

Tokyo Workshop on Health and Human Security

HUMAN SECURITY AND THE POST-2015 AGENDA ***WHERE DOES HUMAN SECURITY FIT IN THE GLOBAL AGENDA?***

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Sustainable Development and Environmental Health
Pan American Health Organization
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FUNDAMENTALS



Fundamental Freedoms:

- Freedom from fear → ***SECURITY***
- Freedom from want → ***DEVELOPMENT***
- Freedom to live in dignity → ***HUMAN RIGHTS***



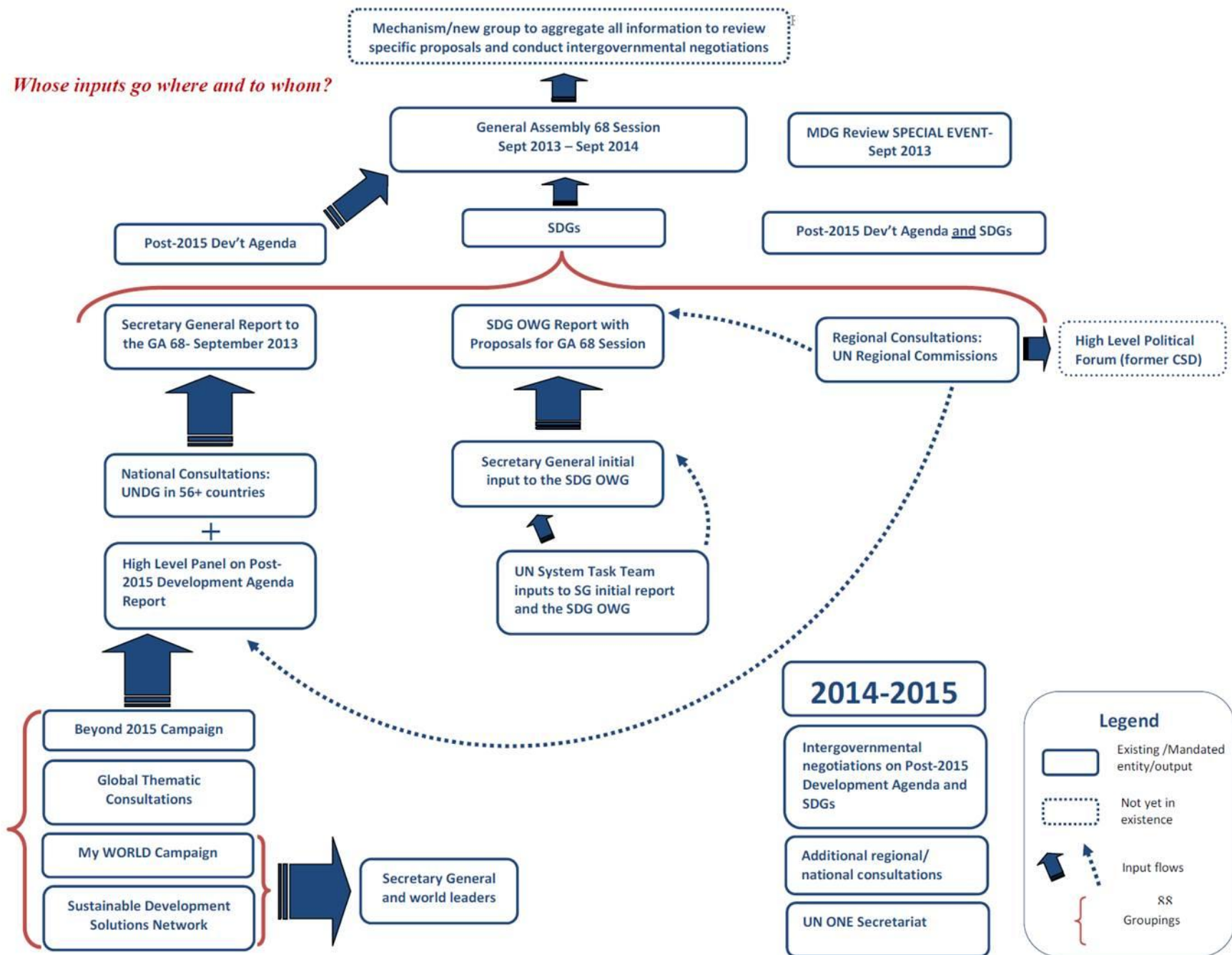
Fundamentals:

- ***Development seen as focus on and process of expanding real, human freedoms (Amartya Sen, 1999)***
- **Good health and human security for all depend on peace and development (*Commission on Human Security, 2003*)**
- ***2012 Secretary-General Report on common understanding of human security: “recognizes interlinkages between peace, development and human rights...”(p. 36.(g))***

UN PROCESS



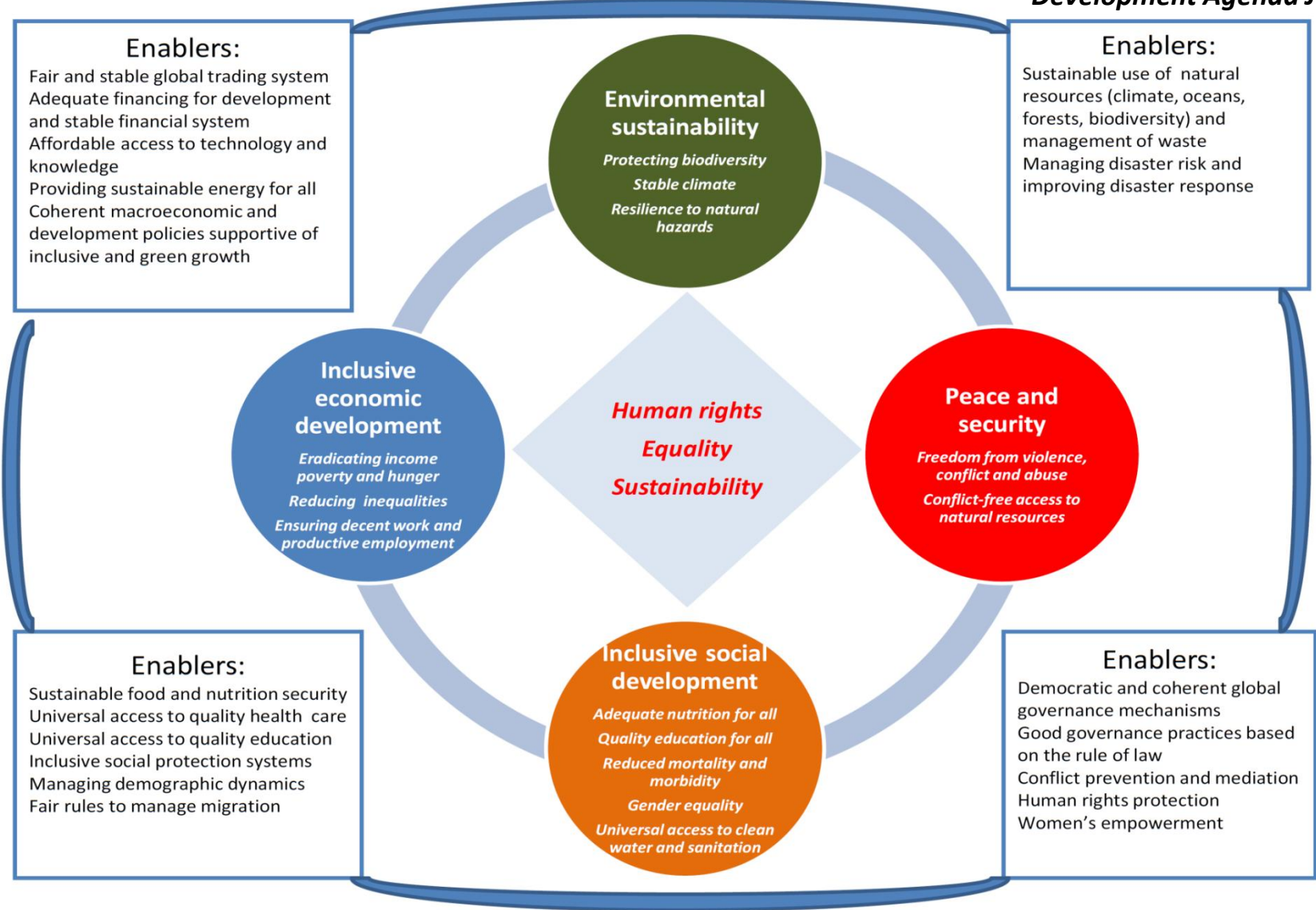
Whose inputs go where and to whom?



Human Security to Public Health: Challenges

Global Development Goals

(Realizing the Future We Want,
UN System Task Team on Post 2015
Development Agenda June, 2012)



UNSTT: DESA, UNDP, CBD, DPI, ECA, ECE, ECLAC, ESCAP, ESCWA, EOSG, FAO, GEF, IAEA, ICAO, IFAD, ILO, IMO, IMF, IOM, ITU, UNAIDS, NGLS, ODSG, OHCHR, OHRLLS, OSAA, PBSO, UNICEF, UNCTAD, UNCCD, UNESCO, UN Women, UNEP, UNFCCC, UNFIP, UNHCR, UN-HABITAT, UNIDO, UNISDR, UNITAR, UNOOSA, UNOPS, UNODC, UNFPA, UNRWA, UNRISD, CEB, UNU, UNV, UNWTO, UPU, WB, WFP, WHO, WIP

A NEW GLOBAL PARTNERSHIP:

ERADICATE POVERTY AND TRANSFORM ECONOMIES THROUGH SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

The Report of the High-Level Panel of Eminent Persons on the Post-2015 Development Agenda

5 transformative shifts:

- 1.leave no one behind.** *give everyone a fair chance in life and to achieve a pattern of development where an agenda can be built around human security*
- 2.put sustainable development at the core.** *tackle the causes of poverty, exclusion and inequality*
- 3.transform economies for jobs and inclusive growth.** *decent jobs, inclusive and equitable growth, financial stability*
- 4.build peace and effective, open and accountable institutions for all.** *freedom from conflict and violence as the most fundamental human entitlement*
- 5.forge a new global partnership.** *principles for common humanity: universality, equity, sustainability, solidarity, human rights, the right to development and responsibilities shared in accordance with capabilities*

THE PAHO MANDATE



PAHO Human Security Mandate

- *Explicit acknowledgments regarding development include:*



PAN AMERICAN HEALTH ORGANIZATION
WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION



50th DIRECTING COUNCIL

62nd SESSION OF THE REGIONAL COMMITTEE

Washington, D.C., USA, 27 September–1 October 2010

CD50.R16 (Eng.)
ORIGINAL: SPANISH

RESOLUTION

CD50.R16

HEALTH, HUMAN SECURITY, AND WELL-BEING

*“human security conditions are improved through the promotion of **economic and social development**”*

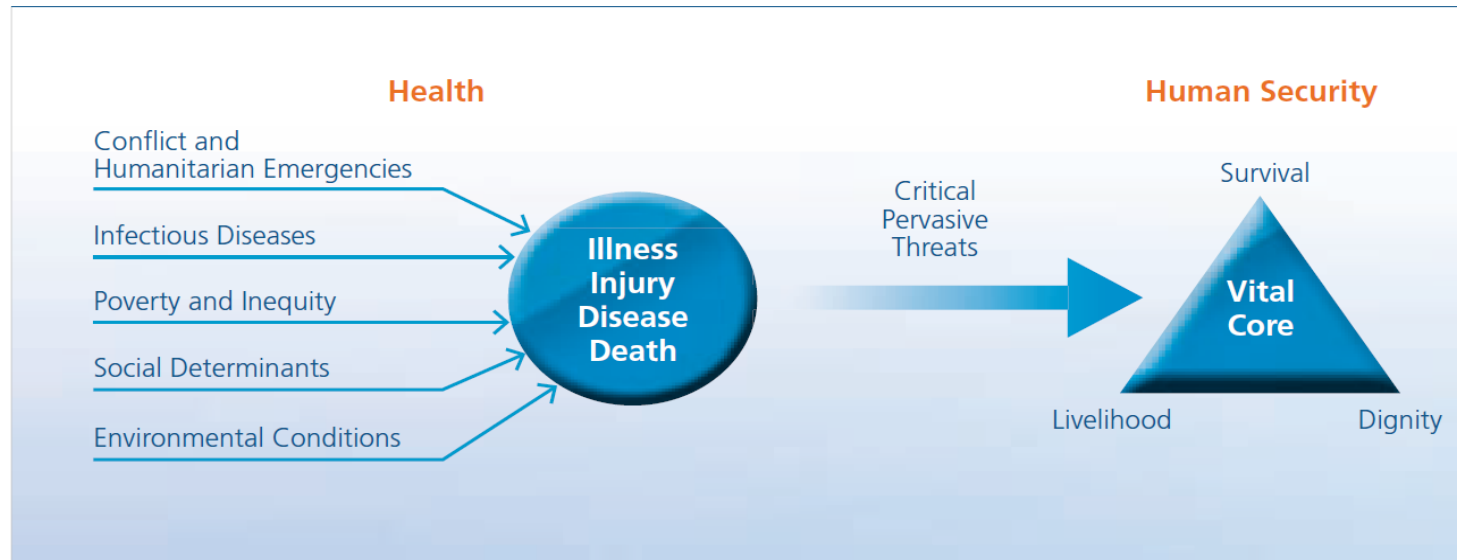
*“that **inequity in health poses a threat to human security and limits development**”*

PAHO Human Security Mandate

Resolved to:

Urge Member States to continue to **promote analysis of the concept** of human security *and its relationship with health*, with a view to its **incorporation into country health plans**

Figure 1: Health and Human Security Linkages



Graphic modified from 'VitalCore' Model developed by the Human Security Commission and presented in *Human Security NOW* 2003.

PAHO Human Security Mandate

Resolved to:

Solicit PAHO Secretariat

a. Monitor progress of discussions

b. Develop, in consultation with the Member States, **policy guidelines and methodological tools** for integrating human security approach in programs

c. Promote debate in the Organization, w/consideration of paragraph 25 of the outcome document of the UN High-level Plenary Meeting on the Millennium Development Goals (65th UNGA session, 2010)

d. Promote PAHO personnel awareness

Human Security to Public Health: Challenges

- Delineating between existing and related approaches
 - Health Security (pandemics)
 - Citizen Security (social and justice organization)
- Timely inclusion of H&HS into the Global Development Agenda (without a widespread familiarization with the approach)



UNITED NATIONS

ECLAC

Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
Subregional Headquarters for the Caribbean

LIMITED
LC/CAR/L.400
4 March 2013
ORIGINAL: ENGLISH

**CARIBBEAN FORUM:
SHAPING A SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AGENDA
TO ADDRESS THE CARIBBEAN REALITY
IN THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY**



Conferencia sobre el Desarrollo Sostenible en América Latina y el Caribe: seguimiento de la agenda para el desarrollo post-2015 y Río+20

Bogotá, 7 a 9 de marzo de 2013

Desarrollo sostenible en América Latina y el Caribe

Seguimiento de la agenda de las Naciones Unidas para el desarrollo post-2015 y Río+20

Versión preliminar



Naciones Unidas

REALIZING THE ADDED VALUE





All for Equity



CONCLUDING REFLECTIONS

- *Manifestations and strategies for mutually advancing human security, health and development:*
 - ***Universal Health Coverage***
 - ***Healthy Life Years***

NEXT STEPS

- Building awareness and improving understanding and practice
→ **development, dissemination, training and use of tools and guidance**
- Ensuring integration of human security with Global Development Goals and evolving agenda
→ **catalyzing debate and discussion**

Thank you!