



**Poliovirus Surveillance in the Americas**

**Table No.1**  
**Status of Case Stool Sample Analysis**  
**Last 52 Weeks (2004/13- 2005/12)**

Lab.	Country	Total*	WITHOUT RESULTS			ENTEROVIRUS ISOLATION					
			Not yet in lab.	<28 days	>28 Days	% Isolation	Negative	Other Enterovirus	Poliovirus		
									Pending	Vaccine	Wild
BEL	BRA	33	9	0	0	16.7	20	3	0	1	0
CAR	BLZ	1	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
	DOR	19	2	0	0	5.9	16	1	0	0	0
	GUY	11	0	0	0	9.1	10	1	0	0	0
	HAI	7	3	0	0	25.0	3	1	0	0	0
	HON	63	5	4	0	18.5	44	10	0	0	0
	JAM	7	2	0	0	20.0	4	1	0	0	0
	STV	1	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
	SUR	1	0	0	0	100.0	0	1	0	0	0
TRT	5	1	0	0	0.0	4	0	0	0	0	
FIO	BRA	354	69	1	5	15.8	235	33	0	11	0
	PER	79	2	0	8	14.7	58	10	0	1**	0
IEC	BRA	17	13	0	0	25.0	3	1	0	0	0
INC	ELS	20	0	0	0	15.0	17	3	0	0	0
	GUT	87	0	0	1	10.5	77	9	0	0	0
	NIC	25	0	0	0	24.0	19	6	0	0	0
	PAN	15	0	0	0	13.3	13	2	0	0	0
INCAP	COR	6	0	0	0	16.7	5	1	0	0	0
INDRE	MEX	378	0	0	13	16.2	306	59	0	0	0
INH	VEN	123	0	6	4	10.6	101	12	0	0	0
INS	COL	161	0	2	1	12.0	139	19	0	0	0
	ECU	17	0	0	0	11.8	15	2	0	0	0
ISP MAL	CHI	76	0	0	0	13.2	66	9	0	1	0
	ARG	123	0	2	0	9.9	109	5	0	7	0
	BOL	72	8	0	0	21.9	50	7	0	7	0
	PAR	35	0	4	2	3.4	28	1	0	0	0
	URU	2	0	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
TOTAL		1738	114	19	34	14.3	1346	197	0	28	0

\* Each sample relates to an individual

Case samples only

\*\* Sabin-derived

**Table No.2**  
**Status of Poliovirus Pending Intratypic Differentiation**  
**Last 52 Weeks (2004/13- 2005/12)**

LAB	COUNTRY	POLIOVIRUS												TOTAL	
		NOT YET IN LAB				IN LAB < 4 Weeks				IN LAB > 4 Weeks					
		P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX		
TOTAL		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Case samples only

**POLIO HAS BEEN ERADICATED FROM THE AMERICAS**  
The last wild poliovirus was detected on September 5 1991, in Peru

ALL Issues of polio weekly surveillance bulletin can be accessed at:  
<http://www.paho.org/english/ad/fch/im/poliomyelitis.htm>



# Acute Flaccid Paralysis Surveillance

Vol. 20, No. 12

**Table No.1**  
**CASES OF ACUTE FLACCID PARALYSIS UNDER INVESTIGATION**  
**BY WEEK OF REPORT**

SITE	TOTAL	CUM.	Week					
	2004	2005	1-4	5-8	9	10	11	12
ARG	7	11	3	4	0	2	0	2
BOL	0	8	0	3	0	3	2	0
BRA	116	21	20	1	0	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAR	0	8	5	2	1	0	0	0
CHI	7	20	6	9	0	2	1	2
COL	0	3	0	1	2	0	0	0
COR	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
CUB	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
DOR	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ECU	0	5	2	1	0	1	0	1
ELS	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUT	1	4	0	2	2	0	0	0
HAI	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HON	0	9	0	6	0	1	2	0
MEX	0	49	24	23	2	0	0	0
NIC	0	6	4	0	0	2	0	0
PAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PAR	1	4	0	3	1	0	0	0
PER	7	3	1	2	0	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VEN	1	9	1	4	3	1	0	0
Total	167	162	67	62	11	12	5	5

**Table No.2**  
**CASES OF AFP REPORTED, RATE PER 100,000 <15 yrs.,**  
**% INVESTIGATED WITHIN 48 hrs., % WITH 1 ADEQUATE**  
**SAMPLE AND % OF SITES REPORTING WEEKLY**

SITE	Total 2004		Last 52 weeks (2004/13- 2005/12)				
	CASES	RATE	CASES	RATE	% INV. <48 hrs.	%1 Sample+	% Sites Reporting
ARG	130	1.27	128	1.25	85	70	73
BOL	80	2.26	72	2.01	93	88	73
BRA	611	1.18	476	0.92	98	72	92
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	28	1.27	27	1.22	93	56	98
CHI	84	1.95	92	2.14	92	76	97
COL	197	1.41	161	1.15	76	81	93
COR	8	0.65	8	0.65	75	88	77
CUB	18	0.79	15	0.69	100	100	100
DOR	26	0.85	19	0.62	89	74	71
ECU	22	0.51	23	0.54	96	70	90
ELS	55	2.37	35	1.50	100	89	72
GUT	108	2.37	92	2.02	87	77	55
HAI	17	0.53	13	0.32	69	38	0
HON	65	2.32	63	2.19	94	95	92
MEX	464	1.42	416	1.28	96	78	96
NIC	30	1.29	32	1.50	100	100	100
PAN	13	1.34	15	1.53	93	93	91
PAR	35	1.67	35	1.67	89	77	91
PER	92	1.02	78	0.87	95	90	0
URU	4	0.49	2	0.24	100	50	49
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	133	1.61	124	1.49	88	90	84
Total§	2220	1.34	1926	1.16	92	78	92

**Table No.3**  
**CONFIRMED POLIO CASES**  
**BY WEEK OF ONSET**

SITE	TOTAL 2004	Cumulative	
		2004	2005
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

**Table No.4**  
**POLIO COMPATIBLE CASES**  
**BY WEEK OF ONSET**

SITE	TOTAL 2004	Cumulative	
		2004	2005
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	1	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	1	0	0
HAI	4	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	6	0	0

+ Taken within 14 days of onset of paralysis  
§ Excluding Canada and USA

NR - No reporting

CAR includes reports from all CAREC member countries

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