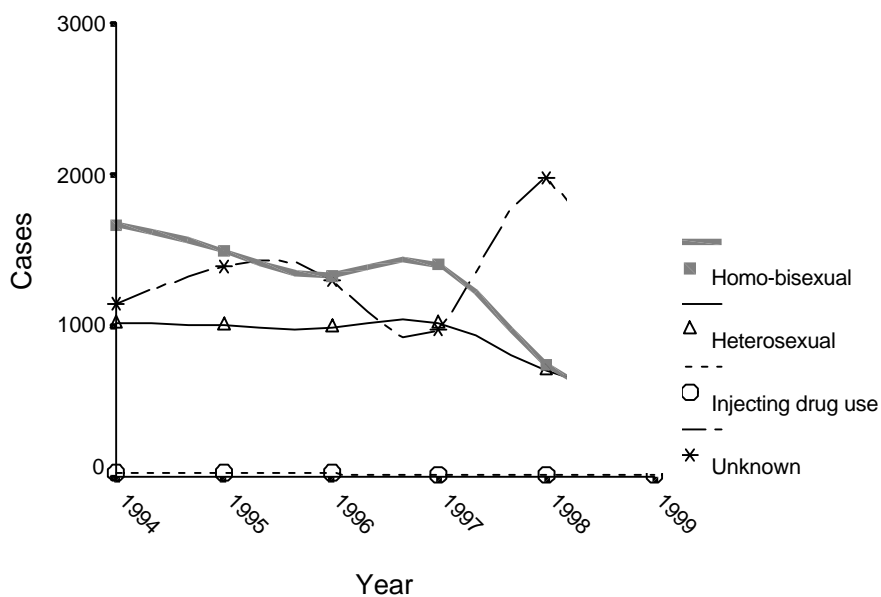
Total cumulative AIDS cases in Mexico (1983-Dec. 2001): 50,713

Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by a known exposure category, Mexico, 1983-Dec. 2001



Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by other known risk (0.9%). The percentage of unknown risk is not available. These categories are not included in the percent distribution graph.

Number of AIDS cases by year of diagnosis and exposure category, Mexico, 1994-1998

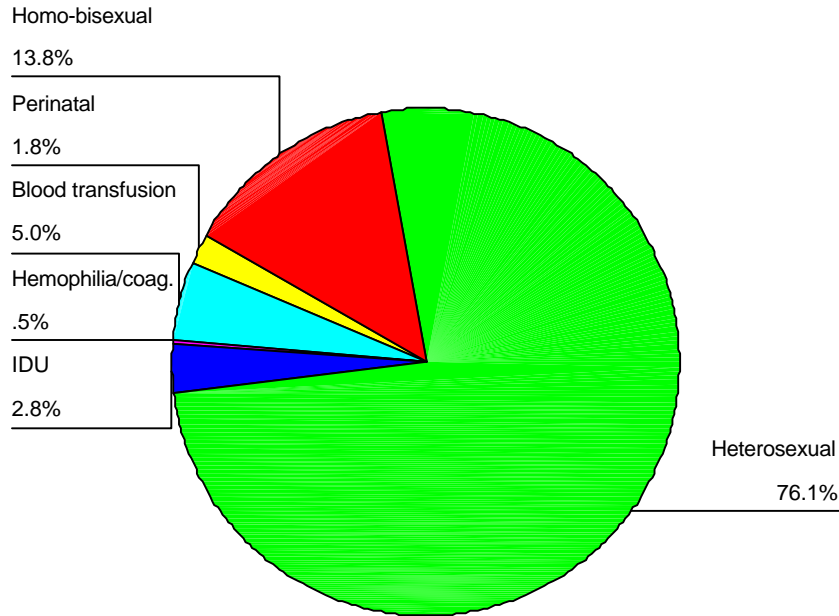


Graph includes cases until 1998, last year that reporting is complete.

Latin Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Puerto Rico

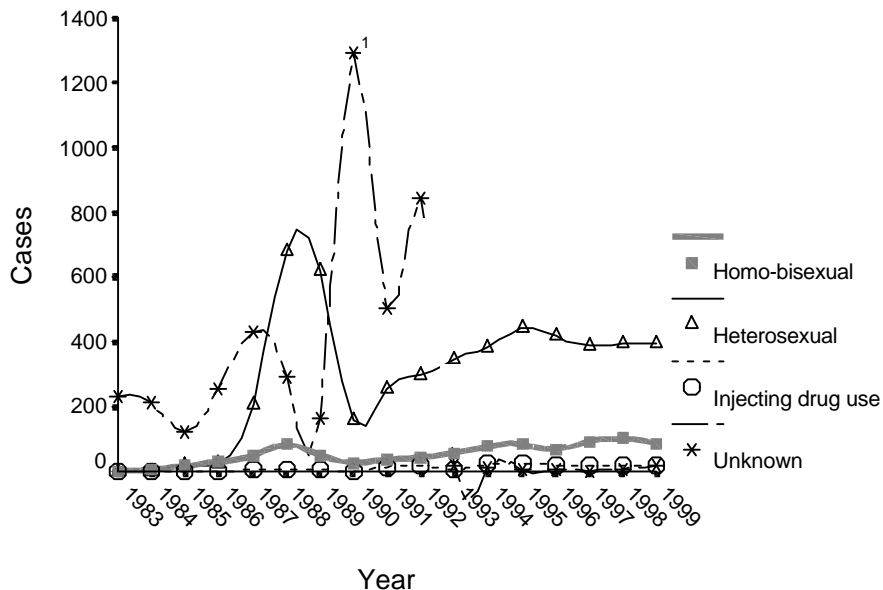
Total cumulative AIDS cases in Latin Caribbean (1981-Dec. 2001): 15,477

Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by a known exposure category, Latin Caribbean, 1981-Dec. 2001



Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by other known risk (1.3%) and unknown risk (33.7%). These categories are not included in the percent distribution graph.

Number of AIDS cases by year of diagnosis and exposure category, Latin Caribbean, 1983-1999



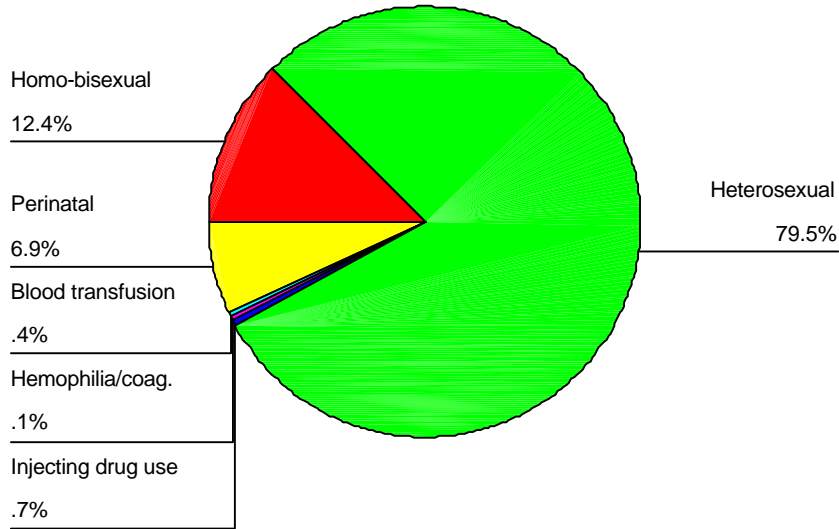
¹ The increase of cases in the Latin Caribbean is a consequence of the inclusion of the reported cases for Haiti from the period of 1993-1997 in the 1998 report.

Graph includes cases until 1999, last year that reporting is complete.

Caribbean: English & Dutch Caribbean and French Overseas Departments

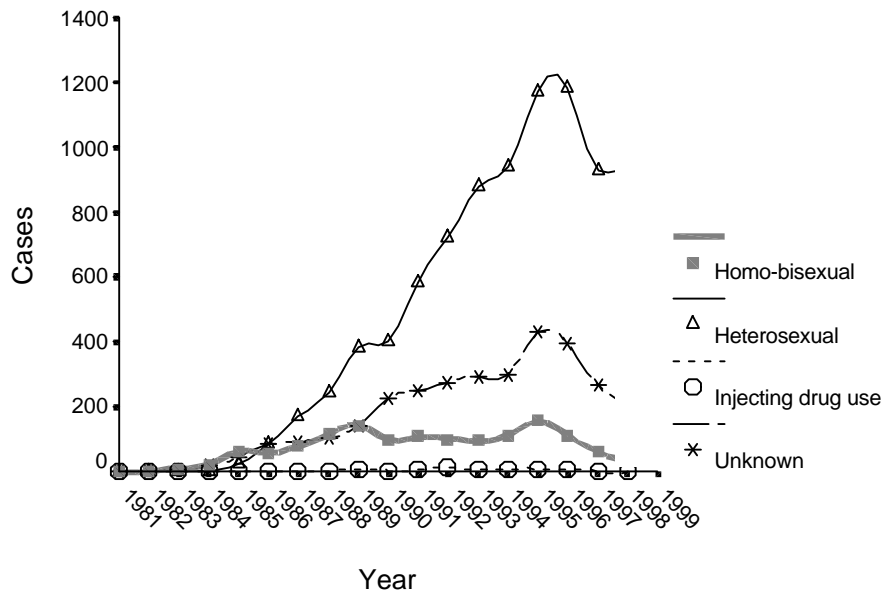
Total cumulative AIDS cases in the Caribbean (1981-Dec. 2001): 17,844

Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by a known exposure category, Caribbean, 1981-Dec. 2001



Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by other known risk (0.4%) and unknown risk (16.5%). These categories are not included in the percent distribution graph.

Number of AIDS cases by year of diagnosis and exposure category, Caribbean, 1981-1997

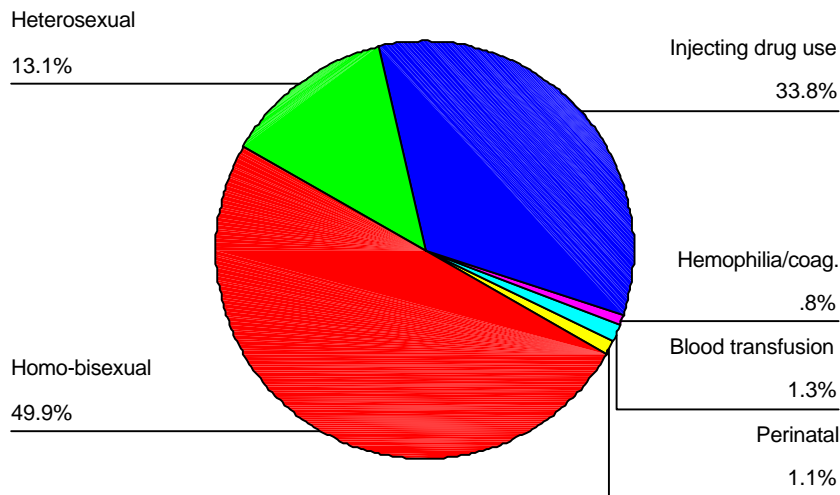


Graph includes cases until 1997, last year that reporting is complete.

North America: Bermuda, Canada, United States, Virgin Islands (USA)

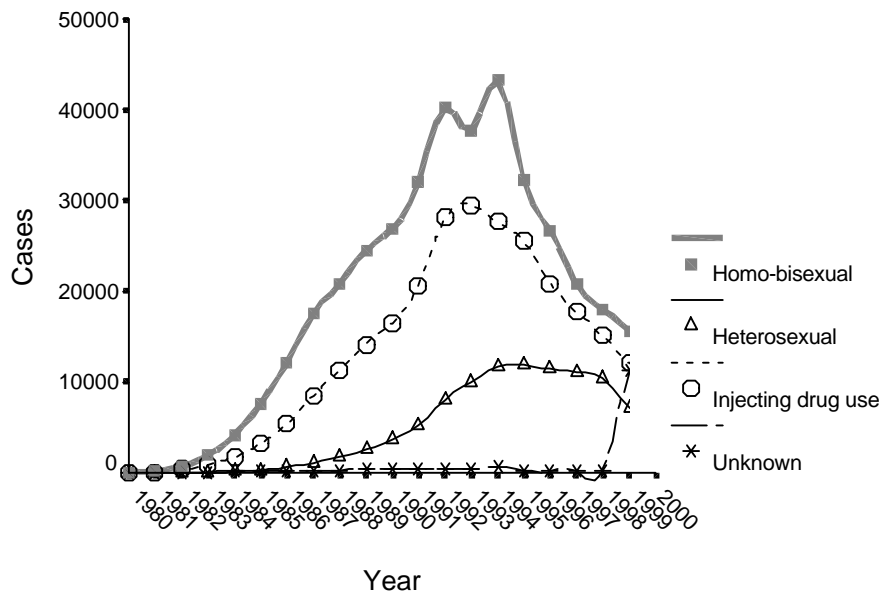
Total cumulative AIDS cases in North America (1979-Dec. 2001): 825,734

Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by a known exposure category, North America, 1979-Dec. 2001



Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by other known risk (0%) and unknown risk (3.4%). These categories are not included in the percent distribution graph.

Number of AIDS cases by year of diagnosis and exposure category, North America, 1980-1999



Graph includes cases until 1999, last year that reporting is complete.

Additional Information on HIV/AIDS and STIs is available from PAHO Internet and the National AIDS Programs.

Information on antiretrovirals in Latin America and the Caribbean is available at http://www.paho.org/Spanish/HCP/HCA/antiretrovirals_HP.htm

Documents published by the Regional Program on AIDS and STI on the PAHO Internet are available at

<http://www.paho.org/project.asp?SEL=OR&LNG=ENG&U=HCP&D=HCA>

More information about HIV/AIDS and STI can be found at the web sites of the following National AIDS Programs:

ARGENTINA

Programa Nacional de SIDA/ETS
Secretaría de Recursos y Programas de
Salud, Ministerio de Salud
www.fundamind.org.ar
www.lusida.org.ar

BRAZIL

Programa Nacional de DST/AIDS
Ministério da Saúde
www.aids.gov.br

CANADA

Health Canada Division of HIV/AIDS
Surveillance
Bureau of HIV/AIDS, STD and TB
www.hc-sc.gc.ca/hpb/lcdc/bah/index.html

CHILE

Comisión Nacional del SIDA
(CONASIDA)
<http://www.minsal.cl/iniciativas/Conasida/conasida.htm>

MEXICO

Consejo Nacional de Prevención y Control
del SIDA (CONASIDA)
www.ssa.gob.mx/conasida

NICARAGUA

Ministerio de Salud
www.minsa.gob.ni

UNITED STATES

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
(CDC)
National Center for HIV, STD and TB
Prevention
www.cdc.gov

PERU

Programa de Control de Enfermedades de
Transmisión Sexual y SIDA
<http://www.minsa.gob.pe/procets/estadisticas.htm>

**Grupo de Cooperación Técnica
Horizontal**

www.gcth-sida.org

Table 1. Number of reported cases of AIDS by year, cumulative cases and deaths, by country and subregion, as of December 2001.

SUBREGION	Number of cases									Cumulative total	Total deaths	Date of last report
	<1995	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*	2001*	Unknown			
REGIONAL TOTAL	668,414	106,775	101,094	93,067	83,296	81,056	65,490	4,955	4,140	1,204,147	616,965	
LATIN AMERICA	161,669	35,108	38,761	42,260	38,651	34,319	22,690	4,955	4,077	378,413	156,228	
ANDEAN AREA	14,212	2,842	2,722	1,955	2,058	1,770	1,367	221	1,774	27,147	12,585	
Bolivia	116	15	8	16	41	19	14	...	...	229	153	10/01
Colombia	3,869	688	792	670	786	372	97	...	36	7,274	3,705	01/01
Ecuador	472	70	65	128	186	325	313	...	...	1,559	101	05/01
Peru	3,894	1,097	1,190	1,095	1,045	1,054	943	221	...	10,539	4,342	09/01
Venezuela	5,861	972	667	46	...	...	...	...	1,738	7,546	4,284	04/98
SOUTHERN CONE	8,791	2,771	3,395	3,257	2,757	2,576	1,931	409	144	25,887	8,546	01/00
Argentina	6,766	2,244	2,740	2,459	2,105	1,819	1,553	273	139	19,959	4,908	06/01
Chile	1,299	350	421	529	445	518	178	...	...	3,740	2,479	12/00
Paraguay	169	50	78	96	27	49	...	...	5	469	242	03/00
Uruguay	557	127	156	173	180	190	200	136	...	1,719	917	06/01
BRAZIL	86,901	20,357	22,943	23,546	24,017	20,009	15,013	3,024	...	215,810	100,494	12/99
CENTRAL AMERICA	8,831	2,352	2,999	3,087	3,152	3,166	1,432	516	244	25,535	6,559	01/00
Belize	124	28	38	30	37	90	46	17	67	410	283	03/01
Costa Rica	751	214	214	250	281	215	177	18	...	2,120	1,015	02/01
El Salvador	993	383	418	414	352	425	...	...	177	2,985	305	11/00
Guatemala	659	141	835	649	397	730	519	303	...	4,233	690	07/01
Honduras	5,224	1,221	1,086	1,261	1,492	1,136	369	...	...	11,789	1,081	12/00
Nicaragua	101	21	28	20	30	36	58	57	...	351	164	09/01
Panama	979	344	380	463	563	534	263	121	...	3,647	3,021	09/01
MEXICO	26,704	4,268	4,387	4,176	4,218	3,905	2,395	660	...	50,713	16,636	09/01
LATIN CARIBBEAN (a,c)	8,397	616	543	4,480	543	607	291	...	906	15,477	2,993	01/00
Cuba	363	116	99	129	150	173	105	...	39	1,135	803	10/00
Dominican Republic	3,064	500	444	419	393	434	186	...	...	5,440	910	12/00
Haiti	4,970	...	...	3,932	...	...	...	...	867	8,902	1,280	02/99
Puerto Rico	16,378	2,141	2,051	1,664	1,324	1,450	1,028	...	...	26,036	15,188	12/00
CARIBBEAN	7,833	1,902	1,772	1,759	1,906	2,286	261	125	1,009	17,844	8,415	01/00
Anguilla	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	5	3	03/01
Antigua and Barbuda	70	7	13	7	2	14	...	10	7	123	86	06/01
Aruba	15	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	25	04/96
Bahamas	1,711	388	375	387	323	314	58	...	...	3,556	2,031	03/01
Barbados	537	95	130	113	168	133	23	28	3	1,227	1,016	03/01
Cayman Islands	19	...	3	1	2	1	...	4	...	30	20	03/01
Dominica	69	5	14	19	12	15	...	...	14	134	94	11/98
French Guiana	466	78	62	35	...	...	...	...	222	641	267	12/97
Grenada	65	18	18	10	7	...	...	...	6	118	68	06/98
Guadeloupe	630	106	73	...	...	...	...	...	466	809	226	12/97
Guyana	604	192	144	115	222	338	...	...	17	1,615	377	12/99
Jamaica	1,026	505	527	609	645	892	238	...	...	4,442	1,539	11/01
Martinique	332	41	42	...	...	...	...	...	9	415	184	12/97
Montserrat	6	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	5	8	...	03/01
Netherlands Antilles	159	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	220	235	74	03/96
Saint Kitts & Nevis	47	6	6	3	1	5	...	...	...	68	33	02/97
Saint Lucia	66	10	14	15	10	21	...	5	...	141	104	03/01
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	68	6	28	31	45	51	...	18	1	247	123	06/01
Suriname	195	20	...	120	112	103	...	...	...	550	191	12/99
Trinidad and Tobago	1,694	324	323	291	355	397	...	...	36	3,384	1,917	09/00
Turks and Caicos Islands	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	30	11/93
Virgin Islands (UK)	11	3	...	3	1	2	...	...	1	20	7	10/98
NORTH AMERICA	506,745	71,667	62,333	50,807	44,645	46,737	42,800	...	63	825,734	460,737	01/00
Bermuda	295	48	40	14	17	10	...	...	63	424	258	04/99
Canada	13,487	1,727	1,184	793	734	584	644	...	...	19,153	12,419	06/99
United States of America (b)	492,963	69,892	61,109	50,000	43,894	46,143	42,156	...	...	806,157	448,060	12/00
Virgin Islands (USA)	201	41	28	...	...	...	...	...	11	270	31	12/00

(a) Total number of cases and deaths reported by Puerto Rico has not been included in the Latin Caribbean totals.

(b) Total number of cases and deaths of United States of America includes data from Puerto Rico and The Virgin Islands (USA).

(c) The increase of cases in the Latin Caribbean is a consequence of the inclusion of the reported cases for Haiti from the period of 1993-1997 in the 1998 report.

*Data are incomplete due to delayed reporting.

... Data not available.

Table 2. Annual incidence rates of AIDS (per million population), by country and by year, 1995-2000, as of December 2001

SUBREGION	rates per million						
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*	2001*
REGIONAL TOTAL	138.16	129.09	117.33	103.70	99.68	79.55	6.02
LATIN AMERICA	74.31	80.74	86.65	78.04	68.25	44.43	9.70
ANDEAN AREA	28.40	26.69	18.81	19.44	16.42	12.46	2.01
Bolivia	2.02	1.05	2.06	5.15	2.33	1.68	...
Colombia	19.21	21.73	18.08	20.86	9.71	2.49	...
Ecuador	6.11	5.56	10.72	15.28	26.19	24.75	...
Peru	46.62	49.69	44.93	42.14	41.77	36.75	8.61
Venezuela	44.50	29.90	2.02	...	...	...	...
SOUTHERN CONE	48.62	58.74	55.58	46.41	42.78	31.65	6.70
Argentina	64.54	77.80	68.93	58.27	49.73	41.94	7.37
Chile	24.63	29.20	36.18	30.02	34.49	11.70	...
Paraguay	10.35	15.74	18.86	5.17	9.14	...	...
Uruguay	39.87	48.69	53.71	55.57	58.34	61.09	41.54
BRAZIL	127.89	142.23	144.10	145.14	119.43	88.73	17.87
CENTRAL AMERICA	74.23	92.32	92.72	92.39	90.60	39.11	14.09
Belize	130.84	173.52	133.93	160.87	381.36	190.08	70.25
Costa Rica	62.50	61.14	69.93	77.01	57.73	46.60	4.74
El Salvador	67.63	72.16	69.89	58.11	68.67	...	...
Guatemala	14.13	81.51	61.70	36.75	65.83	42.46	24.79
Honduras	215.95	186.73	210.83	242.68	179.83	56.90	...
Nicaragua	5.09	6.61	4.60	6.72	7.86	12.36	12.14
Panama	130.75	141.95	170.10	203.47	189.90	92.09	42.37
MEXICO	46.83	47.32	44.30	44.02	40.11	24.22	6.67
LATIN CARIBBEAN (a, c)	23.72	20.64	168.12	20.12	22.22	10.58	...
Cuba	10.58	8.98	11.65	13.50	15.50	9.37	...
Haiti	63.91	55.77	51.75	47.74	51.88	21.90	...
Dominican Republic	...	...	525.60	...	...	...	...
Puerto Rico	578.49	548.98	441.26	347.87	377.41	265.15	...
CARIBBEAN	256.82	236.90	232.99	249.83	296.74	33.53	16.06
Anguilla	...	...	...	...	...	...	84.21
Antigua and Barbuda	110.87	204.88	109.82	31.25	217.91	...	155.13
Aruba	15.00	22.00	...	...	...	...	...
Bahamas	1,390.68	1,325.09	1,339.10	1,102.39	1,057.24	...	192.05
Barbados	363.98	498.08	431.30	638.78	503.79	87.12	106.06
Cayman Islands	...	86.59	27.66	53.03	25.42	...	97.53
Dominica	73.27	207.55	285.14	182.43	231.19	...	...
French Guiana	536.92	410.09	223.01	...	...	...	...
Grenada	190.51	189.56	104.67	72.75	...	...	...
Guadeloupe	250.00	169.37	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	231.33	171.84	135.77	259.04	390.75	...	...
Jamaica	204.54	211.56	242.15	254.04	348.17	92.00	...
Martinique	103.97	105.35	...	...	...	...	...
Montserrat	...	...	...	320.62	...	...	320.62
Netherlands Antilles	367.54	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts & Nevis	146.37	145.04	71.77	23.65	116.72	...	...
Saint Lucia	67.94	94.02	99.58	65.64	136.35	...	32.12
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	51.03	236.60	260.31	375.57	423.17	...	148.53
Suriname	46.84	...	274.60	252.82	230.43	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	251.75	249.04	222.48	269.35	298.72	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virgin Islands (UK)	230.29	...	224.42	73.82	145.65	...	...
NORTH AMERICA	238.58	205.69	166.29	144.98	150.64	136.93	...
Bermuda	778.85	644.13	223.75	269.68	157.47	...	...
Canada	58.74	39.89	26.48	24.31	19.19	20.99	...
United States of America (b)	257.97	223.60	181.46	158.08	164.94	149.58	...
Virgin Islands (USA)	359.97	242.66	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Total number of cases and deaths reported by Puerto Rico has not been included in the Latin Caribbean totals.

(b) Total number of cases and deaths of United States of America includes data from Puerto Rico and The Virgin Islands (USA).

(c) The increase of cases in the Latin Caribbean is a consequence of the inclusion of the reported cases for Haiti from the period of 1993-1997 in the 1998 report.

*Data are incomplete due to delayed reporting.

... Data not available.

Table 3. Annual incidence of rates of AIDS (per million population), by sex, country and by year, 1995 - 2001, as of December 2001

SUBREGION	Rates per million													
	Male							Female						
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*	2001*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*	2001*
REGIONAL TOTAL	217.0	196.6	166.6	150.1	139.6	112.5	7.8	57.0	59.1	55.9	53.8	50.5	41.6	3.1
LATIN AMERICA	109.4	115.6	109.4	104.8	81.6	55.3	12.5	34.0	40.7	43.3	45.1	38.6	26.0	5.1
ANDEAN AREA	34.9	34.5	29.2	28.5	26.2	19.5	3.1	6.3	7.1	5.1	6.9	6.9	6.0	0.9
Bolivia	3.5	2.6	1.9	5.3	...	5.5	...	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.4	...
Colombia	17.3	19.2	16.1	17.6	8.2	2.1	...	1.9	2.6	1.9	3.1	1.2	0.4	...
Ecuador	1.9	4.7	...	...	19.8	20.0	...	0.2	0.9	...	...	6.4	4.7	...
Peru	37.0	38.8	36.7	32.1	32.0	26.8	6.7	9.4	10.4	7.7	9.8	9.6	9.7	1.8
Venezuela	9.3	2.3	0.2	...	...	...	...	1.0	0.3	0.1	...	...	...	...
SOUTHERN CONE	78.6	93.3	86.4	70.1	66.3	48.3	9.9	18.4	24.5	25.4	23.1	19.5	15.3	3.5
Argentina	50.4	59.5	51.3	41.8	36.9	31.0	5.5	13.1	17.7	17.4	16.3	12.5	10.8	1.9
Chile	22.0	25.8	32.3	26.4	29.4	10.7	...	2.6	3.4	3.8	3.6	5.1	1.0	...
Paraguay	8.9	13.1	13.8	2.5	6.3	...	...	1.4	2.6	5.1	2.7	2.4	...	...
Uruguay	29.8	39.0	37.6	43.2	43.3	43.1	29.3	10.0	9.7	16.1	12.3	15.0	18.0	12.2
BRAZIL	94.6	101.4	98.8	97.4	79.1	58.1	11.7	33.3	40.8	45.3	47.8	40.4	30.7	6.2
CENTRAL AMERICA	103.6	134.8	125.9	118.0	117.6	50.9	21.0	44.6	49.6	57.5	66.6	63.5	27.3	3.9
Belize	88.8	127.9	...	95.7	245.8	78.5	33.1	32.7	45.7	...	65.2	135.6	111.6	37.2
Costa Rica	54.0	55.4	59.9	64.4	49.4	37.4	3.9	8.5	5.7	10.1	12.6	8.3	9.2	0.8
El Salvador	51.2	52.8	52.0	39.3	48.3	...	...	16.4	19.3	17.9	18.8	20.4	...	...
Guatemala	10.6	65.7	46.6	25.9	44.5	28.8	18.2	3.5	15.8	15.1	10.8	21.4	13.7	1.7
Honduras	134.6	117.8	123.6	128.2	96.9	30.5	...	81.4	68.9	87.3	114.5	83.0	26.4	...
Nicaragua	4.4	5.4	3.7	5.4	6.3	9.2	8.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.5	3.2	3.4
Panama	101.5	106.8	123.1	156.1	136.9	63.0	34.7	29.3	35.1	47.0	47.3	53.0	29.1	7.7
MEXICO	39.4	34.5	31.8	30.9	2.2	...	...	5.2	6.1	5.5	5.4	0.4	...	...
LATIN CARIBBEAN (a, c)	30.8	26.2	27.5	25.0	28.4	14.7	...	16.7	15.0	13.5	15.1	15.8	6.3	...
Cuba	8.2	6.4	8.8	9.8	11.8	7.5	...	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.6	3.7	1.9	...
Dominican Republic	39.6	34.4	33.3	27.8	30.7	14.0	...	24.3	21.2	18.4	19.9	20.9	7.7	...
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puerto Rico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CARIBBEAN	277.0	280.9	229.1	203.0	276.8	136.7	85.4	147.8	161.7	144.3	112.0	176.4	31.5	9.6
Anguilla	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84.2
Antigua and Barbuda	79.2	78.8	78.4	...	124.5	...	124.1	31.7	126.1	31.4	31.2	93.4	...	31.0
Aruba	251.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	73.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahamas	874.6	770.3	788.9	546.1	178.5	...	102.6	523.3	551.2	557.1	286.7	114.5	...	89.4
Barbados	291.2	367.8	309.2	441.1	337.1	72.0	79.5	72.8	130.3	126.0	197.7	166.7	15.2	15.2
Cayman Islands	...	57.7	27.7	26.5	...	...	97.5	...	28.9	...	26.5	25.4	...	...
Dominica	73.3	148.3	195.1	121.6	169.5	...	...	...	59.3	90.0	60.8	61.7	...	...
French Guiana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada	148.2	115.8	31.4	...	...	...	...	42.3	73.7	10.5	...	...	...	...
Guadeloupe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	73.5	91.9	83.8	70.0	108.7	...	...	42.2	62.1	53.1	42.0	77.5	...	...
Jamaica	130.4	123.2	147.9	161.5	210.4	199.5	96.6	76.5	73.9	94.2	91.8	137.8	45.6	...
Martinique	68.5	87.8	...	...	...	...	...	35.5	17.6	...	...	...	...	...
Montserrat	...	...	...	...	...	...	320.6	...	...	...	320.6	...	...	...
Netherlands Antilles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts & Nevis	73.2	48.3	...	...	...	...	...	48.8	96.7	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	47.6	40.3	59.7	13.1	...	...	25.7	20.4	53.7	39.8	26.3	...	...	6.4
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	42.5	84.5	67.2	175.3	298.7	...	123.8	8.5	16.9	67.2	58.4	124.5	...	16.5
Suriname	32.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	177.2	212.8	57.3	...	180.6	...	...	87.0	104.1	32.9	...	114.4	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virgin Islands (UK)	153.5	...	224.4	...	145.6	...	...	76.8	...	...	73.8	...	...	...
NORTH AMERICA	387.3	325.8	258.6	223.4	234.3	206.5	...	93.0	88.0	75.9	67.8	69.8	66.9	...
Bermuda	503.0	209.3	175.8	63.5	126.0	...	...	275.8	64.4	32.0	15.9	31.5	...	...
Canada	48.8	31.4	19.5	16.6	11.4	7.6	...	4.9	4.4	3.4	3.2	2.2	0.9	...
United States of America (b)	206.3	174.6	139.2	120.3	126.8	112.1	...	51.7	49.0	42.3	37.8	39.0	37.5	...
Virgin Islands (USA)	237.1	156.0	...	...	...	...	...	122.9	86.7	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Total number of cases and deaths reported by Puerto Rico has not been included in the Latin Caribbean totals.

(b) Total number of cases and deaths of United States of America includes data from Puerto Rico and The Virgin Islands (USA).

(c) The increase of cases in the Latin Caribbean is a consequence of the inclusion of the reported cases for Haiti from the period of 1993-1997 in the 1998 report.

*Data are incomplete due to delayed reporting.

... Data not available.

Table 4. Male:Female ratio of reported AIDS cases, by country and year, 1995-2001, as of December 2001

SUBREGION	Male-Female Ratio						
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*	2001*
REGIONAL TOTAL	3.73	3.26	2.92	2.73	2.71	2.65	2.43
LATIN AMERICA	3.73	3.26	2.92	2.73	2.71	2.65	2.43
ANDEAN AREA	5.51	4.84	5.66	4.08	3.77	3.25	3.66
Bolivia	13.00	20.00	3.00	4.20	8.20	...	...
Colombia	9.10	7.43	8.31	5.73	6.66	5.33	...
Ecuador	11.00	5.50	...	...	3.11	4.22	...
Peru	3.92	3.71	4.78	3.29	3.33	2.75	2.61
Venezuela	9.23	7.43	1.33	...	...	...	...
SOUTHERN CONE	4.14	3.70	3.30	2.95	3.29	3.05	2.73
Argentina	4.50	3.90	3.30	2.90	3.20	3.00	2.93
Chile	8.46	7.59	8.45	7.24	5.82	...	...
Paraguay	6.14	5.00	2.69	0.93	2.62	...	...
Uruguay	2.97	4.03	2.33	3.50	2.88	2.39	2.40
BRAZIL	2.85	2.48	2.18	2.04	1.96	1.89	1.90
CENTRAL AMERICA	2.34	2.73	2.20	1.78	1.86	1.88	...
Belize	2.71	2.80	...	1.47	1.81	0.70	...
Costa Rica	6.38	9.70	5.94	5.11	5.94	4.06	5.00
El Salvador	3.12	2.73	2.91	2.09	2.37	...	...
Guatemala	3.03	4.15	3.08	2.39	2.08	2.11	...
Honduras	1.65	1.71	1.42	1.12	1.17	1.16	...
Nicaragua	6.00	4.60	4.00	4.00	4.14	2.87	2.56
Panama	3.47	3.04	2.62	3.30	2.58	2.17	4.50
MEXICO	7.51	5.65	5.80	5.77	5.14	...	...
LATIN CARIBBEAN (a, c)	1.85	1.75	2.05	1.66	1.80	2.36	...
Cuba	3.46	2.54	3.23	2.73	3.22	4.00	...
Dominican Republic	1.63	1.62	1.81	1.40	1.47	1.83	...
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puerto Rico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CARIBBEAN	1.89	1.75	1.60	1.83	1.59	...	...
Anguilla	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda	2.50	0.63	2.50	...	1.33	...	...
Aruba	3.40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahamas	1.67	1.40	1.42	1.90	1.56	...	1.15
Barbados	4.00	2.82	2.45	2.23	2.02	4.75	5.25
Cayman Islands	...	2.00	...	1.00	...	...	...
Dominica	...	2.50	2.17	2.00	2.75	...	...
French Guiana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada	3.50	1.57	3.00	...	...	...	...
Guadeloupe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	1.74	1.48	1.58	1.67	1.40	...	...
Jamaica	1.70	1.67	1.57	1.76	1.53	...	...
Martinique	1.93	5.00	...	...	...	...	...
Montserrat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands Antilles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts & Nevis	1.93	5.00	...	...	...	...	...
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	5.00	5.00	1.00	3.00	2.40	...	...
Saint Lucia	2.33	0.75	1.50	0.50	...	...	4.00
Suriname	2.33	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	2.04	2.04	1.74	...	1.58	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virgin Islands (UK)	2.00	...	...	...	...	...	...
NORTH AMERICA	4.05	3.60	3.31	3.20	3.26	3.00	...
Bermuda	1.82	3.25	5.50	4.00	4.00	...	...
Canada	10.03	7.18	5.67	5.18	5.18	8.32	...
United States of America (b)	3.99	3.56	3.29	3.18	3.25	2.99	...
Virgin Islands (USA)	1.93	1.80	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Total number of cases and deaths reported by Puerto Rico has not been included in the Latin Caribbean totals.

(b) Total number of cases and deaths of United States of America includes data from Puerto Rico and The Virgin Islands (USA).

(c) The increase of cases in the Latin Caribbean is a consequence of the inclusion of the reported cases for Haiti from the period of 1993-1997 in the 1998 report.

*Data are incomplete due to delayed reporting.

... Data not available.

Table 5. Total cases, pediatric cases, percent of pediatric cases from total; perinatal cases, and percent of perinatal cases from total pediatric, by subregion and country, cumulative to December 2001

SUBREGION	Cumulative total cases	Pediatric cases	Percent pediatric	Perinatal cases	Percent perinatal
REGIONAL TOTAL	1,204,147	21,711	1.80%	19,071	1.58%
LATIN AMERICA	378,413	12,808	3.38%	10,410	2.75%
ANDEAN AREA	27,147	618	2.28%	409	1.51%
Bolivia	229	8	3.49%	5	2.18%
Colombia	7,274	186	2.56%	92	1.26%
Ecuador	1,559	20	1.28%	24	1.54%
Peru	10,539	342	3.25%	256	2.43%
Venezuela	7,546	62	0.82%	32	0.42%
SOUTHERN CONE	25,887	1,541	5.95%	1,455	5.62%
Argentina	19,959	1,393	6.98%	1,324	6.63%
Chile	3,740	60	1.60%	51	1.36%
Paraguay	469	18	3.84%	15	3.20%
Uruguay	1,719	70	4.07%	65	3.78%
BRAZIL	215,810	7,611	3.53%	6,007	2.78%
CENTRAL AMERICA	25,535	1,237	4.84%	1,241	4.86%
Belize	410	5	1.22%	6	1.46%
Costa Rica	2,120	44	2.08%	29	1.37%
El Salvador	2,985	154	5.16%	136	4.56%
Guatemala	4,233	173	4.09%	188	4.44%
Honduras	11,789	677	5.74%	718	6.09%
Nicaragua	351	7	1.99%	7	1.99%
Panama	3,647	177	4.85%	157	4.30%
MEXICO	50,713	456	0.90%	381	0.75%
LATIN CARIBBEAN (a,c)	15,477	389	2.51%	124	0.80%
Cuba	1,135	4	0.4%	4	0.4%
Dominican Republic	5,440	172	3.2%	104	1.9%
Haiti	8,902	213	2.4%	16	0.2%
Puerto Rico	26,036	...	...	...	...
CARIBBEAN	17,844	956	5.36%	793	4.44%
Anguilla	5	...	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda	123	6	4.9%	8	6.5%
Aruba	37	...	...	...	...
Bahamas	3,556	224	6.3%	218	6.1%
Barbados	1,227	53	4.3%	51	4.2%
Cayman Islands	30	2	6.7%	...	...
Dominica	134	5	3.7%	7	5.2%
French Guiana	641	...	...	40	6.2%
Grenada	118	6	5.1%	5	4.2%
Guadeloupe	809	...	...	...	...
Guyana	1,615	42	2.6%	35	2.2%
Jamaica	4,442	372	8.4%	260	5.9%
Martinique	415	5	1.2%	7	1.7%
Montserrat	8	...	...	...	...
Netherlands Antilles	235	1	0.4%	1	0.4%
Saint Kitts & Nevis	68	1	1.5%	1	1.5%
Saint Lucia	141	10	7.1%	10	7.1%
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	247	13	5.3%	13	5.3%
Suriname	550	7	1.3%	7	1.3%
Trinidad and Tobago	3,384	207	6.1%	129	3.8%
Turks and Caicos Islands	39	...	...	...	...
Virgin Islands (UK)	20	2	10.0%	1	5.0%
NORTH AMERICA	825,734	8,903	1.08%	8,661	1.05%
Bermuda	424	2	0.47%	2	0.47%
Canada	19,153	203	1.06%	159	0.83%
United States of America (b)	806,157	8,698	1.08%	8,500	1.05%
Virgin Islands (USA)	270	9	3.33%	9	3.33%

(a) Total number of cases and deaths reported by Puerto Rico has not been included in the Latin Caribbean totals.

(b) Total number of cases and deaths of United States of America includes data from Puerto Rico and The Virgin Islands (USA).

(c) The increase of cases in the Latin Caribbean is a consequence of the inclusion of the reported cases for Haiti from the period of 1993-1997 in the 1998 report.

Note: Age of pediatric cases is 0-14 years old.

*Data are incomplete due to delayed reporting.

... Data not available.