



Ministério da Saúde



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**Ministério da Saúde  
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# Highlights on NMP NAF's experience

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# NAF`s experience

- Support on formulation of NMP
  - Brazil – 1997-1998
  - Angola - 1998
  - Dominican Republic 2005
- NMP implementation analysis
  - Caribbean countries (Haiti, Dominican Rep., Dominica, Barbados, Guyana, TT, Suriname and Belize) – 2004/2005
- Support on implementation analysis and roadmap
  - Mozambique – 2006-2007



# Comments

- WHO document and level I extensively used as a basis by all countries
- Level I structure used as a basis for a qualitative discussion with stakeholders
- The analysis allowed to come up with proposal to the regional and countries level and to actions and strategies to be promoted by PAHO

# Pharmaceutical Policies implementation analysis: a proposal for na approach

Thiago Botelho Azeredo

# Studies on pharmaceutical policies

- Implementation studies are potentially powerful information source to generate lessons to be learnt → is to open the “black box”

- Studies have been being limited in focus and methods

Ratanawijitrasin *et al.*, 2001; Almarsdóttir e Traulsen, 2006

- Managerial approach x political approach

Viana, 1996

- Main challenges

- (1) causative chain in multiple stages
- (2) multicomponents policy
- (3) theoretical failure vs implementation failures
- (4) national scope

Ratanawijitrasin *et al.*, 2001;

- Narrow evaluative questions
- Inadequate research methods/ study design
- Biases and self censorship

Almarsdóttir e Traulsen, 2006



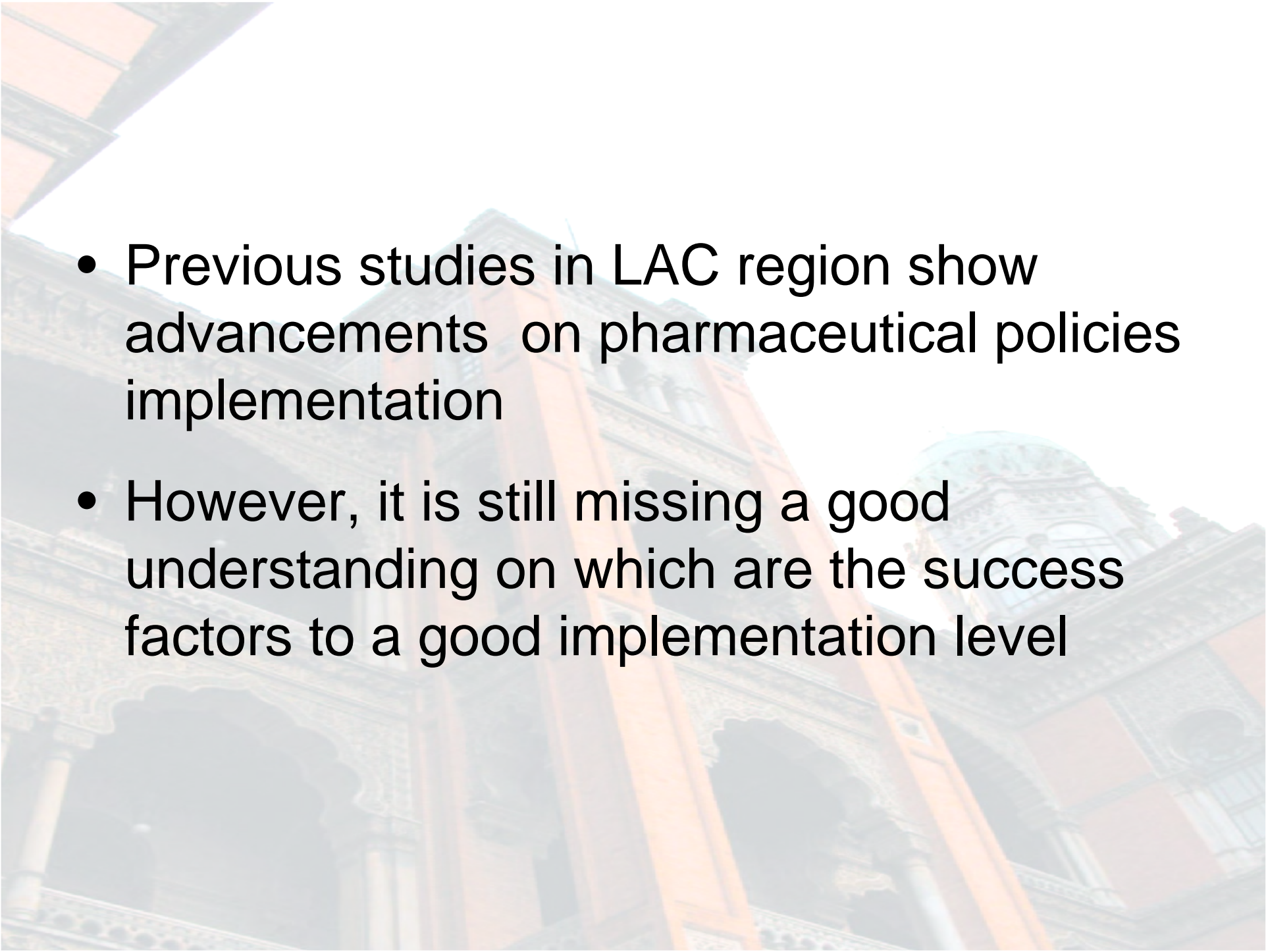
# Public policies process

- Agenda
- Formulation
- Implementation
- Evaluation

*(Viana, 1996)*

# Determining the implementation level requires

- (1) specify the components of the intervention;
- (2) identify practices required to the implementation;
- (3) describe ongoing practices involved to the implementation;
- (4) analyze context contribution.

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- Previous studies in LAC region show advancements on pharmaceutical policies implementation
  - However, it is still missing a good understanding on which are the success factors to a good implementation level



# Objective

- Propose a framework to pharmaceutical policy implementation evaluation considering context influence

# Methodology

- Bibliography revision
- Definition of a set of criteria for a good case study
- Definition of a logical framework for PP
- Identification of data sources: methodological triangulation (interviews, secondary data, gray literature)
- Challenging the model in a case study (chose after an evaluative analisis)