



Poliovirus Surveillance in the Americas

Table No.1
Status of Case Stool Sample Analysis
Last 52 Weeks (2007/27- 2008/26)

Lab.	Country	Total*	WITHOUT RESULTS			ENTEROVIRUS ISOLATION					
			Not yet in lab.	<28 days	>28 days	% Isolation	Negative	Other Enterovirus	Pending	Poliovirus	
										Vaccine	Wild
CAR	BAH	2	0	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
	BLZ	1	0	0	0	100.0	0	1	0	0	0
	DOR	13	3	0	0	0.0	10	0	0	0	0
	GUY	2	0	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
	HAI	7	0	0	0	0.0	7	0	0	0	0
	HON	58	1	6	0	15.7	43	8	0	0	0
	JAM	12	4	0	0	0.0	8	0	0	0	0
	NIC	12	0	0	0	16.7	10	2	0	0	0
	PAN	8	0	0	0	12.5	7	1	0	0	0
	TRT	2	0	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
VEN	1	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0	
CDC	GUT	52	0	0	0	17.3	43	8	0	1	0
FIO	BRA	332	119	0	11	8.4	185	14	0	3	0
	PER	74	0	10	7	14.0	49	8	0	0	0
IEC	BRA	78	8	0	3	3.0	65	2	0	0	0
INC	ELS	13	0	0	0	53.8	6	1	0	6	0
	GUT	5	0	0	0	20.0	4	1	0	0	0
	NIC	2	0	0	0	100.0	0	1	0	1	0
INDRE	MEX	392	0	10	8	12.0	329	43	0	2	0
INH	VEN	20	0	0	0	20.0	16	4	0	0	0
INS	COL	122	0	0	0	15.6	103	18	0	1	0
	COR	22	0	0	20	50.0	1	0	0	1	0
	ECU	32	6	0	0	11.5	23	3	0	0	0
	VEN	1	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
IPK	CUB	15	7	0	0	0.0	8	0	0	0	0
ISP	CHI	54	0	0	0	11.1	48	6	0	0	0
MAL	ARG	128	0	2	1	24.8	94	12	0	19	0
	BOL	27	1	0	0	7.7	24	1	0	1	0
	PAR	24	1	0	0	13.0	20	3	0	0	0
	URU	5	0	0	0	20.0	4	0	0	1	0
Total		1516	150	28	50	13.4	1115	137	0	36	0

* Each sample relates to an individual

Case samples only

Table No.2
Status of Poliovirus Pending Intratypic Differentiation
Last 52 Weeks (2007/27- 2008/26)

LAB	COUNTRY	POLIOVIRUS												TOTAL
		NOT YET IN LAB				IN LAB < 4 Weeks				IN LAB > 4 Weeks				
		P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Case samples only

POLIO HAS BEEN ERADICATED FROM THE AMERICAS
The last wild poliovirus was detected on September 5 1991, in Peru

ALL Issues of polio weekly surveillance bulletin can be accessed at:
<http://www.paho.org/english/ad/fch/im/poliomyelitis.htm>



Acute Flaccid Paralysis Surveillance

Vol. 23, No. 26

Table No.1
CASES OF ACUTE FLACCID PARALYSIS UNDER INVESTIGATION
BY WEEK OF REPORT

SITE	TOTAL	CUM.	Week											
			2007	2008	1-4	5-8	9-12	13-16	17-20	21	22	23	24	25
ARG	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	1	2	0
BOL	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
BRA	0	92	3	14	13	28	23	1	5	2	1	2	0	0
CAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAR	0	6	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHI	0	8	0	5	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
COL	0	14	0	2	1	4	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
COR	0	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CUB	0	7	0	0	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOR	0	11	0	2	2	3	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
ECU	0	6	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
ELS	0	9	0	7	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUT	0	9	0	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
HAI	0	4	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
HON	0	7	1	0	0	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
MEX	0	104	14	14	10	17	23	4	5	6	5	5	1	1
NIC	0	4	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PAN	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PAR	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
PER	0	20	1	1	4	4	6	1	3	0	0	0	0	0
URU	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	319	22	50	40	66	74	10	18	12	9	12	6	0

Table No.2
CASES OF AFP REPORTED, RATE PER 100,000 <15 yrs.,
% INVESTIGATED WITHIN 48 hrs., % WITH 1 ADEQUATE
SAMPLE AND % OF SITES REPORTING WEEKLY

SITE	Total 2007		Last 52 weeks (2007/27 - 2008/26)				
	CASES	RATE	CASES	RATE	% INV. <48 hrs.	%1 Sam-ple+	% Sites Report-ing
ARG	133	1.30	138	1.35	81	78	93
BOL	22	0.60	27	0.74	96	85	78
BRA	636	1.16	459	0.84	98	75	95
CAN	33	0.59	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	42	2.08	29	1.44	86	41	100
CHI	111	2.80	68	1.74	84	66	99
COL	149	1.17	135	1.06	73	76	84
COR	33	2.68	23	1.87	87	83	...
CUB	21	0.96	15	0.69	100	93	100
DOR	16	0.50	19	0.60	58	79	82
ECU	39	0.91	32	0.74	91	94	66
ELS	50	2.14	37	1.58	97	97	82
GUT	85	1.87	68	1.49	85	78	...
HAI	13	0.32	9	0.22	100	89	84
HON	56	1.87	58	1.94	97	95	95
MEX	485	1.54	419	1.33	96	82	95
NIC	27	1.32	17	0.83	88	65	100
PAN	11	1.10	10	1.00	70	80	92
PAR	20	1.00	24	1.20	79	75	90
PER	91	1.08	92	1.09	96	76	...
URU	12	1.47	7	0.86	71	29	39
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	58	0.69	22	0.26	100	86	0
Total§	2143	1.25	1708	1.03	92	78	91

Table No.3
CONFIRMED POLIO CASES
BY WEEK OF ONSET

AS OF WEEK 26

SITE	TOTAL 2007	Cumulative	
		2007	2008
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

Table No.4
POLIO COMPATIBLE CASES
BY WEEK OF ONSET

AS OF WEEK 26

SITE	TOTAL 2007	Cumulative	
		2007	2008
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	1	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	1	0	0

+ Taken within 14 days of onset of paralysis
§ Excluding USA in 2007; Canada and USA in 2008

... - No data
NR - No reporting

CAR includes reports from all CAREC member countries

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