

Understanding and responding to HIV/AIDS-related stigma and **stigma** and
discrimination
in the **health sector**

Special recognition and appreciation goes to all people who generously contributed to the preparation of this publication.

Authors:

Martin Foreman, Paulo Lyra and Cecilia Breinbauer

Contributors (in alphabetical order):

Bertha Gomez, Carolina Valdebenito, Eduardo Rodríguez Yunta, Fernando Lolas, Helena Nygren Drug, Ian Grubb, Javier Vasquez, Sandra Land and Tanya Norton

The Pan American Health Organization welcomes requests for permission to reproduce or translate its publications, in part or in full. Applications and inquiries should be addressed to the HIV/AIDS Unit, Pan American Health Organization, Washington, DC, USA, which will be glad to provide the latest information on any changes made to the text, plans for new editions, and reprints and translations already available.

ISBN 92 75 12471 X.

© Pan American Health Organization, 2003

Publications of the Pan American Health Organization enjoy copyright protection in accordance with the provisions of Protocol 2 of the Universal Copyright Convention. All rights are reserved. The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the Pan American Health Organization concerning the status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by the Pan American Health Organization in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

The Pan American Health Organization is an international public health agency with 100 years of experience working to improve health and living standards of the people of the Americas. It enjoys international recognition as part of the United Nations system, serving as the Regional Office for the Americas of the World Health Organization, and as the health organization of the Inter-American System. Further information: <http://www.paho.org>

The ideas expressed in this document are solely the responsibility of the authors.