

# Evaluación de la eficacia *in vivo* de la Cloroquina para *P. vivax*

Resultados Riberalta,  
Guayaramerín y Yacuiba

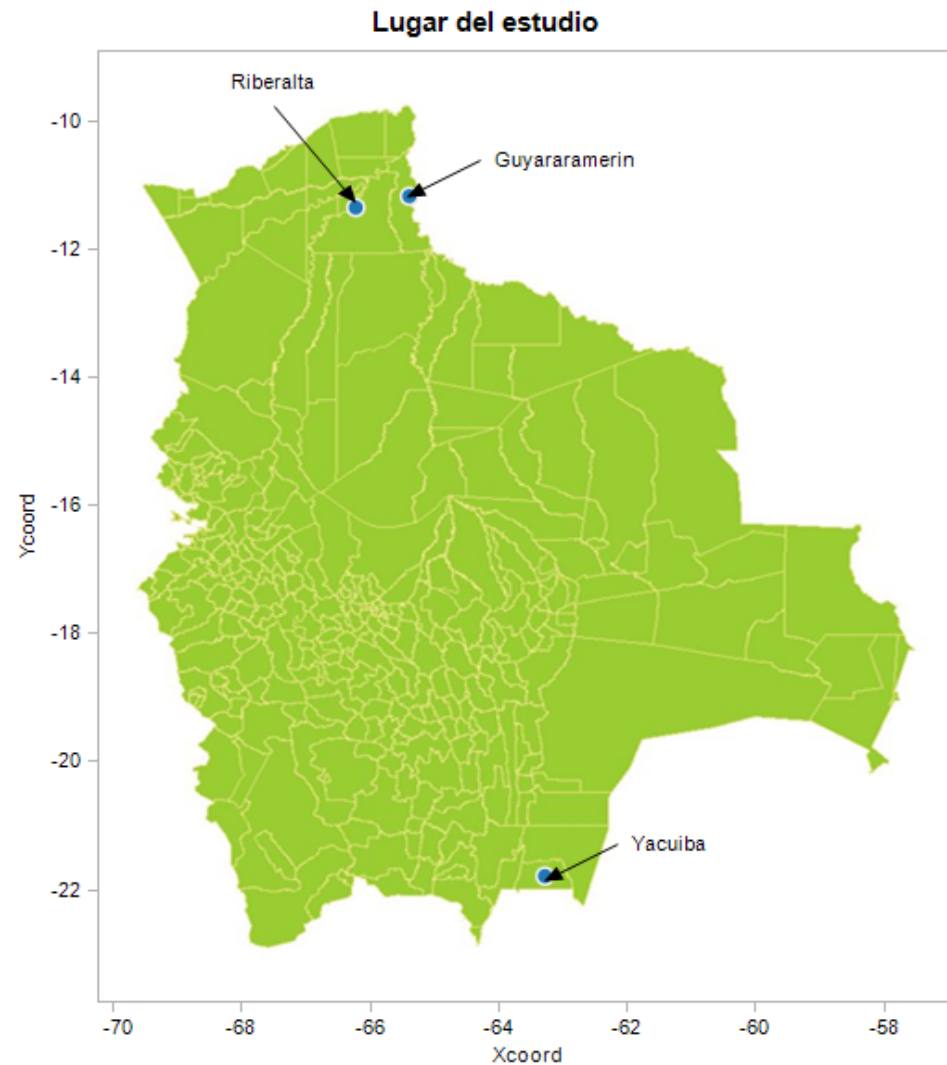
# Metodología

- Organización Panamericana de la Salud.  
Organización Mundial de la Salud.  
**Protocolo genérico para estudios in vivo de eficacia de los medicamentos antimaláricos en las Américas.**  
**Washington: OPS/OMS, 2003**  
**Disponible en:**  
<http://www.paho.org/spanish/AD/DPC/CD/mal-antimalarials.htm>

Fue utilizada fosfato de cloroquina (Lote 1365, CIPA S.A. Lima, Perú)  
25mg/kg. peso administrado por un periodo de tres días (día 0 y 1 del  
estudio 10mg, el día 2 del estudio 5mg)

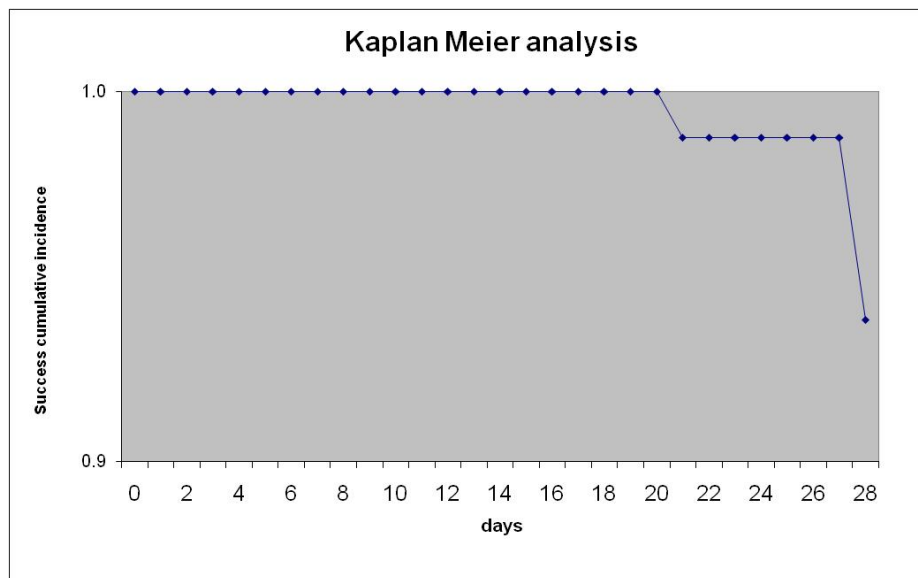
A todos los pacientes se les pidió retornar el día 2, 3, 7, 14, 21 y 28

# Lugar del estudio



# Riberalta

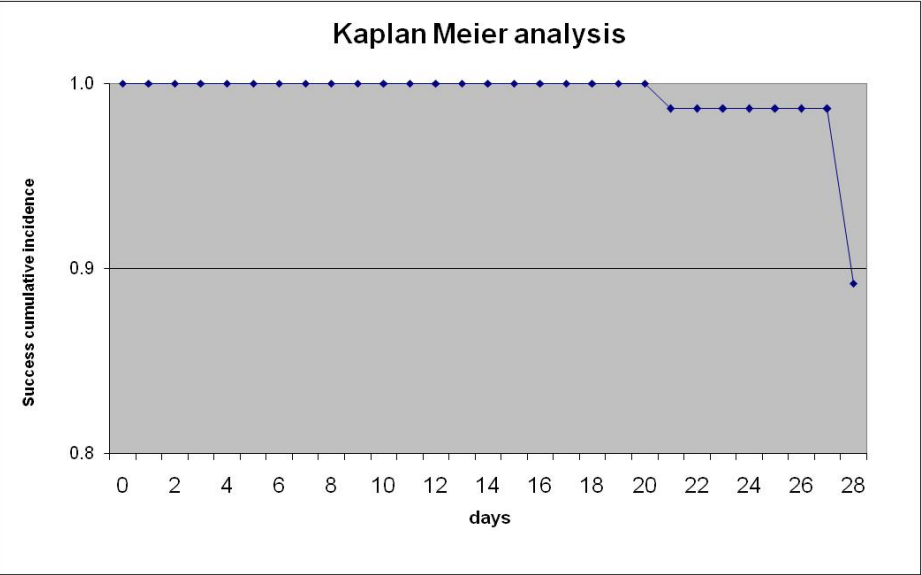
| Day   | Number of patients | Failures | Censored | S rate (d) | Success cumulative incidence | Failure cumulative incidence |
|-------|--------------------|----------|----------|------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 0     | 84                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 1     | 84                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 2     | 84                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 3     | 84                 | 0        | 2        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 4     | 82                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 5     | 82                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 6     | 82                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 7     | 82                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 8     | 82                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 9     | 82                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 10    | 82                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 11    | 82                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 12    | 82                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 13    | 82                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 14    | 82                 | 0        | 1        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 15    | 81                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 16    | 81                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 17    | 81                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 18    | 81                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 19    | 81                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 20    | 81                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 21    | 81                 | 1        | 0        | 0.988      | 0.988                        | 0.012                        |
| 22    | 80                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 0.988                        | 0.012                        |
| 23    | 80                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 0.988                        | 0.012                        |
| 24    | 80                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 0.988                        | 0.012                        |
| 25    | 80                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 0.988                        | 0.012                        |
| 26    | 80                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 0.988                        | 0.012                        |
| 27    | 80                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 0.988                        | 0.012                        |
| 28    | 80                 | 4        | 0        | 0.950      | 0.938                        | 0.062                        |
| Total | 76                 | 5        | 3        |            | 95%CI<br>0.858<br>0.974      | 95%CI<br>0.026<br>0.142      |



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# Guayaramerín

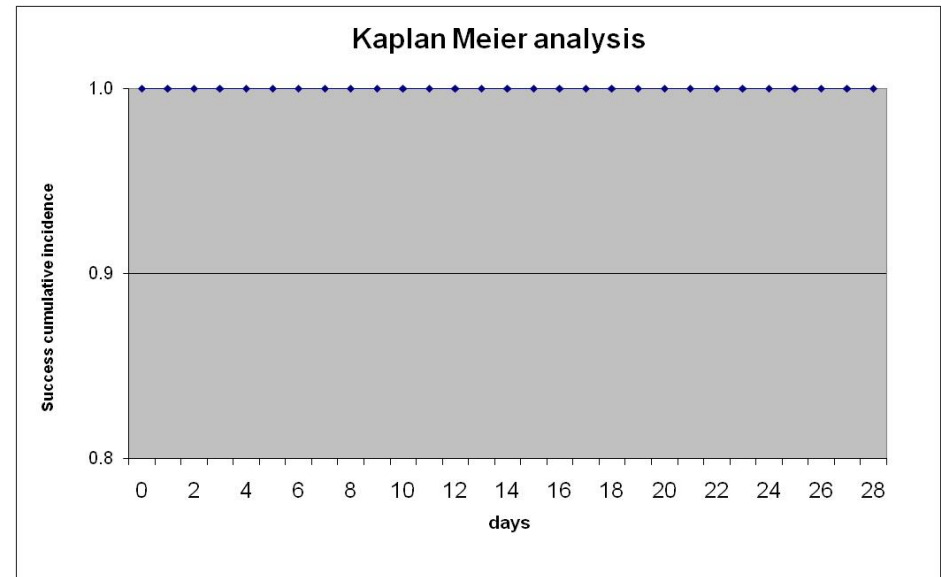
| Day   | Number of patients | Failures | Censored | S rate (d) | Success cumulative incidence | Failure cumulative incidence |
|-------|--------------------|----------|----------|------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 0     | 74                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 1     | 74                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 2     | 74                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 3     | 74                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 4     | 74                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 5     | 74                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 6     | 74                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 7     | 74                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 8     | 74                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 9     | 74                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 10    | 74                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 11    | 74                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 12    | 74                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 13    | 74                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 14    | 74                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 15    | 74                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 16    | 74                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 17    | 74                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 18    | 74                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 19    | 74                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 20    | 74                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 21    | 74                 | 1        | 0        | 0.986      | 0.986                        | 0.014                        |
| 22    | 73                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 0.986                        | 0.014                        |
| 23    | 73                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 0.986                        | 0.014                        |
| 24    | 73                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 0.986                        | 0.014                        |
| 25    | 73                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 0.986                        | 0.014                        |
| 26    | 73                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 0.986                        | 0.014                        |
| 27    | 73                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 0.986                        | 0.014                        |
| 28    | 73                 | 7        | 0        | 0.904      | 0.892                        | 0.108                        |
| Total | 66                 | 8        | 0        |            | 95%CI<br>0.795<br>0.944      | 95%CI<br>0.056<br>0.205      |



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# Yacuiba

| Day   | Number of patients | Failures | Censored | S rate (d) | Success cumulative incidence | Failure cumulative incidence |
|-------|--------------------|----------|----------|------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 0     | 59                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 1     | 59                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 2     | 59                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 3     | 59                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 4     | 59                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 5     | 59                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 6     | 59                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 7     | 59                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 8     | 59                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 9     | 59                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 10    | 59                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 11    | 59                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 12    | 59                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 13    | 59                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 14    | 59                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 15    | 59                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 16    | 59                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 17    | 59                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 18    | 59                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 19    | 59                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 20    | 59                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 21    | 59                 | 0        | 1        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 22    | 58                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 23    | 58                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 24    | 58                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 25    | 58                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 26    | 58                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 27    | 58                 | 0        | 0        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| 28    | 58                 | 0        | 1        | 1.000      | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
| Total | 57                 | 0        | 2        |            | 95%CI                        | 95%CI                        |
|       |                    |          |          |            | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |
|       |                    |          |          |            | 1.000                        | 0.000                        |



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- Una concentración entre 70-90ng/ml de Cloroquina mas su metabolito principal DCQ, es capaz de eliminar de la sangre el total de formas asexuadas y sexuadas de *P.vivax*.
- Baird JK. **Effectiveness of antimalarial drugs.**New. Eng.Jour.Medic. 2005;352(15):1565- 77
- Murphy GS, Basri H, Purnomo, Andersen EM, Bangs MJ, Mount DL, Gorden J, Lal AA, Purwokusumo AR, Harjosuwarno S, Sorensen K, Hoffman SL. **Vivax malaria resistant to treatment and prophylaxis with chloroquine.** *Lancet*. 1993; 341: 96–100. [Disponible en: Web of Science](#)][[Medline](#)]
- Una concentración de CQ+DCQ >100ug/ml en presencia de parasitemia después de la conclusión del tratamiento con 1,5g de cloroquina confirman resistencia. ”
- J. Kevin Baird, Budi Leksana, Sofyan Masbar, David J. Fryauff, M. Awaludin Sutanihardja, Suradi, F. Stephen Wignall, Andstephen L. Hoffman. **Diagnosis Of Resistance To Chloroquine By Plasmodium Vivax:Timing Of Recurrence And Whole Blood Chloroquine Levels.** *Am. J. Trop. Med. Hyg.* 1997: 56(6). p. 621- 26
- World Health Organization 2009. **2. Plasmodium vivax.** En: **Methods for surveillance of antimalarial drugs efficacy.** Geneva:WHO. p. 14

# Resultados: medición de CQ+DCQ en sangre. HPLC

|              |        |                       | Análisis CONCAMYT |                 | Análisis CDC    |                 |
|--------------|--------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Lugar        | Código | Día Falla terapéutica | CQ-DCQ(ng/ml)D2   | CQ-DCQ(ng/ml)FT | CQ-DCQ(ng/ml)D2 | CQ-DCQ(ng/ml)FT |
| Guayaramerin | G-049  | 28                    | 980.99            | 44.21           | 1000.4          | 16.6            |
| Guayaramerin | G-052  | 28                    | 644.67            | 65.51           | 631.5           | 0.0             |
| Guayaramerin | G-058  | 28                    | 1569.39           | 49.76           | 1871.3          |                 |
| Guayaramerin | G-062  | 28                    | 1175.82           | 47.83           | 1429.5          | 88.7            |
| Guayaramerin | G-067  | 28                    | 1403.45           | 43.35           |                 |                 |
| Guayaramerin | G-070  | 28                    | 1274.24           | 69.37           | 1314.1          | 19.9            |
| Guayaramerin | G-071  | 21                    | 2631.16           | 44.03           | 1875.3          | 22.3            |
| Guayaramerin | G-072  | 28                    | 574.37            | 65.20           | 524.8           | 33.1            |
| Riberalta    | Rib-68 | 21                    | 1991.19           | 62.34           | 1912.9          | 52.2            |
| Riberalta    | Rib-77 | 28                    | 1421.06           | 24.02           | 1562.2          |                 |
| Riberalta    | Rib-78 | 28                    | 1429.87           | 44.29           |                 |                 |
| Riberalta    | Rib-82 | 28                    | 1233.69           | 49.07           | 1318.5          | 14.3            |
| Riberalta    | Rib-84 | 28                    | 1261.12           | 54.87           |                 |                 |
|              | Media  | 26.83                 | 1384.17           | 51.64           | 1382.22         | 32.94           |

# Conclusiones

- Lugar de Estudio Yacuiba, el *P. vivax* todavía es sensible a la Cloroquina
- Por los valores de la medición de los metabolitos en Sangre de la CQ+DCQ no podemos concluir que exista resistencia en Riberalta y Guayaramerín
- Por los resultados menores a 70ng/ml de Cloroquina mas su metabolito principal al llegar el día 28, pensamos que la población de estudio existe eliminación precoz del medicamento.