

**Zika cases and congenital syndrome associated with Zika virus reported by countries and territories in the Americas, 2015 - 2017**  
Cumulative cases

Data as of 1 June 2017 2:00 PM EST

| Country/Territory                               | Autochthonous cases <sup>a</sup> |                | Imported cases | Incidence Rate <sup>b</sup> | Deaths among Zika cases <sup>c</sup> | Confirmed congenital syndrome associated with Zika virus infection <sup>d</sup> | Population X 1000 <sup>e</sup> |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
|   | Suspected                        | Confirmed      |                |                             |                                      |   |                                |
| <b>North America</b>                            |                                  |                |                |                             |                                      |   |                                |
| Bermuda   | 0                                | 0              | 6              | 0.00                        | 0                                    | 0   | 71                             |
| Canada  | 0                                | 0              | 499            | 0.00                        | 0                                    | 1   | 36,284                         |
| United States of America <sup>f</sup>           | 0                                | 0              | 5,033          | 0.07                        | 0                                    | 80  | 225,296                        |
| <b>Subtotal</b>                                 | <b>0</b>                         | <b>0</b>       | <b>5,538</b>   | <b>0.06</b>                 | <b>0</b>                             | <b>81</b>   | <b>361,651</b>                 |
| <b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>          |                                  |                |                |                             |                                      |   |                                |
| <b>Latin America</b>                            |                                  |                |                |                             |                                      |   |                                |
| Mexico <sup>g</sup>                             | 0                                | 8,772          | 15             | 6.82                        | 0                                    | 5   | 128,624                        |
| <b>Central American isthmus</b>                 |                                  |                |                |                             |                                      |   |                                |
| Belize <sup>h</sup>                             | 1,294                            | 206            | 0              | 408.11                      | 0                                    | 0   | 371                            |
| Costa Rica                                      | 6,296                            | 1,820          | 0              | 128.12                      | 0                                    | 5   | 4,891                          |
| El Salvador <sup>i</sup>                        | 11,521                           | 51             | 0              | 188.25                      | 0                                    | 4   | 6,147                          |
| Guatemala <sup>j</sup>                          | 3,678                            | 921            | 0              | 27.58                       | 0                                    | 140   | 16,674                         |
| Honduras  | 32,130                           | 302            | 0              | 896.00                      | 0                                    | 4   | 8,150                          |
| Nicaragua                                       | 0                                | 2,060          | 3              | 33.31                       | 0                                    | 2   | 6,184                          |
| Panama <sup>k</sup>                             | 4,178                            | 969            | 42             | 129.00                      | 0                                    | 8   | 3,990                          |
| <b>Subtotal</b>                                 | <b>59,197</b>                    | <b>6,319</b>   | <b>77</b>      | <b>141.09</b>               | <b>0</b>                             | <b>163</b>  | <b>46,437</b>                  |
| <b>Latin Caribbean</b>                          |                                  |                |                |                             |                                      |   |                                |
| Cuba  | 0                                | 187            | 58             | 1.64                        | 0                                    | 0   | 11,392                         |
| Dominican Republic <sup>l</sup>                 | 4,906                            | 345            | 0              | 49.04                       | 0                                    | 93  | 10,708                         |
| French Guiana <sup>m</sup>                      | 10,385                           | 483            | 10             | 3937.68                     | 0                                    | 17  | 276                            |
| Guadeloupe <sup>n</sup>                         | 30,845                           | 382            | 0              | 6615.89                     | 0                                    | 18  | 472                            |
| Guayana <sup>o</sup>                            | 2,955                            | 5              | 0              | 71.12                       | 0                                    | 2   | 10,616                         |
| Martinique <sup>p</sup>                         | 36,680                           | 21             | 0              | 9267.93                     | 0                                    | 23  | 396                            |
| Puerto Rico <sup>q</sup>                        | 0                                | 40,301         | 137            | 1094.84                     | 5                                    | 35  | 3,681                          |
| Saint Barthélemy <sup>r</sup>                   | 990                              | 61             | 0              | 1053.00                     | 0                                    | 0   | 10                             |
| Saint Martin <sup>s</sup>                       | 3,280                            | 0              | 0              | 566.67                      | 0                                    | 0   | 28                             |
| <b>Subtotal</b>                                 | <b>90,041</b>                    | <b>42,988</b>  | <b>295</b>     | <b>348.47</b>               | <b>5</b>                             | <b>168</b>  | <b>37,887</b>                  |
| <b>Andean Area</b>                              |                                  |                |                |                             |                                      |   |                                |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) <sup>t</sup>   | 1,767                            | 585            | 4              | 21.44                       | 0                                    | 14  | 10,971                         |
| Colombia <sup>u</sup>                           | 98,088                           | 9,802          | 0              | 221.73                      | 0                                    | 157   | 48,650                         |
| Ecuador <sup>v</sup>                            | 3,972                            | 1,330          | 15             | 32.12                       | 0                                    | 2   | 16,506                         |
| Peru <sup>w</sup>                               | 5,582                            | 1,042          | 22             | 20.72                       | 0                                    | 0   | 31,970                         |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) <sup>x</sup> | 59,965                           | 2,413          | 0              | 197.91                      | 0                                    | 0   | 31,518                         |
| <b>Subtotal</b>                                 | <b>169,354</b>                   | <b>15,172</b>  | <b>41</b>      | <b>122.17</b>               | <b>0</b>                             | <b>174</b>  | <b>139,615</b>                 |
| Brazil <sup>y</sup>                             | 224,670                          | 134,057        | 0              | 171.19                      | 11                                   | 2,698   | 209,553                        |
| <b>Southern Cone</b>                            |                                  |                |                |                             |                                      |   |                                |
| Argentina <sup>z</sup>                          | 869                              | 301            | 40             | 2.20                        | 0                                    | 2   | 44,060                         |
| Chile   | 0                                | 0              | 34             | 0.00                        | 0                                    | 0   | 18,131                         |
| Paraguay <sup>aa</sup>                          | 674                              | 16             | 0              | 10.26                       | 0                                    | 2   | 6,725                          |
| Uruguay   | 0                                | 0              | 1              | 0.00                        | 0                                    | 0   | 3,444                          |
| <b>Subtotal</b>                                 | <b>1,543</b>                     | <b>317</b>     | <b>75</b>      | <b>2.29</b>                 | <b>0</b>                             | <b>4</b>  | <b>72,360</b>                  |
| <b>Non-Latin Caribbean</b>                      |                                  |                |                |                             |                                      |   |                                |
| Anguilla  | 29                               | 23             | 1              | 805.88                      | 0                                    | 0   | 17                             |
| Antigua and Barbuda                             | 465                              | 14             | 2              | 509.57                      | 0                                    | 0   | 94                             |
| Aruba <sup>ab</sup>                             | 1,208                            | 668            | 7              | 1470.18                     | 0                                    | 0   | 118                            |
| Bahamas   | 0                                | 29             | 3              | 6.33                        | 0                                    | 0   | 395                            |
| Barbados <sup>ac</sup>                          | 705                              | 150            | 0              | 292.81                      | 0                                    | 1   | 292                            |
| Bonaire, St Eustatius and Saba <sup>ad</sup>    | 235                              | 381            | 0              | 2464.00                     | 0                                    | 0   | 25                             |
| Cayman Islands                                  | 233                              | 31             | 0              | 453.45                      | 0                                    | 0   | 54                             |
| Curacao   | 2,589                            | 1,259          | 0              | 2583.55                     | 0                                    | 0   | 149                            |
| Dominica  | 1,154                            | 79             | 0              | 1666.22                     | 0                                    | 0   | 74                             |
| Grenada <sup>ae</sup>                           | 335                              | 118            | 0              | 408.11                      | 0                                    | 2   | 111                            |
| Guayana Francesa <sup>af</sup>                  | 0                                | 37             | 0              | 4.79                        | 0                                    | 0   | 773                            |
| Jamaica <sup>ag</sup>                           | 7,650                            | 203            | 0              | 279.67                      | 0                                    | 0   | 2,808                          |
| Montserrat                                      | 18                               | 5              | 0              | 460.00                      | 0                                    | 0   | 5                              |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis                           | 554                              | 33             | 0              | 1107.55                     | 0                                    | 0   | 52                             |
| Saint Lucia                                     | 823                              | 50             | 0              | 528.48                      | 0                                    | 0   | 165                            |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines                | 508                              | 83             | 0              | 579.41                      | 0                                    | 0   | 102                            |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part) <sup>ah</sup>         | 247                              | 147            | 0              | 918.10                      | 0                                    | 0   | 42                             |
| Suriname  | 2,768                            | 723            | 0              | 637.04                      | 4                                    | 4   | 548                            |
| Trinidad and Tobago                             | 0                                | 718            | 1              | 52.15                       | 0                                    | 1   | 1,867                          |
| Turks and Caicos Islands                        | 201                              | 25             | 3              | 434.62                      | 0                                    | 0   | 52                             |
| Virgin Islands (UK)                             | 74                               | 53             | 0              | 362.86                      | 0                                    | 0   | 35                             |
| Virgin Islands (US)                             | 1,093                            | 1,026          | 2              | 2057.28                     | 0                                    | 0   | 103                            |
| <b>Subtotal</b>                                 | <b>30,987</b>                    | <b>8,611</b>   | <b>49</b>      | <b>399.50</b>               | <b>4</b>                             | <b>10</b>   | <b>7,362</b>                   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                    | <b>545,624</b>                   | <b>242,248</b> | <b>5,840</b>   | <b>174.33</b>               | <b>20</b>                            | <b>3,223</b>  | <b>1,018,569</b>               |

**SOURCE:** Cases reported by the IHR National Focal Points to the WHO IHR Regional Contact Point for the Americas and through the Ministry of Health websites, 2016-17  
**NOTES:** Data is shared in an effort to transparently disseminate available information reported by Member States. Any subsequent interpretation and analysis of this data should consider differences in surveillance systems and reporting requirements. Information may change as Member States review and integrate retrospective data.  
<sup>a</sup> PAHO/WHO Case definitions for suspected and confirmed Zika cases is available at: [http://www.paho.org/hq/index.php?option=com\\_content&view=article&id=11117&Itemid=41532&lang=en](http://www.paho.org/hq/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=11117&Itemid=41532&lang=en)  
<sup>b</sup> Incidence rate (autochthonous suspected + autochthonous confirmed) / 100,000 pop.  
<sup>c</sup> Deaths among Zika cases due to Guillain-Barré syndrome (GBS) or congenital malformations associated with Zika virus infection. As of 12 May 2016, previously reported deaths related to GBS were removed from this total.  
<sup>d</sup> Confirmed congenital syndrome associated with Zika virus infection case definition: Live newborn who meets the criteria for a suspected case of congenital syndrome associated with Zika virus AND Zika virus infection was detected in specimens of the newborn, regardless of detection of other pathogens. Case definitions for congenital syndrome associated with Zika virus infection is available at: [http://www.paho.org/hq/index.php?option=com\\_content&view=article&id=11117&Itemid=41532&lang=en](http://www.paho.org/hq/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=11117&Itemid=41532&lang=en)  
<sup>e</sup> Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision, <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/index.htm>, July 2015. Processed and revised by PAHO. Population by Sex and Age range for Countries and Territories of America: 2017. <http://www.paho.org/data/index.php/en/indicators/demographic-cv006-cat-data-en/336-poblacion-reg-en.html#owall=blimitstart> Accessed on January 26, 2017.  
<sup>f</sup> International Programs Center, Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau, IDB Release Date: December 2013. <http://www.paho.org/data/index.php/en/indicators/demographic-cv006-cat-data-en/336-poblacion-reg-en.html#owall=blimitstart> Accessed on January 26, 2017.  
<sup>g</sup> Population source for Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin available for 2016 updated 31 December 2016 available as Journal officiel de la République Française. <https://www.ligifrance.gouv.fr/td/pdf/td/tdid/LORFTEXT000033748679> Accessed on January 26, 2017.  
<sup>h</sup> Population source for Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba for 2015 updated 29 November 2016 available at: Caribisch Nederland: bevolkingsonderzoek: gobevo, stoffe, migratie - 29 November 2016  
<sup>i</sup> <http://statline.cbs.nl/StatWeb/publication/D6M-SLN&PA=8053neded01-0-19-108D-2a8D3-abHDR=18578-GLG28-CHARTYPE=1&KW=T> Accessed on January 26, 2017.  
<sup>j</sup> For countries and territories which reported their first Zika case in 2015, the population is based on the average between 2015-2017. For countries and territories which reported their first Zika case in 2016, the population is based on the average between 2016-2017.  
<sup>k</sup> For countries and territories which did not report Zika cases between 2015-2017, the population is based on the average between 2015-2017.  
<sup>l</sup> Confirmed cases in the United States of America includes one laboratory acquired case. Available at: <http://www.cdc.gov/zika/ge/united-states.html>  
<sup>m</sup> <http://www.gpb.mv/salud/premsa/050-primer-caso-de-microcefalia-asociado-con-zika>

<sup>1</sup> In the previous Zika update from the Belize Ministry of Health on 18 January 2017, a total of 816 suspected and 73 confirmed cases were notified to PAHO/WHO (EW 2 of 2016 to EW 52 of 2016). On 8 May 2017, the Belize Ministry Health notified PAHO/WHO of 1,294 suspected cases and 206 confirmed cases distributed between epidemiological week (EW) 12 of 2016 and 18 of 2017, of which 472 suspected cases and 124 confirmed cases correspond to new cases notified between EW 1 and 18 of 2017.

<sup>2</sup> After retrospective review, laboratory-confirmed cases was adjusted by the El Salvador IHR National Focal Point as of 25 August 2016. As of 17 March 2017, the number of suspected cases decreased based on the modification by the El Salvador Ministry of Health.

<sup>3</sup> In the previous Zika update from the Guatemala Ministry of Public Health on 20 March 2017, a total of 59 cases of confirmed congenital syndrome associated with Zika virus infection were notified to PAHO/WHO (EW 32 of 2015 to EW 9 of 2017). On 25 May 2017, the Guatemala Ministry of Public Health notified 140 cases of confirmed congenital syndrome associated with Zika virus infection to PAHO/WHO (EW 32 of 2015 to EW 19 of 2017), of which 59 cases were newly reported cases between EW 14 and 18 of 2017.

<sup>4</sup> After retrospective review, laboratory-confirmed cases were re-classified as imported cases by the Panama Ministry of Health as of 25 August 2016.

<sup>5</sup> As of 19 May 2017, the Dominican Republic Ministry of Public Health reported 39 additional confirmed cases of congenital syndrome associated with Zika virus infection, resulting in a cumulative total of 93 cases. The majority of these additional cases were detected during epidemiological week (EW) 48 of 2016. <http://portal.minsa.gub.ve/boletines/2016/boletines/20160519/2016051901.pdf>

<sup>6</sup> For the Cir Antilles Guyane Bulletin the epidemiological situation is classified in four level phases: Level 1 absence of autochthonous circulation; Level 2 initial autochthonous transmission; Level 3 epidemic; Level 4 end of epidemic and results. In the instance that a territory reaches level 3, the data on all confirmed cases is no longer included in the epidemiological bulletin. Martinique was classified as Level 3 since 20 January 2016. Parts of French Guiana were classified as Level 3 on 22 January 2016 and 1 April 2016. Guadeloupe was classified as Level 3 since 28 April 2016.

<sup>7</sup> On 17 February 2017, in a joint publication in the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (MMWR) between the National Laboratory of Public Health of Haiti, Directorate of Epidemiology, Laboratory and Research of Haiti, the U.S. CDC in Haiti and Tanzania, the Division of Global Health Protection of the U.S. CDC, and the National Malaria Control Program of Haiti, a total of 3,017 suspected cases and 19 confirmed cases of Zika were reported between 12 October 2015 and 10 September 2016.

<sup>8</sup> On 20 January 2017, the number of confirmed cases were changed from 37,888 to 37,417 based on the modification by the Puerto Rico Department of Health.

<sup>9</sup> As of 31 March 2017, the number of confirmed and suspected cases increased based on the update by the Bolivia Ministry of Health.

<sup>10</sup> On 9 December a joint publication between the National Institute of Health of Colombia, the US-CDC National Center on Birth Defects and Developmental Disabilities and the Colombia Ministry of Health reported that between 31 January and 12 November 2016, a total of 147 microcephaly cases in fetus and infants had laboratory evidence of Zika virus infection by real-time reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction (RT-PCR) or immunohistochemistry.

<sup>11</sup> On 5 May 2017, the Ecuador Ministry of Health notified PAHO/WHO of 3,972 suspected cases and 1,330 confirmed cases distributed between epidemiological week (EW) 52 of 2015 and 17 of 2017, of which 1,277 suspected cases and 450 confirmed cases correspond to new cases notified between EW 1 and 17 of 2017. On 10 April the Ecuador Ministry of Health notified the first two confirmed cases of congenital syndrome associated with Zika virus corresponding to EW 52 of 2016 and EW 4 of 2017.

<sup>12</sup> [http://www.dgde.gob.pe/portal/index.php?option=com\\_content&view=article&id=148&Itemid=154](http://www.dgde.gob.pe/portal/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=148&Itemid=154)  
On 26 April 2017, the Peru Ministry of Health notified 1,654 suspected and confirmed cases distributed between epidemiological week (EW) 1 and 16 of 2017, of which 2,467 suspected and confirmed cases correspond to newly notified cases between EW 13 and 16 of 2017.

<sup>13</sup> After retrospective review, laboratory-confirmed cases was adjusted by the Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) IHR National Focal Point as of 25 August 2016.

<sup>14</sup> Brazil Ministry of Health case definition for confirmed cases of congenital syndrome associated with Zika virus infection includes confirmed and probable cases per PAHO's case definition. As of EW 14 of 2017, 863 cases were confirmed for Zika virus by laboratory criteria.

<sup>15</sup> As of 11 November, suspected Zika cases were adjusted by the Brazil Ministry of Public Health after retrospective review.

<sup>16</sup> On 8 May 2017, the Argentina Ministry of Health notified 869 suspected and 86 confirmed cases of Zika to PAHO/WHO which occurred between EW 1 of 2016 to EW 16 of 2017, of which 765 suspected and 60 confirmed cases correspond to newly notified cases between EW 1 and 16 of 2017. According to the Argentina Ministry of Health, suspected cases are cases that could not be excluded by laboratory-based Zika diagnosis in areas with confirmed viral circulation as part of the nonspecific acute febrile syndrome surveillance and the integrated diagnosis of arboviruses.

<sup>17</sup> As of 23 March 2017, the number of suspected cases decreased based on the modification by the Paraguay Ministry of Health.

<sup>18</sup> In the previous Zika update from the Netherlands Ministry of Health, Welfare and Sport on 13 February 2017, a total of 880 suspected and 34 confirmed cases were notified to PAHO/WHO (EW 1 of 2016 to EW 5 of 2017). On 26 April 2017, the Netherlands Ministry of Health, Welfare and Sport notified 1,208 suspected and 468 confirmed cases of Zika to PAHO/WHO occurred between EW 1 of 2016 to EW 14 of 2017, of which 417 suspected and 436 confirmed cases correspond to newly notified cases between EW 1 and 14 of 2017.

<sup>19</sup> In the previous Zika update from the Barbados Ministry of Health on 16 December 2016, a total of 699 suspected and 46 confirmed cases were notified to PAHO/WHO (EW 1 of 2016 to EW 49 of 2016). On 27 April 2017, the Barbados Ministry of Health notified 705 suspected and 150 confirmed cases of Zika to PAHO/WHO occurred between EW 1 of 2016 to EW 13 of 2017. Of the 150 confirmed cases, 3 happened in 2015, 144 in 2016 and 3 in 2017.

<sup>20</sup> In the previous Zika update from the Netherlands Ministry of Health, Welfare and Sport on 13 February 2017, a total of 343 confirmed cases were notified to PAHO/WHO (EW 1 of 2016 to EW 2 of 2017). On 26 April 2017, the Netherlands Ministry of Health, Welfare and Sport notified 235 suspected and 381 confirmed cases of Zika to PAHO/WHO occurred between EW 1 of 2016 to EW 16 of 2017. The data provided herein is the sum of confirmed cases reported for Bonaire (330), Sint Eustatius (27) and Saba (25).

<sup>21</sup> After retrospective review, suspected cases were adjusted by the Grenada Ministry of Health as of 13 October 2016.

<sup>22</sup> In the previous Zika update from the Jamaica Ministry of Health (MCH) on 9 April 2017, a total of 7,655 suspected and 203 confirmed cases were notified to PAHO/WHO (EW 16 of 2015 to EW 10 of 2017). On 29 May 2017, the Jamaica MCH notified 7,650 suspected and 203 confirmed cases of Zika to PAHO/WHO (EW 16 of 2015 to EW 20 of 2017).

<sup>23</sup> For information shared by the Netherlands IHR NFP to PAHO/WHO, the confirmed Zika cases was adjusted for Sint Maarten.

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