

		year of vaccine introduction										New Vaccines			
				MMR	MMR 2	Haemophilus influenzae type b	Hepatitis B	Tetraivalent DPT-Hib or DPT-Hep	Pentavalent	Yellow Fever	Rotavirus	Pneumococcal Conjugate	HPV	Tdap	Influenza
North America															
NOA	BER	Bermuda	1979	...	1989	1998	...	...	...	NA	NA	2008	2007	2007	1970s
NOA	CAN	Canada	1983	1997	1986 c	1998	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2002	2007 n	2006	1970s
NOA	USA	United States of America	1969	1989	1991	1991	NA	NA	NA	NA	2006	2000	2007	2006	1940s
MEX	MEX	Mexico	1998	1998 b	1998	1998	NA	1998	NA	2006	2008	2008	2008	2008	2004
Central America															
CAP	BLZ	Belize	1996	2005	2001	2000	2001	2002	NA	NA	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008
CAP	COR	Costa Rica	1987	1992	1998	2000	NA	2000	NA	NA	NA	2008	2008	2008	2004
CAP	ELS	El Salvador	1997	2000 h	2002	1999	NA	2002	NA	2006	2010	2010	2010	2010	2004
CAP	GUT	Guatemala	2001	NA	2005	2005	NA	2005	NA	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2007
CAP	HON	Honduras	1997	NA	1999	2000	NA	2000	NA	2009	2009	Apr 2011	2011	2011	2003
CAP	NIC	Nicaragua	1998	NA	1999	1999	NA	1999	NA	2006	2006	2010	2010	2010	2007
CAP	PAN	Panama	1992	1992	2000	1999	...	2000	1974 f	2006	2006	2010	2008	2008	2005
Latin Caribbean															
LAC	CUB	Cuba	1986	2004	1999	1990	2005	2006	NA	NA	2010 m	2010	2010	2010	1998
LAC	DOR	Dominican Republic	2004	NA	2001	1994	NA	2001	NA	NA	NA	Sept 2008	2008	2008	2006
LAC	FRG	French Guiana	...	...	2001	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LAC	GUA	Guadeloupe	...	...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LAC	HAI	Haiti	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LAC	MAR	Martinique	...	...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LAC	PUR	Puerto Rico	...	...	...	...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Andean Region															
AND	BOL	Bolivia	2000	NA	2000	2000	...	2000	2003	2008	2011 o	Aug 2012	2011	2011	2010
AND	COL	Colombia	1995	1997	1998	1994	...	2002	2003	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2007
AND	ECU	Ecuador	1997	2009	2003	1999	...	2003	1999 f	2007	2010	2010	2010	2010	2006
AND	PER	Peru	2003	2007	1999 d	1998	...	1999 d	2001	2009	2009	Feb 2011 p	2011	2011	2008
AND	VEN	Venezuela	1998	2009	2000	2000	NA	2004	2000	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006
BRA	BRA	Brazil	2000 a	2004	1999	1998 a	2002	NA a	1991 f	2006	2010	2010	2010	2010	1999
South Cone															
SOC	ARG	Argentina	1997	1998	1997	2000	1997	NA	NA	NA	2009 m	2009	2009	2009	1993
SOC	CHI	Chile	1990	1992	1996	2005	1996	2006	NA	NA	2011	2011	2011	2011	1975
SOC	PAR	Paraguay	2002	2004	2002	2002	NA	2002	2000	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2005
SOC	URU	Uruguay	1982	1992	1994	1999	NA	1999	NA	NA	2008	2008	2008	2008	1996

(a) MMR gradual implementation since 1992, HepB gradual implementation since 1989, pentavalent (NA) used in special circumstances only

(m) risk groups: § -subnational in 2009

(b) introduced 2nd dose of measles in 1993; (c) introduced Hib conjugate vaccine in 1992

(n) gradual intro in 2007; since 2009 given to all provinces

(d) at subnational level, expanded to the national level in 2005; (e) except St. Eustatius (1997) and St. Maarten (2000); (f) in enzootic areas;

(o) intro completed in some cities in 2010

(g) to population at risk; (h) between 1996 and 1999, given in school to children 6-12 years. In 2000, included in the immunization schedule

(p) PATH pilot since 2006, nationwide Feb 2011

Source: Country reports to FCH-IM/PAHO and WHO global database.



Updated: 21 November 2012

	Year of vaccine introduction										New Vaccines		
	MMR	MMR 2	Haemophilus influenzae type b	Hepatitis B	Tetraivalent DPT-Hib or DPT-Hep	Pentavalent	Yellow Fever	Rotavirus	Pneumococcal Conjugate	HPV	Tdap	Influenza	
Non-Latin Caribbean													
CAR ANG	Anguilla	1987	...	1998	1997	NA	2000	NA	NA				2005
CAR ANT	Antigua and Barbuda	1988	1997	2000	1999	NA	2000	NA	NA				2007
CAR ARU	Aruba	1988	1992	...	...	...	...	NA	NA	2010	p		2009
CAR BAH	Bahamas, The	1991	2001	1998	2001	NA	2001	NA	NA				2005
CAR BAR	Barbados	1982	1997	2000	2000	NA	2000	NA	NA	2009			2006
CAR CAY	Cayman Islands	1983	...	1992	1997	NA	NA	NA	2009	2009	q		1990
CAR DOM	Dominica	1989	2001	2006	2006	NA	2006	NA	NA				NA
CAR GRE	Grenada	1993	...	2000	2000	NA	2000	NA	NA				2006
CAR GUY	Guyana	1995	2001	2001	2001	NA	2001	1980	2010 n	2011			NA
CAR JAM	Jamaica	1993	2002	2003	2003	NA	2003	NA	NA				2006
CAR MNT	Montserrat	...	...	1999	...	NA	2000	NA	NA				2007
CAR NEA	Netherland Antilles	...	...	1995 e	...	...	...	NA	NA				
CAR SCN	Saint Kitts & Nevis	1987	1997	2000	1997	NA	2000	NA	NA				NA
CAR STL	Saint Lucia	1986	1991	2002	2002	NA	2002	NA	NA				2006
CAR SVT	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1991	1997	2003	2003	NA	2003	NA	NA				NA
CAR SUR	Suriname	1993	2005	2005	2003 k	NA	2005	2005	NA				2009
CAR TRT	Trinidad and Tobago	1984	2001	1999	2003	NA	2003	2000	NA	2010			2007
CAR TCA	Turks and Caicos Islands	1986	...	1999	1999	NA	2000	NA	NA				2006
CAR VIB	Virgin Islands (UK)	1986	...	1999	1999	NA	2000	NA	NA				2007
CAR VUS	Virgin Islands (US)	...	...	...	...	NA	...	NA	NA				
CAR BON	Bonaire		1995										2009
CAR CUR	Curacao		1995										2006
CAR SAB	Saba		1995										2006
CAR SEU	St. Eustatius		1997										
CAR SMA	St. Maarten		2000										NA

(e) except St. Eustatius (1997) and St. Maarten (2000)

(k) intro in 2003 in the hinterland; 2005 nationwide; (n) intro in 2009 and nationwide in 2010

(p) intro in 2010 for 25 % girls; self-financed

(q) piloted since 2009, publicly financed

Source : Country reports to FCH-IM/PAHO and WHO global database.

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