



PAN AMERICAN HEALTH ORGANIZATION
 PAN AMERICAN HEALTH SANITARY BUREAU REGIONAL OFFICE OF THE
 WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION



Division of Vaccines and Immunization
Expanded Program on Immunization
Poliomyelitis Surveillance in the Americas

Vol. 16, No. 2

Weekly Bulletin for the week
ending 13 January 2001

Poliovirus Surveillance

POLIO HAS BEEN ERADICATED FROM THE AMERICAS

The last wild poliovirus was detected on September 5 1991, in Peru

Table No. 1
Status of Case Stool Sample Analysis
Last 52 Weeks (2000/03 - 2001/02)

| Lab. | Country | Total* | WITHOUT RESULTS | | | ENTEROVIRUS ISOLATION | | | | | |
|-------|---------|--------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|----------|-------------------|---------|--------------------|------|
| | | | Not yet in Lab. | <10 weeks | >10 Weeks | % Isolation | Negative | Other Enterovirus | Pending | Poliovirus Vaccine | Wild |
| BEL | BRA | 54 | 17 | 0 | 2 | 17.1 | 29 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | DOR | 29 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 47.1 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| | GUY | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HAI | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 55.6 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| | HON | 44 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 24.2 | 25 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | JAM | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | SUR | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FIO | TRT | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | BOL | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12.0 | 22 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| | BRA | 114 | 32 | 0 | 7 | 16.0 | 63 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| INC | PER | 52 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 10.7 | 25 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | ELS | 68 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8.8 | 62 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| | GUT | 69 | 0 | 6 | 16 | 12.8 | 41 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| INDRE | NIC | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.1 | 31 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MEX | 350 | 0 | 5 | 7 | 21.6 | 265 | 62 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| INH | VEN | 108 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 11.2 | 95 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INS | COL | 149 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 11.8 | 120 | 14 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| | ECU | 36 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 14.7 | 29 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| ISP | CHI | 50 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 11.4 | 39 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MAL | ARG | 126 | 0 | 13 | 8 | 11.4 | 93 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | CHI | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.1 | 26 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | PAR | 15 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 21.4 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| REC | BRA | 108 | 48 | 0 | 17 | 4.7 | 41 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | | 1476 | 143 | 48 | 63 | 15.5 | 1033 | 155 | 3 | 31 | 0 |

* Each sample relates to an individual

Case samples only

Table No. 2
Status of Poliovirus Pending Intratypic Differentiation
Last 52 Weeks (2000/03 - 2001/02)

| LAB | COUNTRY | POLIOVIRUS | | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL | |
|-------|---------|----------------|----|----|-----|------------------|----|----|-----|------------------|----|----|-----|-------|---|
| | | NOT YET IN LAB | | | | IN LAB < 4 Weeks | | | | IN LAB > 4 Weeks | | | | | |
| | | P1 | P2 | P3 | MIX | P1 | P2 | P3 | MIX | P1 | P2 | P3 | MIX | | |
| | BRA | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| TOTAL | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Case samples only



Acute Flaccid Paralysis Surveillance

Vol. 16, No.2

Table No. 1
CASES OF ACUTE FLACCID PARALYSIS UNDER INVESTIGATION
BY WEEK OF REPORT

| SITE | TOTAL 2000 | CUM. 2001 | Week | |
|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| | | | 1 | 2 |
| ARG | 21 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| BOL | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 125 | 0 | NR | NR |
| CAN | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| CAR | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 11 | 0 | NR | NR |
| CUB | 13 | 0 | NR | NR |
| DOR | 40 | 2 | 2 | NR |
| ECU | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 1 | 0 | NR | NR |
| GUT | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 0 | NR | NR |
| HON | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| MEX | 193 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 7 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| PAN | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 25 | 0 | NR | NR |
| URU | 2 | 0 | NR | NR |
| USA | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| VEN | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| TOTAL | 525 | 11 | 6 | 5 |

NR - No reports

Table No.2
CASES OF AFP REPORTED , RATE PER 100,000 <15 yrs. ,
% INVESTIGATED WITHIN 48 hrs., % WITH 1 ADEQUATE
SAMPLE AND % OF SITES REPORTING WEEKLY

| SITE | TOTAL 2000 | | Last 52 weeks (2000/03-2001/02) | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| | CASES | RATE | CASES | RATE | % INV. <48 hrs. | % 1 Sample+ | % Sites Report- ing |
| ARG | 141 | 1.37 | 140 | 1.36 | 91 | 72 | 100 |
| BOL | 25 | 0.77 | 25 | 0.77 | 92 | 72 | 95 |
| BRA | 367 | 0.66 | 351 | 0.63 | 86 | 57 | 85 |
| CAN | NR | ... | NR | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| CAR | 11 | 0.50 | 11 | 0.50 | 64 | 73 | 93 |
| CHI | 91 | 2.13 | 85 | 1.99 | 91 | 84 | 92 |
| COL | 163 | 1.19 | 155 | 1.13 | 87 | 84 | 86 |
| COR | 21 | 1.52 | 21 | 1.52 | 95 | 0 | 83 |
| CUB | 26 | 1.06 | 23 | 0.93 | 100 | 70 | 91 |
| DOR | 58 | 1.82 | 57 | 1.79 | 93 | 21 | 90 |
| ECU | 44 | 1.03 | 39 | 0.92 | 87 | 95 | 95 |
| ELS | 70 | 3.17 | 69 | 3.12 | 46 | 87 | 64 |
| GUT | 85 | 1.74 | 82 | 1.68 | 93 | 73 | 94 |
| HAI | 9 | 0.35 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 40 |
| HON | 48 | 1.90 | 44 | 1.75 | 98 | 86 | 89 |
| MEX | 396 | 1.19 | 380 | 1.14 | 97 | 82 | 86 |
| NIC | 42 | 1.91 | 40 | 1.82 | 100 | 98 | 100 |
| PAN | 10 | 1.12 | 10 | 1.12 | 80 | 100 | 86 |
| PAR | 19 | 0.89 | 19 | 0.89 | 79 | 63 | 79 |
| PER | 58 | 0.68 | 53 | 0.62 | 96 | 94 | 86 |
| URU | 2 | 0.16 | 2 | 0.16 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | NR | ... | NR | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| VEN | 114 | 1.39 | 110 | 1.34 | 95 | 91 | 88 |
| TOTAL ♦ | 1800 | 1.07 | 1716 | 1.02 | 90 | 74 | 87 |

+ Taken within 14 days of onset of paralysis

♦ Excluding Canada and USA

NR or ... No reports received

Table No. 3
CONFIRMED CASES OF POLIOMYELITIS
BY WEEK OF ONSET

| SITE | TOTAL 2000 | CUMULATIVE | |
|--------------|---------------|------------|----------|
| | | 2000 | 2001 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 6* | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 1* | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | 7 | 0 | 0 |

CAR Includes reports from all CAREC member countries

* Type 1 vaccine derived virus

Table No. 4
POLIO COMPATIBLE CASES
BY WEEK OF ONSET

| SITE | TOTAL 2000 | CUMULATIVE | |
|--------------|---------------|------------|----------|
| | | 2000 | 2001 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | 0 | 0 | 0 |

CAR Includes reports from all CAREC member countries

Issues of polio surveillance bulletin can be accessed at:
<http://www.paho.org> (search: "polio weekly")

