



Vigilancia de la Poliomielitis en las Américas

Cuadro No.1
Análisis de las muestras de heces de casos
Últimas 52 semanas (2005/22-2006/21)

| Lab. | País | Total* | SIN RESULTADOS | | | % Aislamiento | AISLAMIENTO DE ENTEROVIRUS | | | | |
|------------|------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------|---|
| | | | Aún no en lab. | <28 Días | >28 Días | | Negativo | Otros Enterovirus | Poliovirus | | |
| | | | | | | | | Pendiente | Vacunal | Salvaje | |
| BEL CAR | BRA | 19 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | BLZ | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50,0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | DOR | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11,1 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | GUY | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HAI | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HON | 81 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 31,5 | 50 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | JAM | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 25,0 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | SUR | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | TRT | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FIO | BRA | 376 | 167 | 0 | 5 | 14,7 | 174 | 26 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| | PER | 66 | 8 | 0 | 6 | 17,3 | 43 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IEC | BRA | 39 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2,9 | 34 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INC | ELS | 104 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27,9 | 75 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | GUT | 91 | 0 | 1 | 16 | 8,1 | 68 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HON | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | NIC | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10,0 | 18 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | PAN | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50,0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INDRE | MEX | 384 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 19,4 | 303 | 66 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| INH | VEN | 69 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 9,0 | 61 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INS | COL | 139 | 0 | 9 | 3 | 10,2 | 114 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ISP | ECU | 41 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2,9 | 33 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | CHI | 47 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 9,3 | 39 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MAL | ARG | 118 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 12,2 | 101 | 5 | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| | BOL | 31 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 25,0 | 15 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | CHI | 46 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4,3 | 44 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | PAR | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 20,0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | URU | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | | 1733 | 214 | 23 | 45 | 15,5 | 1226 | 205 | 0 | 20 | 0 |

* Cada muestra se refiere a un individuo

Muestras de casos solamente

Cuadro No.2
Poliovirus con diferenciación intratípica pendiente
Últimas 52 semanas (2005/22-2006/21)

| LAB | PAIS | POLIOVIRUS | | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|-------|------|-------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-------|
| | | AÚN NO EN EL LAB, | | | | EN LAB < de 4 semanas | | | | EN LAB > de 4 semanas | | | | |
| | | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez. | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez. | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez. | |
| TOTAL | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Muestras de casos solamente

LA POLIOMIELITIS HA SIDO ERRADICADA DE LAS AMÉRICAS

El último caso con poliovirus salvaje fue detectado
el 5 de septiembre de 1991, en Perú

El boletín de vigilancia de la poliomielitis se encuentra en:
<http://www.paho.org/spanish/ad/fch/im/poliomyelitis.htm>



Cuadro No.1
Casos de parálisis flácida aguda bajo investigación
según semana de notificación

| PAIS | TOTAL | ACUM. | Semana | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|-----|-----|------|-------|----|----|----|
| | | | 2005 | 2006 | 1-4 | 5-8 | 9-12 | 13-16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| ARG | 0 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| BOL | 0 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 117 | 17 | 35 | 15 | 29 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 19 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 87 | 13 | 24 | 23 | 19 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 2 | 12 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 2 | 317 | 34 | 73 | 60 | 82 | 19 | 15 | 21 | 9 | 4 |

Cuadro No.2
Casos de PFA notificados, tasa por 100,000 <15 años,
% de casos investigados dentro 48 horas, % con 1 muestra
adecuada y % de unidades notificando semanalmente

| PAIS | Total 2005 | | Ultimas 52 semanas (2005/22-2006/21) | | | | |
|--------|------------|------|--------------------------------------|------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| | CASOS | TASA | CASOS | TASA | % INV. <48 hrs. | %1 Mues- tra+ | % Sitios notifi- caron |
| ARG | 138 | 1,35 | 131 | 1,28 | 92 | 61 | 77 |
| BOL | 48 | 1,34 | 31 | 0,86 | 94 | 81 | 56 |
| BRA | 609 | 1,11 | 494 | 0,90 | 98 | 74 | 95 |
| CAN | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| CAR | 28 | 1,39 | 21 | 1,04 | 90 | 76 | 100 |
| CHI | 98 | 2,28 | 98 | 2,28 | 85 | 90 | 91 |
| COL | 136 | 0,97 | 145 | 1,03 | 56 | 83 | 92 |
| COR | 18 | 1,46 | 0 | 0,00 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 31 | 1,42 | 26 | 1,19 | 100 | 96 | 100 |
| DOR | 18 | 0,58 | 12 | 0,38 | 75 | 83 | 86 |
| ECU | 39 | 0,92 | 44 | 1,03 | 93 | 75 | 65 |
| ELS | 129 | 5,52 | 108 | 4,62 | 91 | 93 | 89 |
| GUT | 102 | 2,24 | 93 | 2,04 | 94 | 81 | 59 |
| HAI | 8 | 0,20 | 8 | 0,20 | 88 | 25 | 67 |
| HON | 93 | 3,23 | 84 | 2,91 | 98 | 96 | 71 |
| MEX | 471 | 1,48 | 411 | 1,30 | 96 | 82 | 89 |
| NIC | 31 | 1,45 | 23 | 1,07 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| PAN | 7 | 0,71 | 9 | 0,92 | 89 | 78 | 94 |
| PAR | 12 | 0,60 | 6 | 0,30 | 83 | 100 | 91 |
| PER | 84 | 0,93 | 69 | 0,77 | 88 | 81 | 0 |
| URU | 10 | 1,22 | 13 | 1,59 | 100 | 85 | 79 |
| USA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| VEN | 113 | 1,36 | 70 | 0,84 | 91 | 79 | 88 |
| Total§ | 2223 | 1,32 | 1896 | 1,13 | 92 | 80 | 87 |

+ Tomado dentro de los primeros 14 días del inicio de parálisis
§ Excluyendo Canadá y EUA NR - No reportes

Cuadro No.3
Casos confirmados de poliomieltis
por semana de inicio

Hasta la semana 21

| PAIS | TOTAL 2005 | Acumulado | |
|-------|---------------|-----------|------|
| | | 2005 | 2006 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 0 |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus
Países Miembros

Cuadro No.4
Casos compatibles de poliomieltis
por semana de inicio

Hasta la semana 21

| PAIS | TOTAL 2005 | Acumulado | |
|-------|---------------|-----------|------|
| | | 2005 | 2006 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 2 | 1 | 1 |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus
Países Miembros