



AIDS Surveillance in the Americas

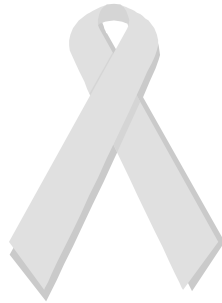
Biannual Report
May 2000



Regional Program on AIDS and STI
Division of Disease Prevention and Control
Pan American Health Organization
World Health Organization
WHO/PAHO/UNAIDS Working Group on
Global HIV/AIDS and STI Surveillance

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- AIDS cases as of May of 2000
- Global estimates of the HIV/AIDS epidemic as of end 1999
- Regional Program on AIDS and STI
- AIDS Surveillance in the Americas
- **Table 1.** Number of reported cases of AIDS by year, and cumulative cases and deaths, by country and subregion, as of May 2000
- **Table 2.** Annual incidence rates of AIDS (per million population), by country and by year, 1993-1999, as of May 2000
- **Table 3.** Annual incidence rates of AIDS (per million population), by sex, by country and by year, 1993-1999, as of May 2000
- **Table 4.** Male:Female ratio of reported AIDS cases, by country and by year, 1993-1999, as of May 2000
- **Table 5.** Total cases, pediatric cases, percent of pediatric cases from total; perinatal cases, and percent of perinatal cases from total pediatric, by subregion and country, cumulative to May 2000
- Cumulative total, percent distribution of AIDS cases by exposure category and annual incidence of AIDS cases in the Andean Area
- Cumulative total, percent distribution of AIDS cases by exposure category and annual incidence of AIDS cases in Brazil
- Cumulative total, percent distribution of AIDS cases by exposure category and annual incidence of AIDS cases in the Caribbean
- Cumulative total, percent distribution of AIDS cases by exposure category and annual incidence of AIDS cases in Central America
- Cumulative total, percent distribution of AIDS cases by exposure category and annual incidence of AIDS cases in the Latin Caribbean
- Cumulative total, percent distribution of AIDS cases by exposure category and annual incidence of AIDS cases in Mexico
- Cumulative total, percent distribution of AIDS cases by exposure category and annual incidence of AIDS cases in North America
- Cumulative total, percent distribution of AIDS cases by exposure category and annual incidence of AIDS cases in the Southern Cone



Reported AIDS Cases May 2000

Worldwide Cases (Dec 99): 2,201,468

Cases in the Americas: 1,088,053

| | |
|-------------------|-----------|
| Adults: | 1,068,732 |
| Children: | 19,321 |
| Number of Deaths: | 513,522 |

**Global estimates of the HIV/AIDS epidemic
December 1999**

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| People newly infected with HIV in 1999 | Total Adults Women Children <15 years | 5.6 million 5 million 2.3 million 570 000 |
| Number of people living with HIV/AIDS | Total Adults Women Children <15 years | 33.6 million 32.4 million 14.8 million 1.2 million |
| AIDS deaths in 1999 | Total Adults Women Children <15 years | 2.6 million 2.1 million 1.1 million 470 000 |
| Total number of AIDS deaths since the beginning of the epidemic | Total Adults Women Children <15 years | 16.3 million 12.7 million 6.2 million 3.6 million |
| Total number of AIDS orphans since the beginning of the epidemic (defined as children who lost their mother or parents to AIDS when they were under the age of 15) | Total | 11.2 million |

■ The Regional Program on AIDS and STI

The Regional Program on AIDS and STI of the Division of Disease Prevention and Control of the Pan American Health Organization (PAHO) provides technical expertise for the prevention and control of HIV/AIDS and other sexually transmitted infections (STIs) in the Region of the Americas. The mandate for PAHO's Regional Program on AIDS and STI is to promote, design, and facilitate technical activities and policies to improve the capacity of Member Countries to reduce the number of future infections and to provide timely and adequate care for people living with HIV/AIDS/STI.

The Regional Program is part of a broader set of culturally sensitive, gender-specific, multinational and multisectoral responses to HIV/AIDS and STI in the Americas. The Program provides technical support within the following framework:

- dissemination of information
- training
- direct technical cooperation
- resource mobilization

The objectives of the Regional Program on AIDS and STI are:

ADVOCATE for HIV/STI prevention and control at the country level in Latin America and the Caribbean

STRENGTHEN MANAGEMENT capacity to develop and implement policies for HIV and STI prevention and control

INVOLVE nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) in prevention and control efforts and build networks among NGOs at the country level

PROVIDE direct technical cooperation to Member Countries including (but not limited to): epidemiological analysis, development of educational materials and country HIV/STI surveillance reports, laboratory support for STI diagnosis, and improvement of blood safety measures, etc.

PROMOTE research about HIV/AIDS epidemiological trends, their relation to other STI, prevention messages, monitoring of socioeconomic impact, etc.

DISSEMINATE information (technical and scientific) to and from Member Countries

STRENGTHEN sentinel surveillance, and advise and train professionals to monitor HIV/AIDS/STI infection and trends at the country level

■ AIDS Surveillance in the Americas

PAHO began its AIDS surveillance system in 1986, although cases had been reported informally to PAHO since 1983. The information is currently submitted to PAHO from 47 countries and territories of the Region of the Americas. These data are received within 30 to 45 days after the end of each quarter. PAHO then produces the present report, which is distributed to all the countries in the Region. Twice a year PAHO sends the information to the World Health Organization headquarters in Geneva, Switzerland, where data are gathered from all regions, and published as the Global AIDS Report.

As of **May 2000**, a cumulative total of **1 088 053** cases were reported in the Americas. From these, **19 321** are pediatric cases (<15 years old), or **1.78** percent. A total of **513 522** cumulative deaths have been reported since 1986. It is estimated that these figures may be higher since data is incomplete for 1998-1999.

Certain factors such as under diagnosis, under and delayed reporting affect the completeness of the data. This should be considered when analyzing the data. Additionally, many times the countries provide the number of cases by year but do not report the corresponding age, sex and exposure category for those cases.

PAHO and its Member States are working continuously to improve the quality and completeness of the information, to be able to analyze and provide a better profile of the epidemic in each consecutive report.

The Regional Program on AIDS and STI in collaboration with the WHO/PAHO/UNAIDS Working Group on Global HIV/AIDS and STI Surveillance has developed a document—**Epidemiological Fact Sheets on HIV/AIDS and Sexually Transmitted Infections**—that includes all the relevant epidemiological information about each country. The Epi Fact Sheets can be accessed through our Office or the PAHO's web page (www.paho.org).

Table 1. Number of reported cases of AIDS by year, and cumulative cases and deaths, by country and subregion, as of May 2000

| SUBREGION | Number of cases | | | | | | | | | Cumulative total | Total deaths | Date of last report |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | ≤1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | Unknown | | | |
| REGIONAL TOTAL | 448,495 | 109,715 | 105,412 | 105,001 | 97,999 | 88,534 | 74,805 | 58,092 | 4,414 | 1,088,053 | 513,522 | |
| LATIN AMERICA | 98,355 | 28,202 | 30,926 | 33,499 | 35,856 | 37,878 | 30,392 | 11,428 | 4,351 | 306,536 | 115,915 | |
| ANDEAN AREA | 8,024 | 2,004 | 2,691 | 2,690 | 2,668 | 1,742 | 1,732 | 816 | 1,802 | 22,367 | 10,416 | |
| Bolivia | 56 | 21 | 18 | 18 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 141 | 107 | 01/98 |
| Colombia | 2,007 | 267 | 688 | 651 | 762 | 646 | 762 | 223 | 39 | 6,006 | 3,375 | 12/99 |
| Ecuador | 260 | 85 | 117 | 24 | 67 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 553 | 430 | 01/97 |
| Peru | 1,917 | 653 | 767 | 1,025 | 1,144 | 1,050 | 970 | 593 | 0 | 8,119 | 2,220 | 12/99 |
| Venezuela | 3,784 | 978 | 1,101 | 972 | 667 | 46 | ... | ... | 1,738 | 7,548 | 4,284 | 04/98 |
| SOUTHERN CONE | 4,194 | 1,864 | 2,612 | 2,684 | 3,211 | 2,948 | 2,232 | 911 | 6 | 20,656 | 6,368 | |
| Argentina | 3,025 | 1,460 | 2,161 | 2,157 | 2,556 | 2,157 | 1,630 | 527 | 0 | 15,673 | 3,883 | 12/99 |
| Chile | 733 | 246 | 297 | 350 | 421 | 522 | 395 | 163 | 0 | 3,127 | 1,631 | 10/99 |
| Paraguay | 79 | 55 | 35 | 50 | 78 | 96 | 27 | 49 | 5 | 469 | 242 | 03/00 |
| Uruguay | 357 | 103 | 119 | 127 | 156 | 173 | 180 | 172 | 1 | 1,387 | 612 | 05/00 |
| BRAZIL | 50,346 | 16,528 | 17,950 | 19,399 | 21,005 | 20,925 | 18,774 | 5,151 | 0 | 170,078 | 66,636 | 12/99 |
| CENTRAL AMERICA | 4,744 | 1,916 | 2,146 | 2,294 | 2,890 | 2,850 | 2,475 | 1,936 | 642 | 21,251 | 4,900 | |
| Belize | 44 | 29 | 45 | 28 | 38 | ... | ... | ... | 67 | 184 | 190 | 01/97 |
| Costa Rica | 460 | 124 | 155 | 161 | 107 | 127 | 46 | 97 | 217 | 1,277 | 840 | 12/99 |
| El Salvador | 447 | 155 | 387 | 380 | 417 | 329 | 65 | 105 | 358 | 2,285 | 305 | 08/99 |
| Guatemala | 372 | 178 | 110 | 141 | 835 | 649 | 397 | 656 | 0 | 3,338 | 537 | 02/00 |
| Honduras | 2,900 | 1,201 | 1,123 | 1,221 | 1,086 | 1,261 | 1,478 | 596 | 0 | 10,866 | 1,081 | 11/99 |
| Nicaragua | 39 | 23 | 38 | 21 | 28 | 20 | 30 | 15 | 0 | 214 | 117 | 11/99 |
| Panama | 482 | 206 | 288 | 342 | 379 | 464 | 459 | 467 | 0 | 3,087 | 1,830 | 12/99 |
| MEXICO | 18,625 | 3,950 | 3,543 | 4,070 | 3,763 | 3,516 | 3,474 | 1,342 | 0 | 42,283 | 16,636 | 07/99 |
| LATIN CARIBBEAN (a,c) | 7,383 | 584 | 526 | 533 | 509 | 4,448 | 503 | 270 | 922 | 14,756 | 2,847 | |
| Cuba | 165 | 82 | 102 | 116 | 99 | 127 | 142 | 56 | 39 | 889 | 578 | 08/99 |
| Dominican Republic | 2,248 | 502 | 424 | 417 | 410 | 389 | 361 | 214 | 16 | 4,965 | 989 | 02/00 |
| Haiti | 4,970 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,932 | ... | ... | 867 | 8,902 | 1,280 | 01/99 |
| Puerto Rico | 11,322 | 2,697 | 2,359 | 2,141 | 2,051 | 1,664 | 1,324 | 794 | 0 | 24,352 | 15,188 | 12/99 |
| CARIBBEAN | 5,039 | 1,356 | 1,458 | 1,829 | 1,810 | 1,449 | 1,202 | 1,002 | 979 | 15,145 | 8,112 | |
| Anguilla | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 5 | 3 | 01/95 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 31 | 23 | 16 | 7 | 13 | 7 | 2 | 14 | 7 | 113 | 75 | 03/00 |
| Aruba | 14 | 1 | ... | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 37 | 17 | 04/96 |
| Bahamas | 1,092 | 297 | 322 | 390 | 374 | 389 | 243 | 87 | 0 | 3,194 | 1,968 | 01/99 |
| Barbados | 328 | 90 | 119 | 95 | 130 | 113 | 168 | ... | 0 | 1,043 | 856 | 02/99 |
| Cayman Islands | 15 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 26 | 19 | 01/99 |
| Dominica | 12 | 14 | 6 | 5 | 14 | 19 | 12 | 15 | 14 | 97 | 94 | 01/98 |
| French Guiana | 344 | 52 | 70 | 78 | 62 | 35 | ... | ... | 222 | 641 | 267 | 01/97 |
| Grenada | 34 | 21 | 7 | 18 | 18 | 4 | ... | ... | 9 | 102 | 68 | 01/97 |
| Guadeloupe | 391 | 135 | 104 | 106 | 73 | ... | ... | ... | 466 | 809 | 226 | 01/97 |
| Guyana | 390 | 106 | 105 | 96 | 144 | 116 | 96 | 161 | 17 | 1,214 | 377 | 02/00 |
| Jamaica | 497 | 219 | 335 | 511 | 491 | 609 | 643 | 671 | 0 | 3,976 | 1,642 | 02/99 |
| Martinique | 239 | 44 | 49 | 41 | 42 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 415 | 184 | 01/97 |
| Montserrat | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 01/99 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 123 | 36 | ... | 76 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 220 | 235 | 74 | 01/96 |
| Saint Kitts & Nevis | 37 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | ... | ... | 0 | 60 | 33 | 01/97 |
| Saint Lucia | 41 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 14 | 15 | 6 | ... | 0 | 111 | 104 | 01/99 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 46 | 8 | 13 | 6 | 12 | 16 | 28 | 51 | 0 | 180 | 123 | 03/00 |
| Suriname | 134 | 35 | 20 | 20 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 211 | 191 | 01/95 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 1,228 | 243 | 269 | 340 | 412 | 118 | ... | ... | 7 | 2,610 | 1,754 | 02/00 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 25 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 39 | 30 | 01/93 |
| Virgin Islands (UK) | 8 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 20 | 7 | 01/98 |
| NORTH AMERICA | 350,140 | 81,513 | 74,486 | 71,502 | 62,143 | 50,656 | 44,413 | 46,664 | 63 | 781,517 | 397,607 | |
| Bermuda | 208 | 15 | 44 | 48 | 17 | 13 | 5 | 13 | 63 | 363 | 258 | 03/00 |
| Canada | 9,458 | 1,746 | 1,705 | 1,562 | 1,017 | 643 | 514 | 251 | 0 | 16,896 | 11,381 | 06/99 |
| United States of America (b) | 340,474 | 79,752 | 72,737 | 69,892 | 61,109 | 50,000 | 43,894 | 46,400 | 0 | 764,258 | 385,968 | 05/00 |
| Virgin Islands (USA) | 164 | ... | 41 | 41 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 274 | 31 | 08/98 |

(a) Total number of cases and deaths reported by Puerto Rico has not been included in the Latin Caribbean totals.

(b) Total number of cases and deaths of United States of America includes data from Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands (USA).

(c) The increase of cases in the Latin Caribbean is a consequence of the inclusion of the reported cases for Haiti from the period of 1993-1997 in the 1998 report.

Table 2. Annual incidence rates of AIDS (per million population), by country and by year, 1993-1999, as of May 2000

| SUBREGION | rates per million | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | <1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
| REGIONAL TOTAL | 145.95 | 138.27 | 135.86 | 125.14 | 111.61 | 93.13 | 71.44 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 61.70 | 66.54 | 70.91 | 74.69 | 77.67 | 61.36 | 22.73 |
| ANDEAN AREA | 20.83 | 27.42 | 26.88 | 26.16 | 16.76 | 16.36 | 7.57 |
| Bolivia | 2.97 | 2.49 | 2.43 | 3.69 | ... | ... | ... |
| Colombia | 7.73 | 19.56 | 18.18 | 20.91 | 17.43 | 20.22 | 5.82 |
| Ecuador | 7.74 | 10.43 | 2.09 | 5.73 | ... | ... | ... |
| Peru | 28.72 | 33.16 | 43.56 | 47.77 | 43.08 | 39.11 | 23.50 |
| Venezuela | 46.77 | 51.50 | 44.50 | 29.90 | 2.02 | ... | ... |
| SOUTHERN CONE | 33.67 | 46.49 | 47.09 | 55.55 | 50.30 | 37.57 | 15.13 |
| Argentina | 43.11 | 62.97 | 62.04 | 72.57 | 60.47 | 45.12 | 14.41 |
| Chile | 17.86 | 21.22 | 24.63 | 29.20 | 35.70 | 26.65 | 10.85 |
| Paraguay | 12.01 | 7.44 | 10.35 | 15.74 | 18.86 | 5.17 | 9.14 |
| Uruguay | 32.71 | 37.57 | 39.87 | 48.69 | 53.71 | 55.57 | 52.81 |
| BRAZIL | 106.74 | 114.31 | 121.87 | 130.21 | 128.06 | 113.46 | 30.74 |
| CENTRAL AMERICA | 63.67 | 69.47 | 72.40 | 88.96 | 85.60 | 72.55 | 55.40 |
| Belize | 143.56 | 216.35 | 130.84 | 173.52 | ... | ... | ... |
| Costa Rica | 37.93 | 46.31 | 47.02 | 30.57 | 35.52 | 12.61 | 26.05 |
| El Salvador | 28.73 | 69.98 | 67.10 | 71.98 | 55.54 | 10.73 | 16.97 |
| Guatemala | 18.81 | 11.32 | 14.13 | 81.51 | 61.70 | 36.75 | 59.15 |
| Honduras | 225.07 | 204.40 | 215.95 | 186.73 | 210.83 | 240.40 | 94.35 |
| Nicaragua | 5.91 | 9.48 | 5.09 | 6.61 | 4.60 | 6.72 | 3.28 |
| Panama | 81.17 | 111.41 | 129.99 | 141.58 | 170.46 | 165.88 | 166.07 |
| MEXICO | 44.89 | 39.56 | 44.65 | 40.59 | 37.29 | 36.25 | 13.78 |
| LATIN CARIBBEAN (a) | 23.10 | 20.53 | 20.53 | 19.35 | 166.92 | 18.64 | 9.88 |
| Cuba | 7.56 | 9.35 | 10.58 | 8.98 | 11.47 | 12.78 | 5.02 |
| Haiti | ... | ... | ... | ... | 525.60 | ... | ... |
| Dominican Republic | 66.56 | 55.19 | 53.30 | 51.50 | 48.04 | 43.85 | 25.58 |
| Puerto Rico | 743.18 | 643.66 | 578.49 | 548.98 | 441.26 | 347.87 | 206.66 |
| CARIBBEAN | 187.00 | 199.02 | 246.97 | 241.98 | 191.93 | 157.55 | 130.07 |
| Anguilla | 0.00 | 0.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 367.74 | 254.73 | 110.87 | 204.88 | 109.82 | 31.25 | 217.91 |
| Aruba | 14.87 | ... | 325.37 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bahamas | 1104.09 | 1175.18 | 1397.85 | 1321.55 | 1346.02 | 829.35 | 292.93 |
| Barbados | 346.15 | 457.69 | 363.98 | 498.08 | 431.30 | 638.78 | ... |
| Cayman Islands | 0.00 | 125.83 | 0.00 | 86.59 | 27.66 | 53.03 | 25.42 |
| Dominica | 200.82 | 86.96 | 73.27 | 207.55 | 285.14 | 182.43 | 231.19 |
| French Guiana | 389.87 | 502.51 | 536.92 | 410.09 | 223.01 | ... | ... |
| Grenada | 223.81 | 74.38 | 190.51 | 189.56 | 41.87 | ... | ... |
| Guadeloupe | 328.47 | 249.40 | 250.00 | 169.37 | ... | ... | ... |
| Guyana | 130.38 | 127.89 | 115.66 | 171.84 | 136.95 | 112.02 | 186.13 |
| Jamaica | 90.42 | 137.01 | 206.97 | 197.11 | 242.15 | 253.25 | 261.90 |
| Martinique | 114.03 | 125.62 | 103.97 | 105.35 | ... | ... | ... |
| Montserrat | 78.70 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 320.62 | 0.00 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 177.96 | ... | 367.54 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Kitts & Nevis | 74.24 | 122.93 | 121.98 | 145.04 | 95.69 | ... | ... |
| Saint Lucia | 83.38 | 89.34 | 67.94 | 94.02 | 99.58 | 39.39 | ... |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 69.04 | 111.33 | 51.03 | 101.40 | 134.35 | 233.69 | 423.17 |
| Suriname | 84.13 | 47.51 | 46.84 | 4.63 | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 191.79 | 210.65 | 264.18 | 317.66 | 90.21 | ... | ... |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 1065.69 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Virgin Islands (UK) | 157.39 | 77.74 | 230.29 | 0.00 | 224.42 | 73.82 | 145.65 |
| NORTH AMERICA | 276.64 | 250.29 | 238.03 | 205.07 | 165.79 | 144.23 | 150.40 |
| Bermuda | 247.17 | 719.45 | 778.85 | 273.76 | 207.77 | 79.32 | 204.71 |
| Canada | 60.62 | 58.57 | 53.13 | 34.27 | 21.47 | 17.02 | 8.25 |
| United States of America (b) | 300.05 | 270.98 | 257.97 | 223.60 | 181.46 | 158.08 | 165.85 |
| Virgin Islands (USA) | ... | 365.45 | 359.97 | 242.66 | ... | ... | ... |

(a) Total number of cases and deaths reported by Puerto Rico has not been included in the Latin Caribbean totals.

(b) Total number of cases and deaths of United States of America includes data from Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands (USA).

Table 3. Annual incidence of rates of AIDS (per million population), by sex, by country and by year, 1993 - 1999, as of May 2000

| SUBREGION | Rates per million | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| | Men | | | | | | | Women | | | | | | |
| | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
| REGIONAL TOTAL | 228.8 | 222.7 | 214.6 | 192.3 | 161.0 | 138.6 | 108.5 | 51.1 | 53.3 | 55.9 | 57.3 | 53.1 | 48.5 | 35.1 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 78.4 | 101.4 | 105.7 | 108.7 | 100.4 | 86.6 | 31.9 | 22.9 | 28.6 | 32.2 | 37.8 | 38.8 | 36.5 | 13.6 |
| ANDEAN AREA | 19.3 | 29.6 | 33.0 | 33.0 | 27.9 | 26.3 | 11.7 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 3.3 |
| Bolivia | 2.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | 3.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Colombia | 13.8 | 35.7 | 33.0 | 37.0 | 31.3 | 34.3 | 9.1 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 2.0 |
| Ecuador | 12.7 | 16.8 | 3.8 | 9.5 | ... | ... | ... | 2.7 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Peru | 49.5 | 55.0 | 70.2 | 75.8 | 71.6 | 60.5 | 36.3 | 8.1 | 11.6 | 17.3 | 20.2 | 15.0 | 18.0 | 10.9 |
| Venezuela | 4.6 | 7.9 | 18.4 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | ... | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | ... |
| SOUTHERN CONE | 55.0 | 75.7 | 76.8 | 89.1 | 78.7 | 57.0 | 23.4 | 12.9 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 23.0 | 22.7 | 18.7 | 7.1 |
| Argentina | 69.0 | 101.3 | 100.0 | 114.3 | 92.2 | 66.0 | 22.2 | 18.2 | 26.0 | 25.5 | 32.4 | 29.9 | 25.0 | 6.9 |
| Chile | 33.9 | 38.9 | 44.5 | 52.1 | 64.5 | 47.2 | 17.9 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 4.0 |
| Paraguay | 16.9 | 12.2 | 17.7 | 26.0 | 27.3 | 4.9 | 12.6 | 7.0 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 10.3 | 5.4 | 4.9 |
| Uruguay | 55.4 | 59.6 | 61.2 | 80.1 | 77.1 | 88.7 | 80.7 | 11.2 | 16.6 | 19.6 | 18.9 | 31.5 | 24.1 | 26.3 |
| BRAZIL | 168.1 | 177.0 | 183.3 | 188.2 | 178.7 | 154.7 | 42.0 | 46.4 | 52.8 | 61.5 | 73.4 | 78.4 | 73.1 | 19.7 |
| CENTRAL AMERICA | 88.2 | 84.3 | 97.8 | 127.9 | 114.7 | 88.3 | 72.5 | 34.4 | 39.3 | 43.5 | 48.7 | 54.7 | 56.7 | 38.2 |
| Belize | 0.0 | 85.7 | 175.9 | 252.3 | ... | ... | ... | 0.0 | 87.4 | 66.0 | 92.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Costa Rica | 48.4 | 52.6 | 56.0 | 46.9 | 46.5 | 21.1 | 42.0 | 1.9 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 9.1 | 3.9 | 9.8 |
| El Salvador | 47.3 | 63.5 | 103.4 | 108.1 | 85.4 | 12.4 | 26.0 | 10.9 | 21.3 | 32.2 | 37.3 | 26.8 | 9.1 | 8.3 |
| Guatemala | 30.6 | 15.3 | 21.0 | 130.2 | 92.3 | 51.4 | 80.3 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 31.9 | 30.5 | 21.9 | 37.7 |
| Honduras | 290.9 | 254.7 | 267.1 | 233.7 | 245.2 | 252.3 | 98.0 | 158.2 | 153.3 | 164.0 | 139.0 | 175.9 | 228.3 | 90.6 |
| Nicaragua | 10.3 | 17.5 | 8.8 | 10.9 | 7.4 | 10.8 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.3 |
| Panama | 137.9 | 169.1 | 200.0 | 210.6 | 245.8 | 249.8 | 239.6 | 23.1 | 52.4 | 58.4 | 71.0 | 93.5 | 80.3 | 91.2 |
| MEXICO | 0.0 | 79.8 | 79.5 | 69.6 | 64.2 | 62.4 | 23.4 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 4.4 |
| LATIN CARIBBEAN (a) | 28.6 | 28.7 | 27.1 | 24.7 | 26.3 | 23.5 | 11.8 | 16.6 | 12.3 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 12.4 | 13.8 | 7.9 |
| Cuba | 9.0 | 13.7 | 16.4 | 12.8 | 17.5 | 18.8 | 7.5 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 2.5 |
| Dominican Republic | 81.7 | 75.0 | 65.9 | 63.0 | 61.7 | 50.7 | 28.0 | 51.0 | 34.7 | 40.3 | 39.3 | 33.9 | 36.8 | 22.9 |
| Haiti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Puerto Rico | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| CARIBBEAN | 213.0 | 235.6 | 277.0 | 281.4 | 229.9 | 203.0 | 157.3 | 107.2 | 128.4 | 147.8 | 161.7 | 144.3 | 112.0 | 102.6 |
| Anguilla | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | 0.0 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 517.0 | 450.2 | 159.9 | 159.1 | 158.3 | 0.0 | 251.1 | 31.6 | 63.1 | 62.8 | 249.8 | 62.2 | 62.0 | 185.2 |
| Aruba | ... | ... | 520.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 143.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bahamas | 1333.3 | 1540.7 | 1781.0 | 1568.3 | 1605.6 | 1111.1 | 363.0 | 883.2 | 820.1 | 1028.2 | 1083.3 | 1095.2 | 563.8 | 225.2 |
| Barbados | 480.0 | 736.0 | 603.2 | 761.9 | 637.8 | 913.4 | ... | 222.2 | 200.0 | 140.7 | 251.9 | 237.0 | 382.4 | ... |
| Cayman Islands | 0.0 | 64.5 | 0.0 | 118.3 | 56.7 | 54.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 184.3 | 0.0 | 56.4 | 0.0 | 51.8 | 49.7 |
| Dominica | 0.0 | 145.3 | 146.9 | 297.3 | 391.3 | 244.0 | 340.1 | 0.0 | 28.9 | 0.0 | 118.3 | 179.6 | 121.3 | 122.9 |
| French Guiana | 451.8 | 500.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | 319.8 | 214.3 | 88.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... |
| Grenada | 353.6 | 62.0 | 287.0 | 223.7 | 60.5 | ... | ... | 65.6 | 87.5 | 87.5 | 152.9 | 21.8 | ... | ... |
| Guadeloupe | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Guyana | 184.1 | 137.9 | 148.8 | 186.0 | 169.9 | 141.8 | 220.1 | 77.9 | 118.1 | 83.3 | 122.6 | 104.9 | 82.9 | 153.0 |
| Jamaica | 113.1 | 163.4 | 260.3 | 245.8 | 294.8 | 321.6 | 314.4 | 67.7 | 110.6 | 153.4 | 148.1 | 189.1 | 184.3 | 208.8 |
| Martinique | 169.6 | 214.9 | 140.0 | 179.4 | ... | ... | ... | 60.8 | 40.1 | 69.5 | 34.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Montserrat | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 155.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 728.7 | 0.0 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 0.0 | ... | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.0 | ... | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Kitts & Nevis | 49.9 | 148.4 | 147.0 | 96.9 | 143.7 | ... | ... | 98.3 | 97.8 | 97.2 | 192.9 | 47.8 | ... | ... |
| Saint Lucia | 85.6 | 112.7 | 97.5 | 82.5 | 122.2 | 26.8 | ... | 81.3 | 67.1 | 39.8 | 105.0 | 77.9 | 51.4 | 0.0 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 86.9 | 155.0 | 85.4 | 169.4 | 134.5 | 350.4 | 596.3 | 51.4 | 68.1 | 16.9 | 33.7 | 134.2 | 116.9 | 249.4 |
| Suriname | 121.4 | 52.6 | 66.0 | 9.3 | ... | ... | ... | 47.6 | 42.5 | 27.9 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 278.5 | 262.9 | 335.3 | 403.5 | 108.9 | ... | ... | 92.9 | 151.7 | 184.5 | 220.2 | 69.5 | ... | ... |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 1080.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1051.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Virgin Islands (UK) | 0.0 | 157.2 | 310.4 | 0.0 | 453.8 | 0.0 | 294.5 | 311.4 | 0.0 | 151.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 146.0 | 0.0 |
| NORTH AMERICA | 464.0 | 413.7 | 387.3 | 325.6 | 258.4 | 222.9 | 233.4 | 94.6 | 91.5 | 93.0 | 88.0 | 75.8 | 67.8 | 69.7 |
| Bermuda | 400.9 | 1193.5 | 1019.9 | 424.5 | 356.5 | 128.7 | 287.4 | 97.5 | 258.1 | 544.3 | 127.1 | 63.1 | 31.3 | 124.3 |
| Canada | 113.6 | 108.4 | 97.5 | 61.5 | 36.9 | 28.5 | 13.9 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 2.7 |
| United States of America (b) | 502.3 | 446.9 | 418.8 | 354.4 | 282.5 | 244.2 | 257.4 | 103.8 | 100.3 | 101.9 | 96.6 | 83.3 | 74.5 | 76.9 |
| Virgin Islands (USA) | ... | 577.8 | 497.3 | 328.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 170.8 | 234.9 | 165.1 | ... | ... | ... |

*Data are incomplete due to delayed reporting.

(a) Rates calculated for Latin Caribbean do not include data from Puerto Rico. Data from this country and the Virgin Islands (USA) are included in the United States of America.

(b) The increase of rates in the Latin Caribbean is a consequence of the inclusion of the reported cases for Haiti from the period of 1993-1997 in the 1998 report.

Table 4. Male:Female ratio of reported AIDS cases, by country and year, 1993-1999, as of May 2000

| SUBREGION | Male:Female Ratio | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
| REGIONAL TOTAL | 4.39 | 4.10 | 3.76 | 3.29 | 2.97 | 2.80 | 3.03 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 3.39 | 3.50 | 3.24 | 2.83 | 2.55 | 2.34 | 2.31 |
| ANDEAN AREA | 5.89 | 6.28 | 5.58 | 4.72 | 5.63 | 4.08 | 3.54 |
| Bolivia | 0.91 | 3.50 | 7.50 | 0.33 | ... | ... | ... |
| Colombia | 7.90 | 10.76 | 9.17 | 7.28 | 8.23 | 5.58 | 4.53 |
| Ecuador | 4.67 | 4.32 | 11.00 | 5.09 | ... | ... | ... |
| Peru | 6.02 | 4.68 | 4.00 | 3.71 | 4.71 | 3.31 | 3.27 |
| Venezuela | 6.00 | 7.08 | 9.23 | 7.43 | 1.33 | ... | ... |
| SOUTHERN CONE | 4.13 | 4.07 | 4.09 | 3.76 | 3.36 | 2.96 | 3.21 |
| Argentina | 3.65 | 3.75 | 3.78 | 3.39 | 2.97 | 2.54 | 3.09 |
| Chile | 15.40 | 9.61 | 8.46 | 7.59 | 8.49 | 7.06 | 4.43 |
| Paraguay | 2.44 | 5.80 | 6.14 | 5.00 | 2.69 | 0.93 | 2.62 |
| Uruguay | 4.72 | 3.41 | 2.97 | 4.03 | 2.33 | 3.50 | 2.91 |
| BRAZIL | 3.56 | 3.30 | 2.92 | 2.51 | 2.23 | 2.07 | 2.08 |
| CENTRAL AMERICA | 2.58 | 2.16 | 2.26 | 2.64 | 2.11 | 1.57 | 1.91 |
| Belize | ... | 1.00 | 2.71 | 2.80 | ... | ... | ... |
| Costa Rica | 26.67 | 6.85 | 7.46 | 13.83 | 5.25 | 5.57 | 4.39 |
| El Salvador | 4.17 | 2.87 | 3.09 | 2.79 | 3.06 | 1.32 | 3.04 |
| Guatemala | 4.56 | 2.14 | 3.03 | 4.15 | 3.08 | 2.39 | 2.17 |
| Honduras | 1.87 | 1.69 | 1.65 | 1.71 | 1.42 | 1.12 | 1.10 |
| Nicaragua | 6.67 | 11.67 | 6.00 | 4.60 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 |
| Panama | 6.10 | 3.30 | 3.50 | 3.03 | 2.68 | 3.17 | 2.68 |
| MEXICO | ... | 6.62 | 7.51 | 5.65 | 5.80 | 5.77 | 5.24 |
| LATIN CARIBBEAN (a) | 1.73 | 2.34 | 1.94 | 1.79 | 2.13 | 1.70 | 1.49 |
| Cuba | 2.45 | 2.88 | 3.46 | 2.54 | 3.23 | 2.84 | 3.00 |
| Dominican Republic | 1.66 | 2.24 | 1.69 | 1.66 | 1.88 | 1.42 | 1.27 |
| Haiti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Puerto Rico | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| CARIBBEAN | 2.01 | 1.85 | 1.89 | 1.76 | 1.61 | 1.83 | 1.55 |
| Anguilla | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 16.00 | 7.00 | 2.50 | 0.63 | 2.50 | 0.00 | 1.33 |
| Aruba | ... | ... | 3.40 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bahamas | 1.45 | 1.82 | 1.67 | 1.40 | 1.42 | 1.90 | 1.56 |
| Barbados | 2.00 | 3.41 | 4.00 | 2.82 | 2.53 | 2.23 | 0.00 |
| Cayman Islands | ... | 0.33 | ... | 2.00 | ... | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Dominica | ... | 5.00 | ... | 2.50 | 2.17 | 2.00 | 2.75 |
| French Guiana | 1.60 | 2.64 | 0.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grenada | 5.67 | 0.75 | 3.50 | 1.57 | 3.00 | ... | ... |
| Guadeloupe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guyana | 2.31 | 1.14 | 1.74 | 1.48 | 1.58 | 1.67 | 1.40 |
| Jamaica | 1.67 | 1.48 | 1.70 | 1.67 | 1.57 | 1.76 | 1.52 |
| Martinique | 2.67 | 5.13 | 1.93 | 5.00 | ... | ... | ... |
| Montserrat | 0.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.00 | ... |
| Netherlands Antilles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Kitts & Nevis | 0.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 0.50 | 3.00 | ... | ... |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 1.67 | 2.25 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 1.00 | 3.00 | 2.40 |
| Saint Lucia | 1.00 | 1.60 | 2.33 | 0.75 | 1.50 | 0.50 | ... |
| Suriname | 2.50 | 1.22 | 2.33 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 3.42 | 1.96 | 2.04 | 2.04 | 1.74 | ... | ... |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Virgin Islands (UK) | 0.00 | ... | 2.00 | ... | ... | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| NORTH AMERICA | 4.77 | 4.39 | 4.05 | 3.60 | 3.31 | 3.20 | 3.26 |
| Bermuda | 4.00 | 4.50 | 1.82 | 3.25 | 5.50 | 4.00 | 2.25 |
| Canada | 13.08 | 11.09 | 10.08 | 7.13 | 5.77 | 4.91 | 4.98 |
| United States of America | 4.69 | 4.32 | 3.99 | 3.56 | 3.29 | 3.18 | 3.25 |
| Virgin Islands (USA) | ... | 3.10 | 1.93 | 1.80 | ... | ... | ... |

*Data are incomplete due to delayed reporting.

*... Data not available by sex as there are not cases reported in females.

(a) Ratios calculated for Latin Caribbean do not include data from Puerto Rico. Data from this country and the Virgin Islands (USA) are included in the United States of America.

Table 5. Total cases, pediatric cases, percent of pediatric cases from total; perinatal cases, and percent of perinatal cases from total pediatric, by subregion and country, cumulative to May 2000

| SUBREGION | Cumulative total cases | Pediatric cases | Percent pediatric | Perinatal cases | Percent perinatal |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| REGIONAL TOTAL | 1,088,053 | 19,321 | 1.78% | 16,830 | 1.55% |
| LATIN AMERICA | 306,536 | 10,425 | 3.40% | 8,356 | 2.73% |
| ANDEAN AREA | 22,367 | 302 | 1.35% | 208 | 0.93% |
| Bolivia | 141 | 5 | 3.55% | 5 | 3.55% |
| Colombia | 6,006 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% |
| Ecuador | 553 | 8 | 1.45% | 6 | 1.08% |
| Peru | 8,119 | 227 | 2.80% | 165 | 2.03% |
| Venezuela | 7,548 | 62 | 0.82% | 32 | 0.42% |
| SOUTHERN CONE | 20,656 | 1,292 | 6.25% | 1,209 | 5.85% |
| Argentina | 15,673 | 1,161 | 7.41% | 1,105 | 7.05% |
| Chile | 3,127 | 52 | 1.66% | 44 | 1.41% |
| Paraguay | 469 | 18 | 3.84% | 15 | 3.20% |
| Uruguay | 1,387 | 61 | 4.40% | 45 | 3.24% |
| BRAZIL | 170,078 | 6,013 | 3.54% | 4,630 | 2.72% |
| CENTRAL AMERICA | 21,251 | 1,110 | 5.22% | 981 | 4.62% |
| Belize | 184 | 5 | 2.72% | 5 | 2.72% |
| Costa Rica | 1,277 | 30 | 2.35% | 19 | 1.49% |
| El Salvador | 2,285 | 87 | 3.81% | 67 | 2.93% |
| Guatemala | 3,338 | 154 | 4.61% | 136 | 4.07% |
| Honduras | 10,866 | 677 | 6.23% | 620 | 5.71% |
| Nicaragua | 214 | 2 | 0.93% | 2 | 0.93% |
| Panama | 3,087 | 155 | 5.02% | 132 | 4.28% |
| MEXICO | 42,283 | 456 | 1.08% | 381 | 0.90% |
| LATIN CARIBBEAN (a,b) | 14,756 | 373 | 2.53% | 119 | 0.81% |
| Cuba | 889 | 4 | 0.45% | 4 | 0.45% |
| Dominican Republic | 4,965 | 156 | 3.14% | 99 | 1.99% |
| Haiti | 8,902 | 213 | 2.39% | 16 | 0.18% |
| Puerto Rico | 24,352 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% |
| CARIBBEAN | 15,145 | 879 | 5.80% | 828 | 5.47% |
| Anguilla | 5 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 113 | 6 | 5.31% | 8 | 7.08% |
| Aruba | 37 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% |
| Bahamas | 3,194 | 221 | 6.92% | 218 | 6.83% |
| Barbados | 1,043 | 46 | 4.41% | 36 | 3.45% |
| Cayman Islands | 26 | 2 | 7.69% | 0 | 0.00% |
| Dominica | 97 | 5 | 5.15% | 7 | 7.22% |
| French Guiana | 641 | 0 | 0.00% | 40 | 6.24% |
| Grenada | 102 | 7 | 6.86% | 6 | 5.88% |
| Guadeloupe | 809 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% |
| Guyana | 1,214 | 42 | 3.46% | 35 | 2.88% |
| Jamaica | 3,976 | 326 | 8.20% | 310 | 7.80% |
| Martinique | 415 | 5 | 1.20% | 7 | 1.69% |
| Montserrat | 7 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% |
| Netherlands Antilles | 235 | 1 | 0.43% | 1 | 0.43% |
| Saint Kitts & Nevis | 60 | 1 | 1.67% | 1 | 1.67% |
| Saint Lucia | 111 | 10 | 9.01% | 10 | 9.01% |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 180 | 12 | 6.67% | 12 | 6.67% |
| Suriname | 211 | 7 | 3.32% | 7 | 3.32% |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2,610 | 186 | 7.13% | 129 | 4.94% |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 39 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% |
| Virgin Islands (UK) | 20 | 2 | 10.00% | 1 | 5.00% |
| NORTH AMERICA | 781,517 | 8,896 | 1.14% | 8,474 | 1.08% |
| Bermuda | 363 | 2 | 0.55% | 2 | 0.55% |
| Canada | 16,896 | 196 | 1.16% | 149 | 0.88% |
| United States of America | 764,258 | 8,698 | 1.14% | 8,323 | 1.09% |
| Virgin Islands (USA) | 274 | 9 | 3.28% | 9 | 3.28% |

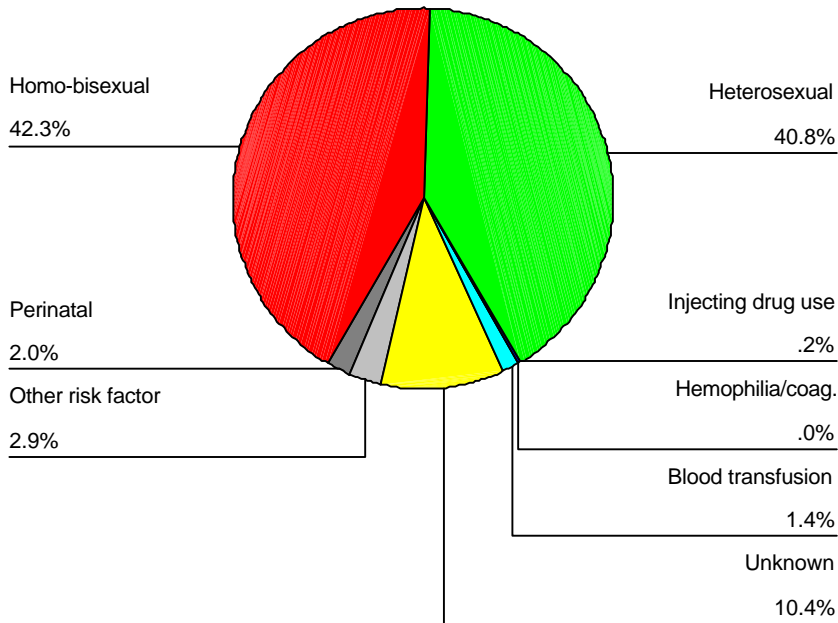
(a) Ratios calculated for Latin Caribbean do not include data from Puerto Rico. Data from this country and the Virgin Islands (USA) are included in the United States of America.

(b) The increase of cases in the Latin Caribbean is a consequence of the inclusion of the reported cases for Haiti from the period of 1993-1997 in the 1998 report.

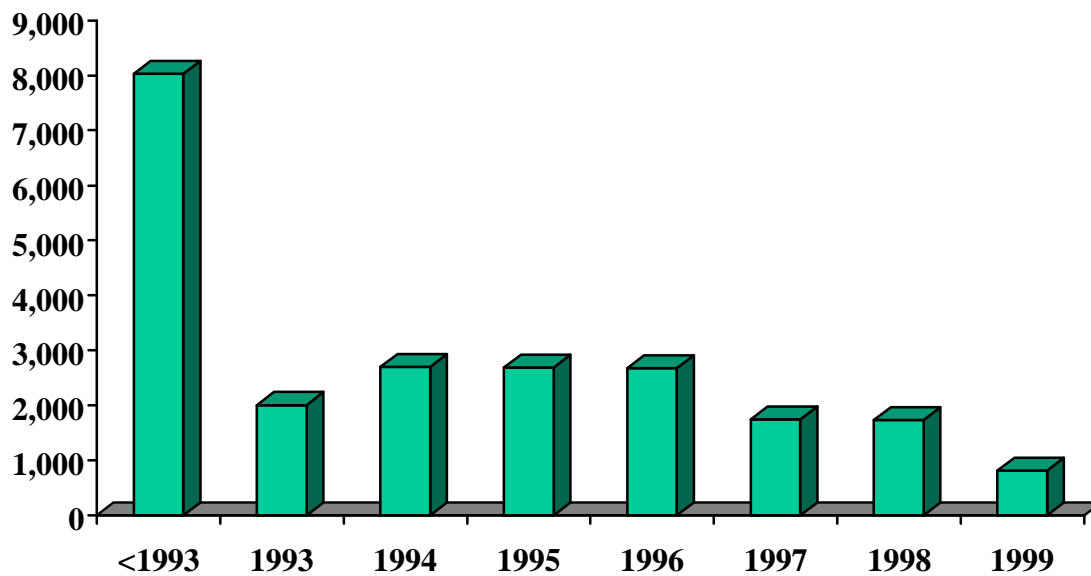
Note: Age of pediatric cases is 0-14 years old.

■ Total cumulative AIDS cases in the Andean Area: 22,367

■ Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by exposure category, Andean Area, May 2000

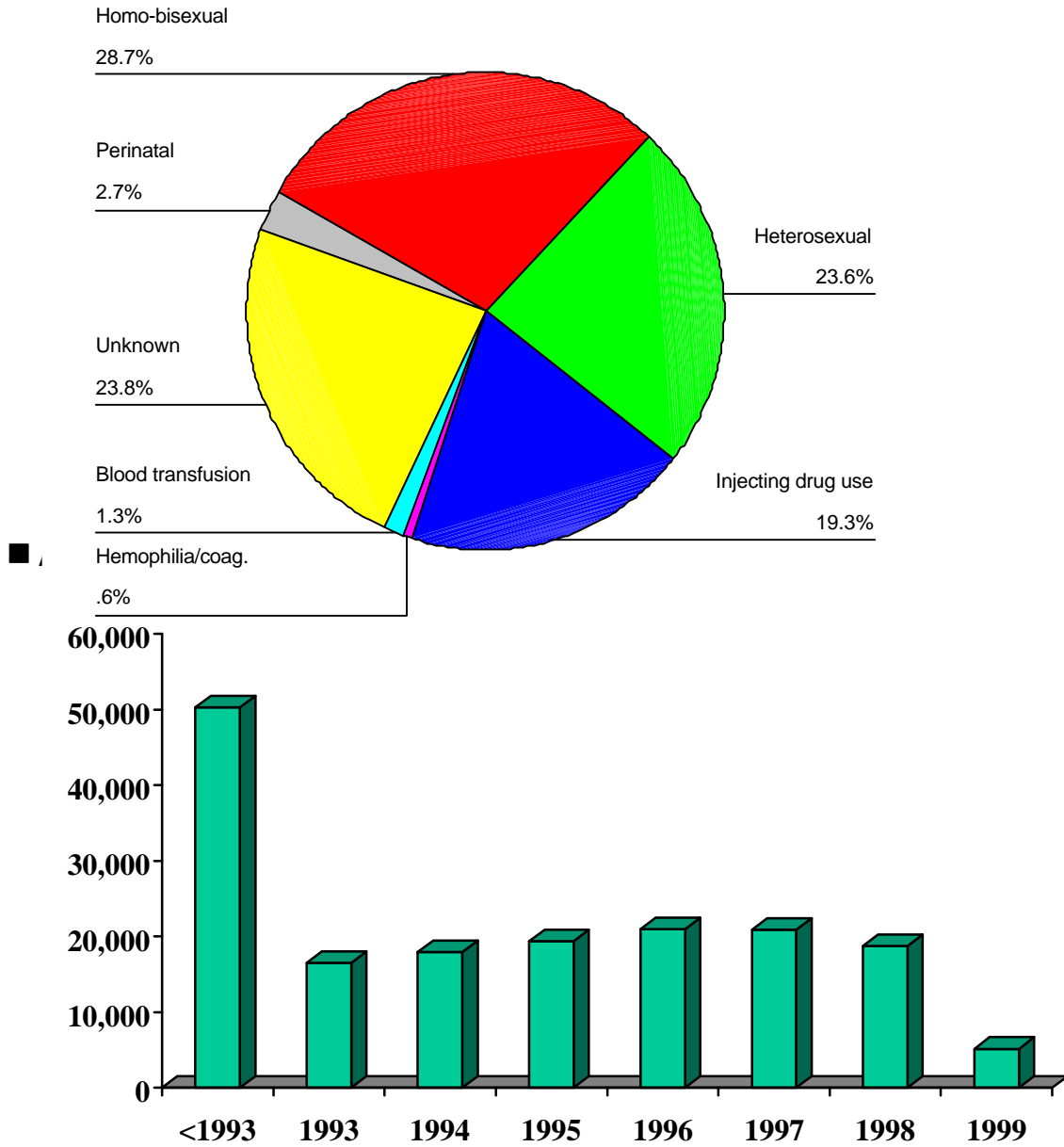


■ Annual incidence of AIDS cases in the Andean Area, 1983-1999, by year



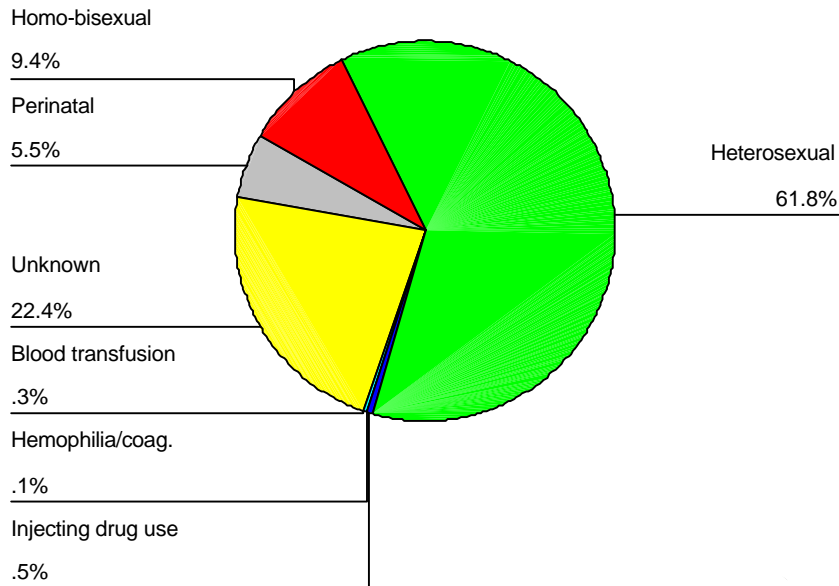
■ Total cumulative AIDS cases in Brazil: 170,078

■ Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by exposure category, Brazil, May 2000

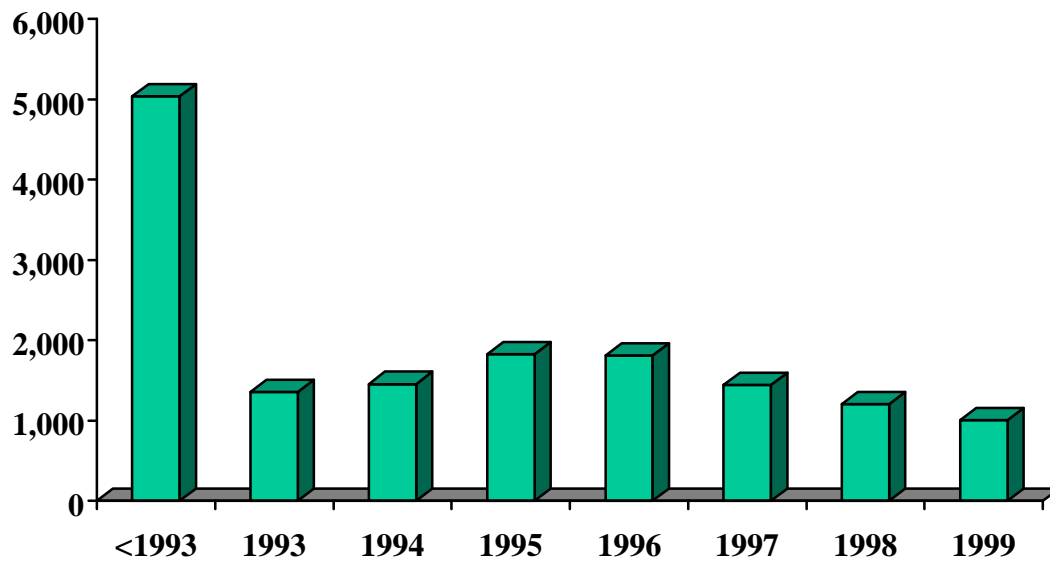


■ Total cumulative AIDS cases in the Caribbean: 15,145

■ Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by exposure category, Caribbean, May 2000

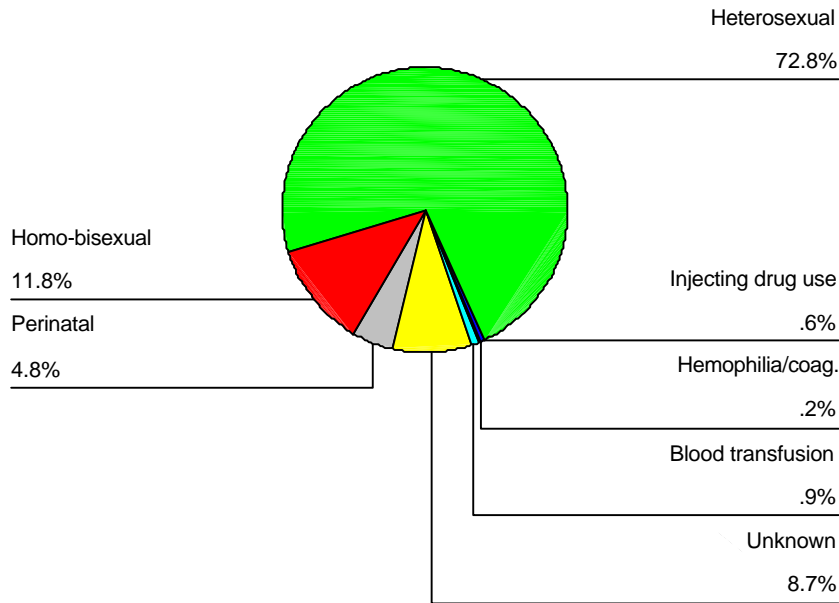


■ Anr

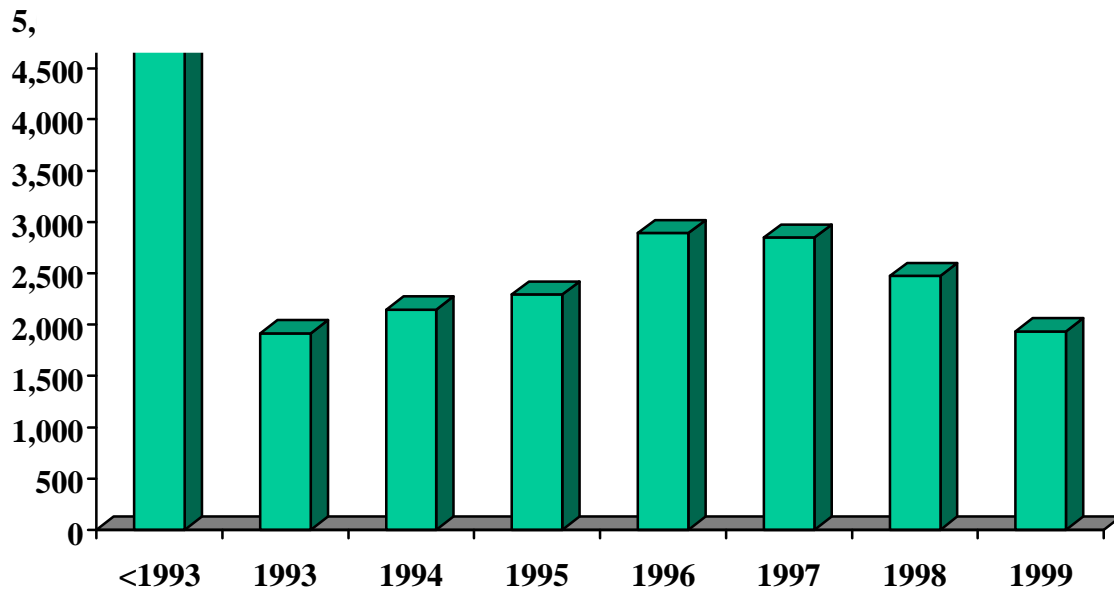


■ Total cumulative AIDS cases in Central America: 21,251

■ Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by exposure category, Central America, May 2000

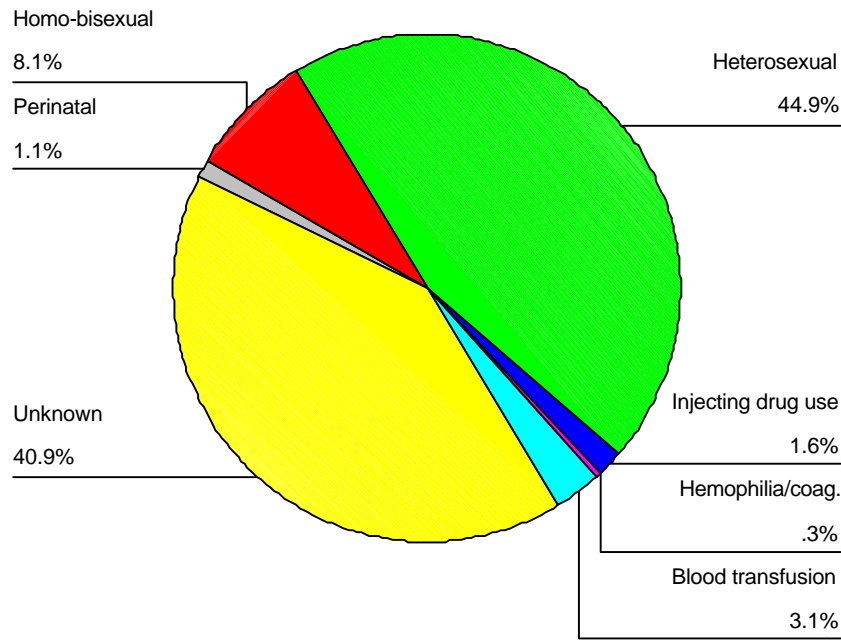


■ Anr

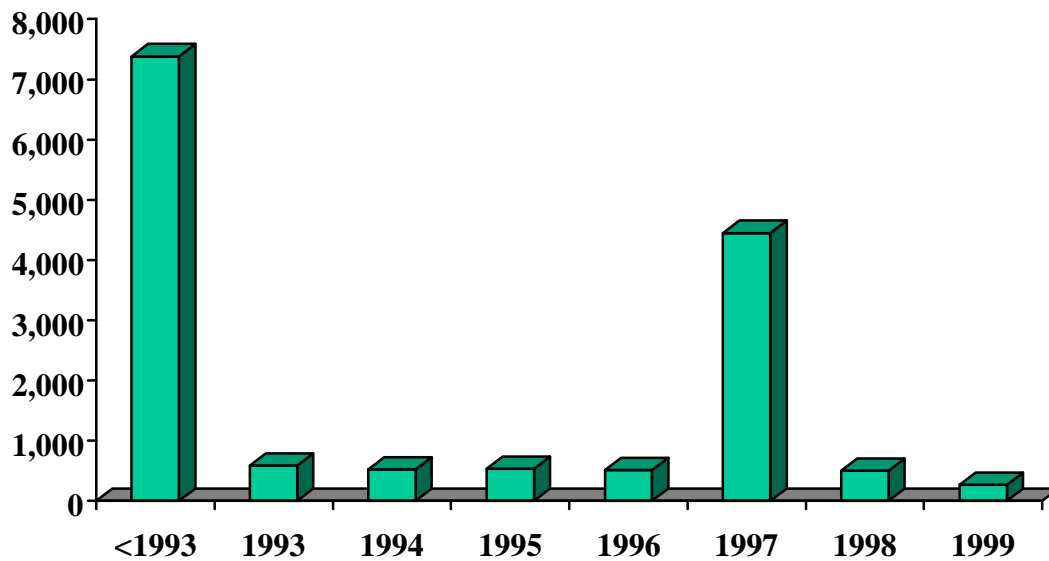


■ Total cumulative AIDS cases in the Latin Caribbean: 14,756

■ Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by exposure category, Latin Caribbean, May 2000



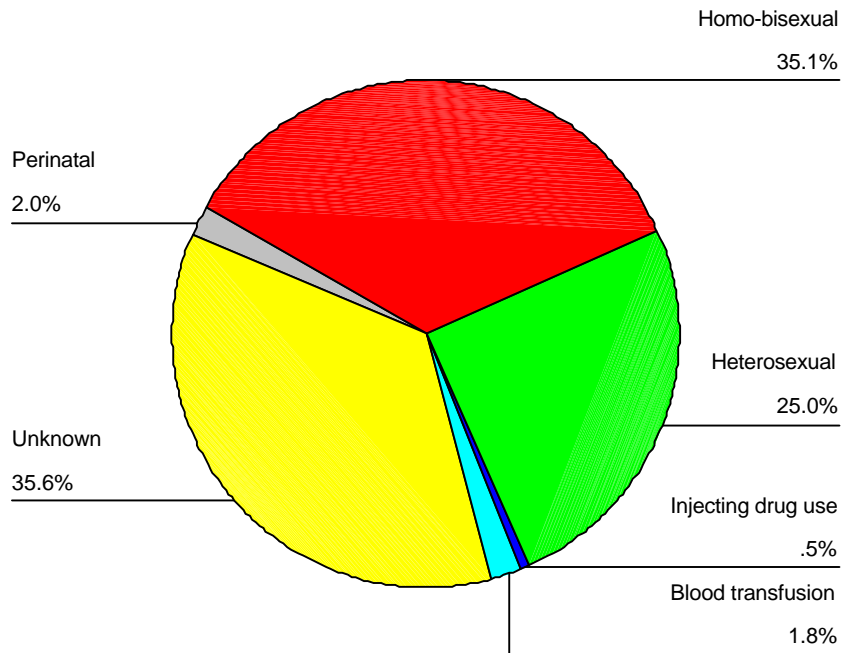
■ Anr



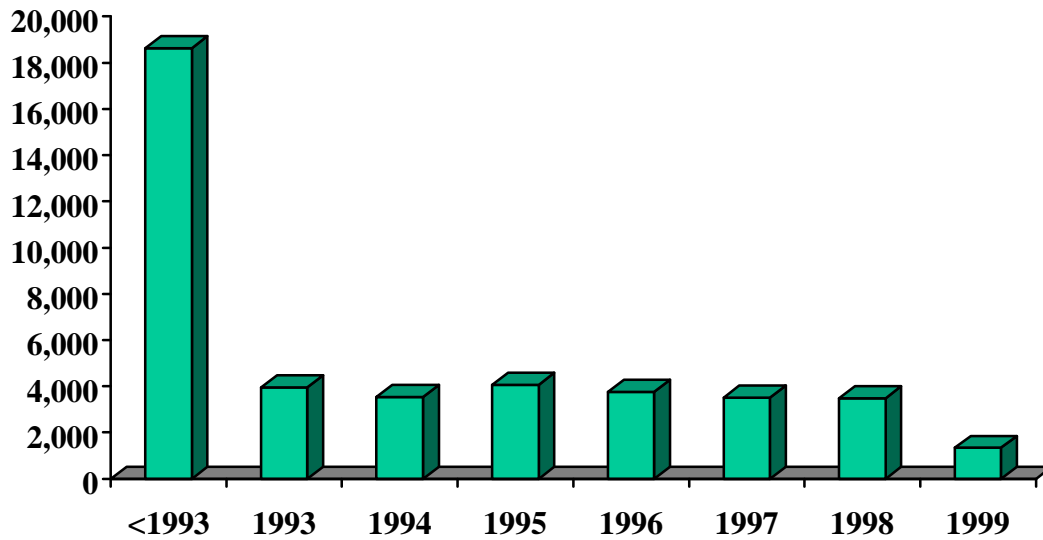
¹ The increase of cases in the Latin Caribbean is a consequence of the inclusion of the reported cases for Haiti from the period of 1993-1997 in the 1998 report

■ Total cumulative AIDS cases in Mexico: 42,283

■ Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by exposure category, Mexico, May 2000

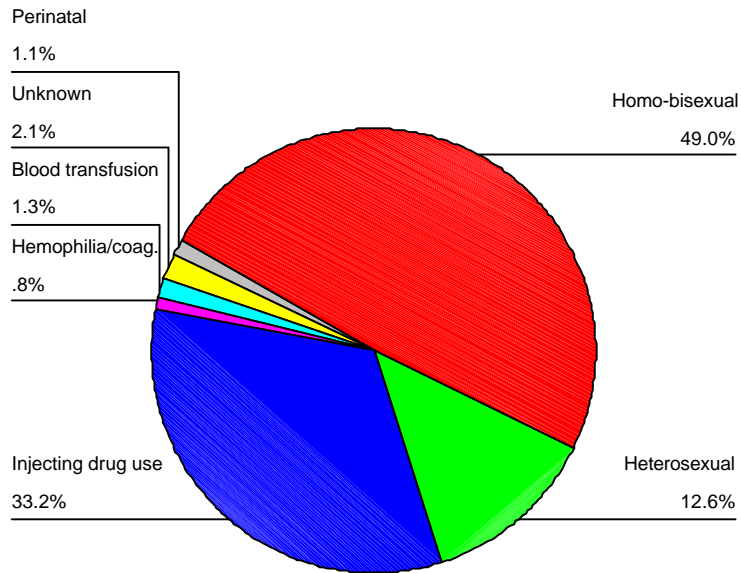


■ A1

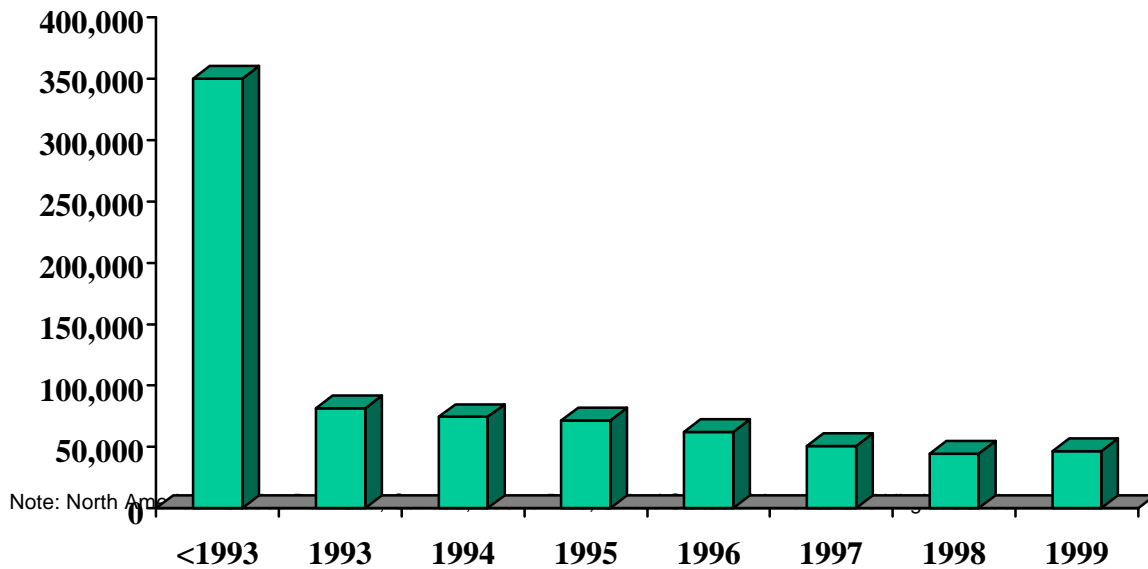


■ Total cumulative AIDS cases in North America: 781,517

■ Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by exposure category, North America, May 2000

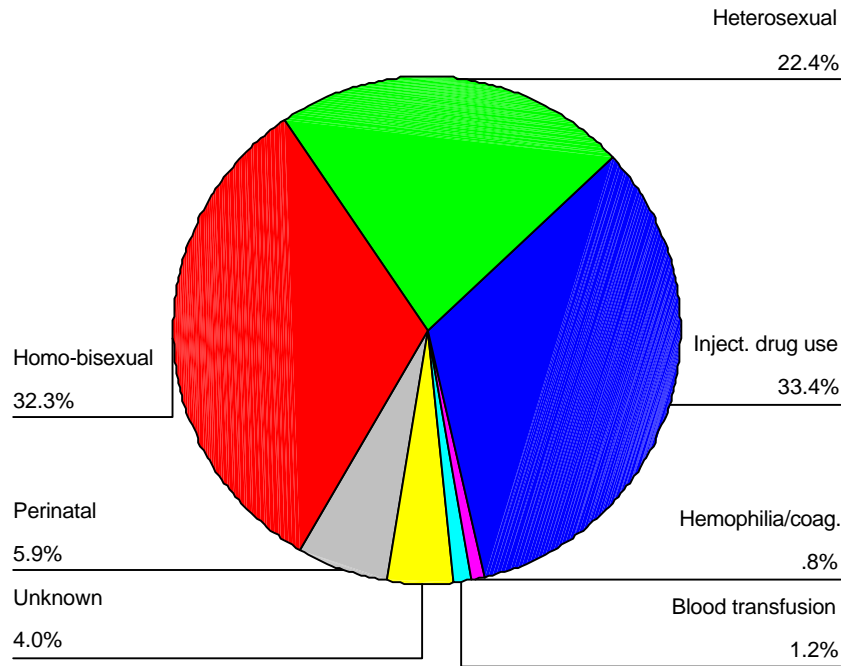


■ Annual incidence of AIDS cases in North America, 1980-1999, by year



■ Total cumulative AIDS cases in the Southern Cone: 20,656

■ Percent distribution of total cumulative AIDS cases by exposure category, Southern Cone, May 2000



■ Annual incidence of AIDS cases in the Southern Cone, 1982-1999, by year

