

**Poliovirus Surveillance in the Americas**

**Table No. 1  
Status of Case Stool Sample Analysis  
Last 52 Weeks (2001/35- 2002/34)**

Lab.	Country	Total*	WITHOUT RESULTS			ENTEROVIRUS ISOLATION					
			Not yet in Lab.	<6 weeks	>6 Weeks	% Isolation	Negative	Other Enterovirus	Pending	Poliovirus Vaccine	Wild
BEL	BRA	102	21	0	5	7.9	70	6	0	0	0
CAR	DOR	24	0	0	0	29.2	17	6	0	1	0
	GUY	3	0	0	0	0.0	3	0	0	0	0
	HAI	13	0	0	0	15.4	11	1	0	1	0
	HON	76	7	0	1	27.9	49	15	0	3	0
	JAM	7	0	0	0	0.0	7	0	0	0	0
	SUR	2	0	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
	TRT	5	0	0	0	20.0	4	0	0	1	0
CDC	BOL	2	0	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
FIO	BOL	3	0	0	0	0.0	3	0	0	0	0
	BRA	202	62	0	12	15.6	108	19	0	1	0
	PER	85	8	0	10	13.4	58	9	0	0	0
INC	COR	4	0	0	0	0.0	4	0	0	0	0
	ELS	78	1	1	0	14.5	65	11	0	0	0
	GUT	61	0	7	2	1.9	51	1	0	0	0
	NIC	22	7	0	0	6.7	14	1	0	0	0
	PAN	4	0	0	0	25.0	3	1	0	0	0
INDRE	MEX	256	0	11	14	26.8	169	58	0	4	0
INH	VEN	94	3	0	0	6.6	85	6	0	0	0
INS	COL	115	4	12	5	6.4	88	6	0	0	0
	ECU	26	0	0	0	15.4	22	4	0	0	0
ISP	CHI	64	0	4	0	6.7	56	3	0	1	0
MAL	ARG	92	0	9	0	21.7	65	17	0	1	0
	BOL	45	3	0	0	14.3	36	6	0	0	0
	CHI	18	0	0	0	27.8	13	5	0	0	0
	PAR	21	2	0	1	33.3	12	4	0	2	0
	URU	4	0	0	0	50.0	2	2	0	0	0
REC	BRA	135	19	0	24	6.5	86	6	0	0	0
TOTAL		1563	137	44	74	15.5	1106	187	0	15	0

\* Each sample relates to an individual

Case samples only

**Table No. 2  
Status of Poliovirus Pending Intratypic Differentiation  
Last 52 Weeks (2001/35 - 2002/34)**

LAB	COUNTRY	POLIOVIRUS												TOTAL	
		NOT YET IN LAB				IN LAB < 4 Weeks				IN LAB > 4 Weeks					
		P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX		
TOTAL		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Case samples only



# Acute Flaccid Paralysis Surveillance

Vol. 17, No. 34

**Table No. 1**  
**CASES OF ACUTE FLACCID PARALYSIS UNDER INVESTIGATION**  
**BY WEEK OF REPORT**

SITE	TOTAL	CUM.	Week												
			1-4	5-8	9-12	13-16	17-20	21-24	25-28	29	30	31	32	33	34
ARG	0	8	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	2	2	0
BOL	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0
BRA	0	131	1	1	9	18	27	30	28	4	6	3	4	0	0
CAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAR	0	8	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
CHI	0	25	0	1	0	0	1	8	8	1	1	1	1	1	2
COL	0	33	0	1	3	1	3	8	8	5	1	0	0	3	0
COR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CUB	0	11	2	4	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOR	0	8	0	0	0	2	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
ECU	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
ELS	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	4	4	4	2
GUT	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	3	2	0
HAI	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
HON	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	2	1	1	1
MEX	0	94	5	6	10	6	7	10	24	6	6	6	8	0	0
NIC	0	14	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	1	0	1	1	2	1
PAN	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
PAR	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
PER	0	24	0	1	1	2	5	2	6	1	4	0	0	1	1
URU	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VEN	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
TOTAL	0	413	9	14	24	32	52	64	96	22	26	22	27	18	7

**Table No.2**  
**CASES OF AFP REPORTED, RATE PER 100,000 <15 yrs. ,**  
**% INVESTIGATED WITHIN 48 hrs., % WITH 1 ADEQUATE**  
**SAMPLE AND % OF SITES REPORTING WEEKLY**

SITE	Total 2001		Last 52 weeks (2001/35-2002/34)				
	CASES	RATE	CASES	RATE	% INV. <48 hrs.	% 1 Sample+	% Sites Reporting
ARG	141	0.95	104	0.70	93	65	99
BOL	44	1.33	50	1.52	94	76	98
BRA	679	1.29	489	0.93	98	73	90
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	18	0.63	21	0.74	90	48	100
CHI	86	1.43	90	1.50	90	86	92
COL	152	1.08	125	0.89	74	78	83
COR	16	0.99	5	0.31	100	80	NR
CUB	17	0.38	17	0.38	94	100	98
DOR	75	2.19	37	1.08	97	76	90
ECU	29	0.68	29	0.68	72	93	85
ELS	77	3.45	95	4.25	78	94	56
GUT	94	2.06	61	1.34	85	92	52
HAI	31	1.03	17	0.57	71	41	NR
HON	61	2.39	78	3.05	91	87	90
MEX	400	1.00	299	0.75	90	77	95
NIC	27	1.25	31	1.43	97	94	100
PAN	9	0.99	4	0.44	100	75	78
PAR	21	0.94	21	0.94	67	62	86
PER	98	1.14	91	1.06	93	96	73
URU	18	2.28	12	1.52	100	83	77
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	104	1.26	95	1.15	93	87	92
Total♦	2197	1.20	1771	0.97	91	79	90

**Table No. 3**  
**CONFIRMED POLIO CASES**  
**BY WEEK OF ONSET**

SITE	TOTAL 2001	Cumulative	
		2001	2002
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	3*	3*	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	7*	7*	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	10*	10*	0

CAR Includes reports from all CAREC member countries  
 \* Type 1 vaccine derived virus

**Table No. 4**  
**POLIO COMPATIBLE CASES**  
**BY WEEK OF ONSET**

SITE	TOTAL 2001	Cumulative	
		2001	2002
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	6	4	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	2	1	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	1	1	0
HAI	3	3	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	12	9	0

CAR Includes reports from all CAREC member countries

+ Taken within 14 days of onset of paralysis  
 ♦ Excluding Canada and USA

NR - No reporting

**POLIO HAS BEEN ERADICATED FROM THE AMERICAS**  
*The last wild poliovirus was detected on September 5 1991, in Peru*

Issues of polio surveillance bulletin can be accessed at:  
<http://www.paho.org> (search: "polio weekly")