



**Ya han pasado 6 meses desde el inicio del último caso autóctono de sarampión confirmado en las Américas**

**21 de noviembre de 2002 a 23 de mayo de 2003**

**Un verdadero hito en la salud pública**

***Felicitaciones a todos!!***

***Juntos podemos mantener este logro***

**Cuadro No. 1  
Clasificación de casos sospechosos de sarampión y rubéola para el período entre las semanas 01-20 2003**

| Subregión<br>y País | Casos Notificados<br>2003 |            | Sarampión Confirmado<br>2003 |      |       | Sarampión Confirmado<br>2002 |       | Año/Semana<br>del último<br>caso confir. | Rubéola Confirmado<br>2003 |      |       | Diagnóstico de casos<br>descartados 2003 |      |      |
|---------------------|---------------------------|------------|------------------------------|------|-------|------------------------------|-------|--|----------------------------|------|-------|--|------|------|
|                     | Total                     | En Invest. | Clinic.                      | Lab. | Total | Week 1-20                    | Total |  | Clinic.                    | Lab. | Total | Dengue                                   | Otro |      |
| AND                 | BOL                       | 327        | 13                           | 0    | 0     | 0                            | 0     | 00/40                                    | 0                          | 11   | 11    | 0  | 303  |      |
|                     | COL                       | 527        | 16                           | 0    | 0     | 0                            | 60    | 02/37                                    | 1                          | 5    | 6     | 33                                       | 472  |      |
|                     | ECU                       | 168        | 0                            | 0    | 0     | 0                            | 0     | 01/14                                    | 22                         | 10   | 32    | 8  | 128  |      |
|                     | PER                       | 314        | 19                           | 0    | 0     | 0                            | 0     | 00/13                                    | 0                          | 33   | 33    | 0  | 262  |      |
|                     | VEN                       | 586        | 74                           | 0    | 0     | 0                            | 2232  | 02/47                                    | 0                          | 8    | 8     | 35                                       | 469  |      |
| BRA                 | BRA                       | 4917       | 1196                         | 0    | 0     | 0                            | 1     | 02/11                                    | 9                          | 101  | 110   | 5821                                     | 0    |      |
| CAP                 | COR                       | 3          | 0                            | 0    | 0     | 0                            | 0     | 99/23                                    | ...                        | ...  | ...   | ...                                      | 3    |      |
|                     | ELS                       | 83         | 0                            | 0    | 0     | 0                            | 0     | 01/19                                    | 0                          | 1    | 1     | 8  | 74   |      |
|                     | GUT                       | 95         | 8                            | 0    | 0     | 0                            | 0     | 98/05                                    | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 0  | 87   |      |
|                     | HON                       | 89         | 0                            | 0    | 0     | 0                            | 0     | 97/29                                    | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 11                                       | 78   |      |
|                     | NIC                       | 156        | 0                            | 0    | 0     | 0                            | 0     | 94/14                                    | 0                          | 3    | 3     | 14                                       | 139  |      |
|                     | PAN                       | 80         | 0                            | 0    | 0     | 0                            | 0     | 95/49                                    | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 4  | 76   |      |
| CAR                 | CAR                       | 128        | 2                            | 0    | 0     | 0                            | 0     | 98/23                                    | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 16                                       | 110  |      |
| LAC                 | CUB                       | 244        | 65                           | 0    | 0     | 0                            | 0     | 93/27                                    | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 0  | 179  |      |
|                     | DOR                       | 261        | 0                            | 0    | 0     | 0                            | 0     | 01/23                                    | 0                          | 2    | 2     | 1  | 258  |      |
|                     | FGU                       | 6          | 0                            | 0    | 0     | 0                            | ...   | ...                                      | ...                        | ...  | ...   | ...                                      | 6    |      |
|                     | GUA                       | ...        | ...                          | ...  | ...   | ...                          | ...   | ...                                      | ...                        | ...  | ...   | ...                                      | ...  |      |
|                     | HAI                       | 16         | 2                            | 0    | 0     | 0                            | 0     | 01/39                                    | 0                          | 1    | 1     | 0  | 13   |      |
|                     | MAR                       | ...        | ...                          | ...  | ...   | ...                          | ...   | ...                                      | ...                        | ...  | ...   | ...                                      | ...  |      |
|                     | PUR                       | 0          | 0                            | 0    | 0     | 0                            | 0     | ...                                      | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0    |      |
| MEX                 | MEX                       | 346        | 156                          | 0    | 0     | 0                            | 0     | 01/16                                    | 0                          | 2    | 2     | 0  | 192  |      |
| NOA                 | CAN                       | 8          | ...                          | 0    | 8     | 8                            | 4     | 03/14                                    | ...                        | ...  | ...   | ...                                      | ...  |      |
|                     | USA                       | 13         | ...                          | 0    | 9     | 9                            | 7     | 03/05                                    | 0                          | 4    | 4     | ...                                      | ...  |      |
| SOC                 | ARG                       | 72         | 14                           | 0    | 0     | 0                            | 0     | 99/52                                    | 0                          | 2    | 2     | 0  | 56   |      |
|                     | CHI                       | 25         | 1                            | 0    | 1     | 1                            | 0     | 03/19                                    | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 0  | 23   |      |
|                     | PAR                       | 72         | 0                            | 0    | 0     | 0                            | 0     | 99/03                                    | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 1  | 71   |      |
|                     | URU                       | 1          | 0                            | 0    | 0     | 0                            | 0     | ...                                      | 0                          | 0    | 0     | 0  | 1    |      |
| Total               |                           | 8537       | 1566                         | 0    | 18    | 18                           | 2304  | 2576                                     | ---                        | 32   | 183   | 215                                      | 5952 | 3000 |

... No se recibió informe durante el año 2003

\* Importados

\*\* 53 casos importados

† Provisional



# Vigilancia del Sarampión

Vol. 9, No. 20

Cuadro No. 2

## Casos sospechosos de sarampión bajo investigación para el período entre las semanas 01-20 2003

| Región | País | Casos Pendientes 2002 | Acumulados 2003 | Semana de inicio de exantema |     |      |       |    |    |    |     |          |  |
|--------|------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----|------|-------|----|----|----|-----|----------|--|
|        |      |                       |                 | 1-4                          | 5-8 | 9-12 | 13-16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20  | Descono. |  |
| AND    | BOL  | 0                     | 5               | 0                            | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0  | 4  | 1  | 0   | 244      |  |
|        | COL  | 2                     | 5               | 0                            | 2   | 0    | 3     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   |          |  |
|        | ECU  | 0                     | 0               | 0                            | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   |          |  |
|        | PER  | 0                     | 1               | 0                            | 0   | 0    | 1     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   |          |  |
|        | VEN  | 0                     | 28              | 1                            | 7   | 18   | 2     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   |          |  |
| BRA    | BRA  | 16                    | 136             | 12                           | 8   | 26   | 41    | 13 | 20 | 16 | ... |          |  |
|        | CAP  | COR                   | 0               | 0                            | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   |          |  |
|        |      | ELS                   | 0               | 0                            | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   |          |  |
|        |      | GUT                   | 0               | 6                            | 0   | 0    | 0     | 1  | 3  | 2  | 0   |          |  |
|        |      | HON                   | 0               | 0                            | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   |          |  |
| CAR    | NIC  | 0                     | 0               | 0                            | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  |     |          |  |
|        | PAN  | 0                     | 0               | 0                            | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  |     |          |  |
|        | LAC  | CAR                   | 0               | 2                            | 0   | 0    | 1     | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0   |          |  |
|        |      | CUB                   | 0               | 244                          | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   |          |  |
|        | DOR  | 0                     | 0               | 0                            | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  |     |          |  |
| MEX    | FGU  | 0                     | 6               | 0                            | 1   | 2    | 1     | 1  | 1  | 0  |     |          |  |
|        | GUA  | 0                     | 0               | 0                            | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  |     |          |  |
|        | HAI  | 0                     | 2               | 0                            | 0   | 0    | 1     | 1  | 0  | 0  |     |          |  |
|        | MAR  | 0                     | 0               | 0                            | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  |     |          |  |
|        | PUR  | 0                     | 0               | 0                            | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  |     |          |  |
| NOA    | MEX  | 0                     | 156             | 17                           | 37  | 61   | 38    | 3  | 0  | 0  | ... |          |  |
|        | CAN  | 0                     | 0               | 0                            | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  |     |          |  |
|        | USA  | 0                     | 0               | 0                            | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  |     |          |  |
| SOC    | ARG  | 0                     | 11              | 3                            | 3   | 3    | 1     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1   |          |  |
|        | CHI  | 0                     | 1               | 0                            | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  |     |          |  |
|        | PAR  | 0                     | 0               | 0                            | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  |     |          |  |
|        | URU  | 0                     | 0               | 0                            | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  |     |          |  |
| Total  |      | 18                    | 603             | 33                           | 58  | 111  | 90    | 21 | 27 | 17 | 1   | 245      |  |

... No se recibió informe a través del Sistema de Vigilancia para la Eliminación del Sarampión (MESS)

Cuadro No. 3

## Indicadores de vigilancia del sarampión para el período entre las semanas 01-20 2003

| Región            | País | % de sitios notificando semanalmente | % de casos visita domiciliaria oportuna | % de casos con muestra de sangre adecuada | % de muestras de sangre que llegan al lab. <=5 días | % de resultados de laboratorio reportados <=4 días | % de casos descartados por lab. | Número de municipios activos |   |
|-------------------|------|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|--|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| AND               | BOL  | ...                                  | 100                                     | 100                                       | 84  | 79   | 72                              | 0                            |   |
|                   | COL  | 86                                   | 43                                      | 94  | 67  | 83   | 98                              | 0                            |   |
|                   | ECU  | 89                                   | 36                                      | 99  | 88  | 95   | 99                              | 0                            |   |
|                   | PER  | 99                                   | 95                                      | 100                                       | 55  | 91   | 100                             | 0                            |   |
|                   | VEN  | 78                                   | 98                                      | 100                                       | 54  | 64   | 100                             | 0                            |   |
| BRA               | BRA  | 92                                   | 81                                      | 80  | 64  | 79   | 99                              | 0                            |   |
|                   | CAP  | COR                                  | ...                                     | ...                                       | ...   | ...  | ...                             | ...                          | 0 |
|                   |      | ELS                                  | 71                                      | 56  | 92  | 72   | 93                              | 96                           | 0 |
|                   |      | GUT                                  | 24                                      | 99  | 100   | 60   | 90                              | 98                           | 0 |
|                   |      | HON                                  | 93                                      | 94  | 99  | 75   | 95                              | 98                           | 0 |
| CAR               | NIC  | 100                                  | 90                                      | 100                                       | 90  | 72   | 100                             | 0                            |   |
|                   | PAN  | 83                                   | 78                                      | 97  | 58  | 97   | 100                             | 0                            |   |
|                   | LAC  | CAR                                  | 99                                      | 97  | 97  | 18   | 99                              | 99                           | 0 |
|                   |      | CUB                                  | 98                                      | ...                                       | ...   | ...  | ...                             | ...                          | 0 |
|                   | DOR  | 92                                   | 100                                     | 98  | 47  | 95   | 100                             | 0                            |   |
| MEX               | FGU  | ...                                  | ...                                     | ...                                       | ...   | ...  | 100                             | 0                            |   |
|                   | GUA  | ...                                  | ...                                     | ...                                       | ...   | ...  | ...                             | 0                            |   |
|                   | HAI  | ...                                  | 88                                      | 88  | 100   | 92   | 93                              | 0                            |   |
|                   | MAR  | ...                                  | ...                                     | ...                                       | ...   | ...  | ...                             | 0                            |   |
|                   | PUR  | ...                                  | ...                                     | ...                                       | ...   | ...  | ...                             | 0                            |   |
| NOA               | MEX  | 89                                   | 98                                      | 97  | 79  | 42   | 100                             | 0                            |   |
|                   | CAN  | ...                                  | ...                                     | ...                                       | ...   | ...  | ...                             | ...                          |   |
|                   | USA  | ...                                  | ...                                     | ...                                       | ...   | ...  | ...                             | ...                          |   |
| SOC               | ARG  | 100                                  | 26                                      | 80  | 78  | 82   | 100                             | 0                            |   |
|                   | CHI  | 98                                   | 68                                      | 92  | 79  | 100  | 96                              | 0                            |   |
|                   | PAR  | 88                                   | 63                                      | 100                                       | 85  | 100  | 100                             | 0                            |   |
|                   | URU  | 38                                   | ...                                     | ...                                       | ...   | ...  | ...                             | 0                            |   |
| Total and Average |      | 91                                   | 81                                      | 85  | 64  | 79   | 98                              | 0                            |   |

... No se recibió informe durante el año 2003

Números del boletín de vigilancia del sarampión se encuentra en:  
<http://www.paho.org/spanish/ad/fch/im/measles.htm>