



The Universal Health Coverage Agenda in the Caribbean: Challenges and Options

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Barbados

National Health Insurance The Virgin Islands Experience

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Presentation Outline

- Locating BVI
- Basic Indicators
- Leading Causes of Hospitalisation [past 5 yrs]
- Leading Causes of Death [past 5 yrs]
- NHIS Guiding Principles – 5Ws
- NHIS Policy Framework
- NHIS Achievements
- Next Steps
- Challenges
- Targets

EXPLORE THE CARIBBEAN...



Basic Indicators

INDICATORS	Year 2009
Population	28,882
GDP per Capita (US\$)	30,341
Life Expectancy at Birth (years)	79.32 (2007)
Total Health Expenditure per Capita (US\$)	2,581
Total Health Expenditure as % of GDP	8.5
Gov't Health Expenditure as % of GDP	4.7
Gov't Health Expenditure as % of Total Health Expenditure	56
Private Health Expenditure as % of Total Health Expenditure	44

Leading Causes of Hospitalisation

[for the past 5 years]

- Pregnancy and Abortive outcome
- Maternal care related to the fetus
- Influenza and Pneumonia
- Malignant Neoplasms
- Diabetes Mellitus

Leading Causes of Death

[for the past 5 years]

- Malignant Neoplasms
- Hypertension
- Diabetes mellitus and complications
- Cardiovascular conditions
- Trauma

NHIS Guiding Principles – 5Ws

WHAT	- Universal, mandatory NHI System for lifetime health insurance - Benefit package of primary, secondary and approved overseas care in public and private facilities
WHY	- Improve access to health care services on an equitable basis - Control the rising cost of health care - Achieve cost recovery for health care services - Support improvement of quality of care - Enhance health gains and quality of life for all
WHO	Key players in NHI development: - MoH&SD - NHI Steering Committee (chair.. CMO) - Consultant (UWI/HEU) - SSB - BVI Implementation Team
WHERE	NHI to be administered by a new Division of SSB
WHEN	Proposed launch in 2013

NHIS Policy Framework (1)

- NHIS will be legislated through an amendment of the Social Security Act
- NHIS will be administered by new division in SSB and headed by a Deputy Director
- Composition of Board of Social Security will be amended to include the CMO and a private health practitioner

NHIS Policy Framework (2)

- Membership will be open to all legal residents of the BVI
- Standard Benefit Package will cover primary, secondary and tertiary services
- Services not available locally will be sourced overseas upon approval by the NHIS Medical Review Committee
- Services will be provided by contracted public and private providers

The Standard Benefit Package

- Members will have access to a comprehensive benefit package [primary, secondary and tertiary care, inclusive of pharmaceutical and diagnostic services] with the normal provisions for exclusions, limits and pre-authorization for medically necessary off-island services in cases where local availability of services is limited or non-existent.

NHIS Policy Framework (3)

- NHIS will be funded by a mix of:-
 - government payments on behalf of prescribed groups
 - contributions from employers and the working population
 - copayments

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- Service providers will be paid at negotiated rates.

Reimbursement of Providers

- Providers will be reimbursed using a mix of usual, customary and prevailing charges, as well as reference to Current Procedural Terminology rates.

Achievements (1)

- Major Research Reports on:-
 - i) Macroeconomic Framework for NHIS
 - ii) Health Services Delivery System
 - iii) Private Health Insurance Industry
 - iv) Estimation of Costs of Hospital Services
 - v) Overseas Health Care Experience
 - vi) Standard Benefit Package
 - vii) Organisation & Management Framework
 - viii) Legislation and Regulations
 - ix) 20-year Financial Model
 - x) Specifications and Functionalities of IT System
 - xi) NHIS Policy Framework

Achievements (2)

- Enhancement of local expertise (MoH&SD; SSB) in NHIS matters through :-
 - i) Study Tour hosted by NHIS Board of TCI (2011)
 - ii) Participation in 6th Caribbean Conference on National Health Financing in Bermuda (2011)
 - iii) Ongoing partnership with Consulting Team

Next Steps

- Enact Legislation and Regulations
- Contract health service providers
- Develop provider payment system
- Secure reinsurance coverage
- Roll-out public outreach and social marketing activities
- Procure, install and train staff in relation to Information System software/hardware
- Register members & issue member

Challenges

- Ongoing macroeconomic constraints
- Building positive perception about quality and availability of local vs overseas care
- Completing new hospital (which impacts on NHIS objectives)
- Convincing current private health insurance members of benefits of

Targets

- NHIS completed and ready for launch by early 2013
- 75% beneficiary registration in year 1
- 100% public-provider registration in year 1
- 70-80% private-provider (on-island) registration in year 1



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2012**

THANK YOU