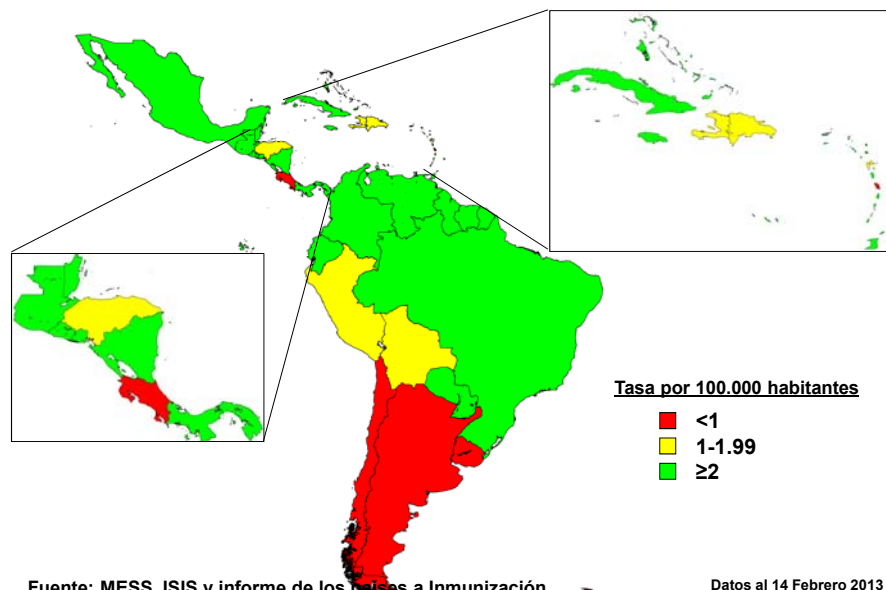


# Boletín Semanal de Sarampión/Rubéola



## Tasa de casos sospechosos de sarampión/rubéola por 100.000 habitantes, América Latina y el Caribe, 2012



Fuente: MESS, ISIS y informe de los países a Inmunización.

Datos al 14 Febrero 2013

Tabla.1

Clasificación de casos sospechosos de sarampión, rubéola y síndrome de rubéola congénita (SRC) para el periodo entre las semanas 01-06 2013

| Clasificación de casos sospechosos de Sarampión, Rubéola y Síndrome de Rubéola Congénita (SRC) para el período entre las semanas 01 de 2010 |     |                                   |                              |                 |       |                                                  |                            |      |       |                                                |                                             |       |                               |       |      |                                            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------|-------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|------|--------------------------------------------|
| Subegion<br>y país                                                                                                                          |     | Casos<br>sospe-<br>chosos<br>2013 | Sarampión<br>confirmado 2013 |                 |       | Año/Sem.<br>último caso<br>conf. de<br>sarampión | Rubéola confirmado<br>2013 |      |       | Año/Sem.<br>último<br>caso conf.<br>de rubéola | Diagnóstico de<br>casos<br>descartados 2013 |       | Síndrome Rubéola<br>Congénita |       |      | Año/Sem.<br>último<br>caso conf.<br>de SRC |
|                                                                                                                                             |     |                                   | Clin.                        | Lab.            | Total |                                                  | Clin.                      | Lab. | Total |                                                | Dengue                                      | Otros | Susp.                         | Conf. | IRC* |                                            |
| AND                                                                                                                                         | BOL | 6                                 | 0                            | 0               | 0     | 2000/40                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 2006/03                                        | 0                                           | 2     | ...                           | ...   | ...  | ...                                        |
|                                                                                                                                             | COL | 56                                | 0                            | 0               | 0     | 2012/05                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 2012/42                                        | 0                                           | 42    | 8                             | 0     | 0    | 2005/34                                    |
| BRA<br>CAP                                                                                                                                  | ECU | 0                                 | ...                          | ...             | ...   | 2012/28                                          | ...                        | ...  | ...   | 2004/45                                        | ...                                         | ...   | ...                           | ...   | ...  | ...                                        |
|                                                                                                                                             | PER | 37                                | 0                            | 0               | 0     | 2008/18                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 2006/45                                        | 0                                           | 26    | ...                           | ...   | ...  | 2007/16                                    |
|                                                                                                                                             | VEN | 7                                 | 0                            | 0               | 0     | 2012/16                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 2007/51                                        | 0                                           | 1     | 0                             | 0     | 0    | ...                                        |
|                                                                                                                                             | BRA | 172                               | 0                            | 0               | 0     | 2012/02                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 2009/41                                        | 0                                           | 83    | 3                             | 0     | 0    | 2009/34                                    |
|                                                                                                                                             | CRI | 0                                 | 0                            | 0               | 0     | 2005/22                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 2001/42                                        | 0                                           | 0     | 0                             | 0     | ...  | ...                                        |
|                                                                                                                                             | GTM | 12                                | 0                            | 0               | 0     | 1998/05                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 2006/30                                        | 1                                           | 9     | 0                             | 0     | 0    | 2005/00                                    |
|                                                                                                                                             | HND | 4                                 | 0                            | 0               | 0     | 1997/29                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 2004/11                                        | 0                                           | 0     | 14                            | 0     | 0    | 2001/00                                    |
|                                                                                                                                             | NIC | 11                                | 0                            | 0               | 0     | 1994/14                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 2004/19                                        | 0                                           | 11    | 0                             | 0     | ...  | 2005/00                                    |
| CAR<br>LAC                                                                                                                                  | PAN | 14                                | 0                            | 0               | 0     | 2011/20                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 2002/48                                        | 0                                           | 14    | 0                             | 0     | 0    | ...                                        |
|                                                                                                                                             | SLV | 0                                 | 0                            | 0               | 0     | 2001/19                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 2006/30                                        | 0                                           | 0     | 0                             | 0     | 0    | 2001/00                                    |
|                                                                                                                                             | CAR | 0                                 | 0                            | 0               | 0     | 2011/48                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 2008/18                                        | 0                                           | 0     | 0                             | ...   | ...  | 1999/00                                    |
|                                                                                                                                             | CUB | 25                                | 0                            | 0               | 0     | 1993/27                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 2004/06                                        | 0                                           | 25    | 0                             | 0     | ...  | ...                                        |
|                                                                                                                                             | DOM | 9                                 | 0                            | 0               | 0     | 2011/18                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 2006/44                                        | 0                                           | 9     | 0                             | ...   | ...  | ...                                        |
|                                                                                                                                             | GLP | 0                                 | 0                            | 0               | 0     | 2011/28                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | ...                                            | 0                                           | 0     | 0                             | 0     | ...  | 2005/00                                    |
|                                                                                                                                             | GUF | 0                                 | 0                            | 0               | 0     | 2011/26                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 2010/06                                        | 0                                           | 0     | 0                             | 0     | ...  | ...                                        |
|                                                                                                                                             | HTI | 1                                 | 0                            | 0               | 0     | 2001/39                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 2006/47                                        | 0                                           | 0     | 0                             | 0     | ...  | ...                                        |
| MEX<br>NOA                                                                                                                                  | MTQ | 0                                 | 0                            | 0               | 0     | 2011/27                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | ...                                            | 0                                           | 0     | 0                             | 0     | ...  | ...                                        |
|                                                                                                                                             | PRI | ...                               | ...                          | ...             | ...   | ...                                              | ...                        | ...  | ...   | 0                                              | 0                                           | 0     | ...                           | ...   | ...  | ...                                        |
|                                                                                                                                             | MEX | 78                                | 0                            | 0               | 0     | 2011/12                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 2012/XX                                        | 0                                           | 69    | 0                             | 0     | ...  | ...                                        |
|                                                                                                                                             | CAN | ...                               | 0                            | 2 <sup>a</sup>  | 2     | 2012/40                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 2012/03                                        | 0                                           | 0     | 0                             | ...   | ...  | ...                                        |
| SOC                                                                                                                                         | USA | ...                               | 0                            | 11 <sup>a</sup> | 11    | 2012/38                                          | 0                          | 1    | 1     | 2012/34                                        | 0                                           | 0     | 0                             | ...   | ...  | ...                                        |
|                                                                                                                                             | ARG | 11                                | ...                          | ...             | ...   | 2012/20                                          | ...                        | ...  | ...   | 2011/20                                        | 0                                           | 1     | 0                             | ...   | ...  | 2009/27                                    |
|                                                                                                                                             | CHL | 18                                | 0                            | 0               | 0     | 2011/25                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 2011/25                                        | 0                                           | 12    | 0                             | 0     | 0    | ...                                        |
|                                                                                                                                             | PRY | 105                               | 0                            | 0               | 0     | 1998/44                                          | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 2005/21                                        | 31                                          | 50    | 0                             | 0     | 0    | 2003/06                                    |
|                                                                                                                                             | URY | 0                                 | ...                          | ...             | ...   | 1999/08                                          | ...                        | ...  | ...   | 2001/37                                        | 0                                           | 0     | 0                             | ...   | ...  | ...                                        |
| TOTAL                                                                                                                                       |     | 566                               | 0                            | 13              | 13    | --                                               | 0                          | 1    | 1     | --                                             | 32                                          | 354   | 25                            | 0     | 0    | --                                         |

\*Infección de rubéola congénita; (a) datos provisionales;

...No se recibió informe



# Vigilancia de Sarampión/Rubéola

Tabla No.2

Fuente de la infección de los casos confirmados de sarampión y de rubéola para el período entre las semanas 01-05 2013

| Subregión y País |     | Sarampión |    |     |   | Rubéola |    |     |   |
|------------------|-----|-----------|----|-----|---|---------|----|-----|---|
|                  |     | I         | RI | CAP | D | I       | RI | CAP | D |
| AND              | BOL |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
|                  | COL |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
|                  | ECU |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
|                  | PER |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
|                  | VEN |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
| BRA              | BRA |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
| CAP              | CRI |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
|                  | GTM |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
|                  | HND |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
|                  | NIC |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
|                  | PAN |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
|                  | SLV |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
| CAR              | CAR |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
| LAC              | CUB |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
|                  | DOM |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
|                  | GLP |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
|                  | GUF |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
|                  | HTI |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
|                  | MTQ |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
|                  | PRI |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
| MEX              | MEX |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
| NOA              | CAN | 1         |    |     | 1 |         |    |     |   |
|                  | USA | 7         | 4  |     |   |         |    |     |   |
| SOC              | ARG |           |    |     |   |         |    |     | 1 |
|                  | CHL |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
|                  | PRY |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
|                  | URY |           |    |     |   |         |    |     |   |
| TOTAL            |     | 8         | 4  |     | 1 |         |    |     | 1 |

I: importado; RI: relacionado con importación;  
CAP: Caso adquirido en el país; D: Desconocido.

Tabla No.3

Casos sospechosos de sarampión/rubéola en investigación para el período entre las semanas 01-06 2013

| País  | Casos Pend. 2012 | Acum. 2013 | Semana de inicio de exantema |     |     |     |     |     |               |
|-------|------------------|------------|------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|
|       |                  |            | 1                            | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | % Casos Pend. |
| BOL   | 8                | 4          | 1                            | 0   | 2   | 1   | 0   | ... | 67            |
| COL   | 37               | 14         | 4                            | 4   | 2   | 4   | 0   | 0   | 25            |
| ECU   | 78               | ...        | ...                          | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...           |
| PER   | 3                | 11         | 0                            | 0   | 4   | 3   | 4   | 0   | 30            |
| VEN   | 45               | 6          | 3                            | 2   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 86            |
| BRA   | 618              | 49         | 12                           | 14  | 19  | 4   | 0   | ... | 28            |
| CRI   | 4                | 0          | 0                            | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0             |
| GTM   | 1                | 2          | 0                            | 2   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 17            |
| HND   | 2                | 4          | 0                            | 0   | 1   | 1   | 2   | 0   | 100           |
| NIC   | 0                | 0          | 0                            | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0             |
| PAN   | 0                | 0          | 0                            | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | ... | 0             |
| SLV   | 0                | 0          | 0                            | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | ... | ...           |
| CAR   | 2                | 0          | 0                            | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0             |
| CUB   | 0                | 0          | 0                            | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0             |
| DOM   | 0                | 0          | 0                            | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0             |
| GLP   | 0                | 0          | 0                            | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0             |
| GUF   | 0                | 0          | 0                            | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0             |
| HTI   | 130              | 1          | 0                            | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 100           |
| MTQ   | 0                | 0          | 0                            | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0             |
| PRI   | ...              | ...        | ...                          | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...           |
| MEX   | 88               | 9          | 2                            | 0   | 0   | 1   | 3   | 3   | 12            |
| CAN   | ...              | ...        | ...                          | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...           |
| USA   | ...              | ...        | ...                          | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...           |
| ARG   | 165              | 10         | 2                            | 7   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 91            |
| CHL   | 2                | 6          | 0                            | 0   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 3   | 33            |
| PRY   | 3                | 24         | 3                            | 4   | 11  | 4   | 2   | 0   | 23            |
| URY   | ...              | ...        | ...                          | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...           |
| TOTAL | 1186             | 140        | 27                           | 34  | 41  | 20  | 12  | 6   | 25            |

... No se recibió informe

Tabla 4.

Indicadores de vigilancia integrada del sarampión y de la rubéola para el período entre las semanas 01-06, 2013

| Subregión y País  |     | % de sitios notificando semanalmente |         | % de casos con investigación adecuada | % casos con muestra de sangre adecuada | % de muestras de sangre que llegan al lab. <= 5 días | % de resultados de lab. <=4 días reportados | Tasa de casos sospechosos Últimas 52 semanas (2012/07-2012/06) |                 |
|-------------------|-----|--------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
|                   |     | Total Unidades                       | %Actual |                                       |                                        |                                                      |                                             | Sar./Rub. (100.000 pob.)                                       | SRC (10,000 nv) |
| AND               | BOL | 0                                    | 0       | 100                                   | 100                                    | 100                                                  | 67                                          | 1.6                                                            | 0.4             |
|                   | COL | 5024                                 | 96      | 71                                    | 75                                     | 93                                                   | 100                                         | 3.9                                                            | 2.7             |
|                   | ECU | 2184                                 | 0       | 0                                     | 0                                      | 0                                                    | 0                                           | 10.5                                                           | 0.5             |
|                   | PER | 0                                    | 0       | 0                                     | 0                                      | 0                                                    | 0                                           | 1.0                                                            | 0.0             |
|                   | VEN | 13092                                | 0       | 71                                    | 86                                     | 33                                                   | 17                                          | 2.0                                                            | 0.0             |
| BRA               | BRA | 5824                                 | 0       | 0                                     | 0                                      | 0                                                    | 0                                           | 0.3                                                            | 0.4             |
| CAP               | CRI | 57                                   | 0       | 0                                     | 0                                      | 0                                                    | 0                                           | 0.6                                                            | 0.0             |
|                   | GTM | 1506                                 | 11      | 0                                     | 100                                    | 83                                                   | 75                                          | 2.5                                                            | 0.0             |
|                   | HND | 469                                  | 94      | 50                                    | 100                                    | 100                                                  | 75                                          | 1.2                                                            | 5.3             |
|                   | NIC | 185                                  | 100     | 100                                   | 100                                    | 82                                                   | 91                                          | 2.1                                                            | 0.0             |
|                   | PAN | 217                                  | 0       | 79                                    | 100                                    | 71                                                   | 86                                          | 3.6                                                            | 0.1             |
|                   | SLV | 893                                  | 0       | 0                                     | 0                                      | 0                                                    | 0                                           | 6.1                                                            | 10.2            |
| CAR               | CAR | 752                                  | 81      | 0                                     | 0                                      | 0                                                    | 0                                           | 6.6                                                            | 0.0             |
| LAC               | CUB | 150                                  | 0       | 0                                     | 0                                      | 0                                                    | 0                                           | 11.1                                                           | 0.0             |
|                   | DOM | 0                                    | 0       | 11                                    | 89                                     | 67                                                   | 67                                          | 0.9                                                            | 0.0             |
|                   | GLP | ...                                  | 0       | 0                                     | 0                                      | 0                                                    | 0                                           | 1.1                                                            | ...             |
|                   | GUF | ...                                  | 0       | 0                                     | 0                                      | 0                                                    | 0                                           | 5.8                                                            | ...             |
|                   | HTI | 100                                  | 45      | 100                                   | 100                                    | 100                                                  | 0                                           | 1.3                                                            | 0.1             |
|                   | MTQ | ...                                  | 0       | 0                                     | 0                                      | 0                                                    | 0                                           | 0.5                                                            | ...             |
|                   | PRI | ...                                  | 0       | 0                                     | 0                                      | 0                                                    | 0                                           | ...                                                            | ...             |
| MEX               | MEX | 11138                                | 0       | 0                                     | 0                                      | 0                                                    | 0                                           | 3.9                                                            | 0.0             |
| NOA               | CAN | ...                                  | 0       | 0                                     | 0                                      | 0                                                    | 0                                           | ...                                                            | ...             |
|                   | USA | ...                                  | 0       | 0                                     | 0                                      | 0                                                    | 0                                           | ...                                                            | ...             |
| SOC               | ARG | 779                                  | 0       | 0                                     | 100                                    | 73                                                   | 55                                          | 0.6                                                            | 1.6             |
|                   | CHL | 569                                  | 100     | 56                                    | 78                                     | 81                                                   | 94                                          | 0.8                                                            | 4.2             |
|                   | PRY | 892                                  | 91      | 57                                    | 76                                     | 98                                                   | 99                                          | 10.8                                                           | 0.0             |
|                   | URY | 155                                  | 0       | 0                                     | 0                                      | 0                                                    | 0                                           | 0.3                                                            | 0.0             |
| Total y promedio* |     | 43986                                | 77      | 64                                    | 82                                     | 89                                                   | 90                                          | 2.1                                                            | 0.8             |

\*ponderado

... No se recibió informe