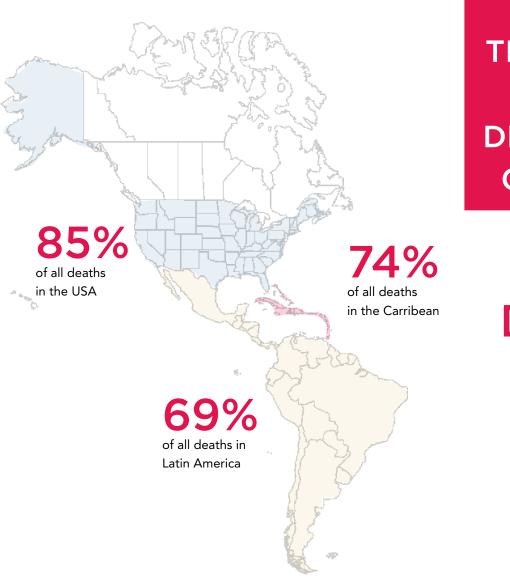
NON-COMMUNICABLE DISEASES (NCDs) IN THE AMERICAS: QUICK FACTS AND FIGURES



NCDs:
THE LEADING
CAUSE OF
DEATH IN ALL
COUNTRIES

3.9 M DEATHS



3 OUT OF 4
PEOPLE DIE
OF NCDs

4 DISEASES ACCOUNT FOR MOST OF THE DEATHS



CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES 1.5 M



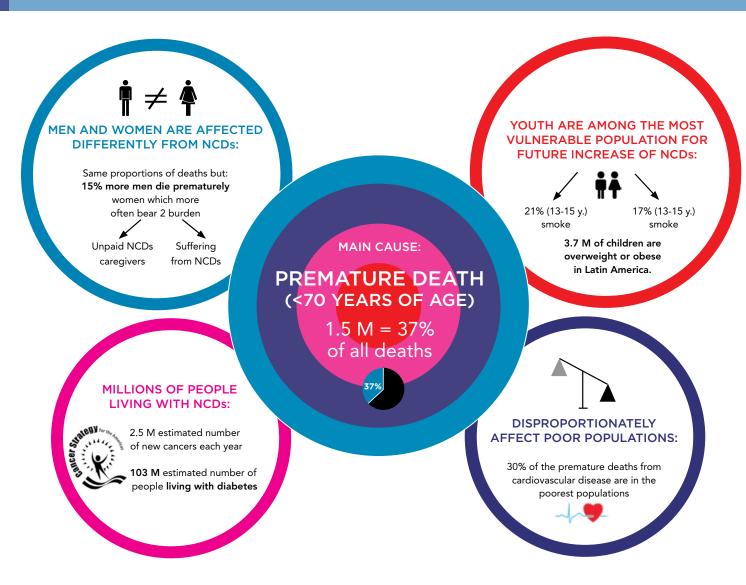


CHRONIC RESPIRATORY DISEASES 200,000



DIABETES 230,000

NCDs IN THE AMERICAS





145 M adults smoke in the Americas = 22% of

the population smoking prevalence ranging from a low of 9% in Panama to a high of 38% in Chile

17% women are smokers



26% people are obese. The Americas has rates in the world ranging from:



low of 8% in Haiti $\,$ high of 40% in St. Kitts and Nevis

2 times more women are obese than men in many countries in the region



35% people with raised blood pressure



DEMOGRAPHIC AND OTHER FACTORS ARE DRIVING THE NCD EPIDEMIC

73 years in life expectancy in Latin America



22 years increase in life expectancy in Latin America over the last 60 years



3 times increase in the population size over the last century



6 times increase in the population aged 75+ over the last half-century

80% population living in urban settings as compared to 57% in 1950



\$10,000 gross national income (US\$ per capita) in Latin America and the Carribeans as compared to \$46,000 in Northern America