



Vigilancia de la Poliomielitis en las Américas

Cuadro No.1
Análisis de las muestras de heces de casos
Últimas 52 semanas (2007/33-2008/32)

| Lab. | País | Total* | SIN RESULTADOS | | | % Aislamiento | AISLAMIENTO DE ENTEROVIRUS | | | | |
|-------|------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------|---|
| | | | Aún no en lab. | <28 Días | >28 Días | | Negativo | Otros Enterovirus | Poliovirus | | |
| | | | | | | | | Pendiente | Vacunal | Salvaje | |
| CAR | BLZ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100,0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | DOR | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28,6 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| | GUY | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HAI | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HON | 66 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 14,8 | 46 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | JAM | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | NIC | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15,4 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | PAN | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11,1 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | SUR | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | TRT | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| CDC | GUT | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14,6 | 35 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| FIO | BRA | 333 | 133 | 0 | 10 | 6,8 | 177 | 11 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| | PER | 74 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 10,3 | 61 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IEC | BRA | 70 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 3,4 | 56 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INC | ELS | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 75,0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| | GUT | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | NIC | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100,0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INDRE | MEX | 372 | 0 | 14 | 5 | 12,2 | 310 | 41 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| INH | VEN | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8,3 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INS | COL | 132 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14,4 | 113 | 17 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| | COR | 19 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 50,0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | ECU | 29 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 8,7 | 21 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | VEN | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IPK | CUB | 19 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ISP | CHI | 49 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8,2 | 45 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MAL | ARG | 143 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 22,6 | 103 | 12 | 0 | 18 | 0 |
| | BOL | 28 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 8,0 | 23 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | PAR | 18 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 12,5 | 14 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | URU | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20,0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| TOTAL | | 1486 | 174 | 30 | 41 | 12,6 | 1085 | 120 | 0 | 36 | 0 |

* Cada muestra se refiere a un individuo

Muestras de casos solamente

Cuadro No.2
Poliovirus con diferenciación intratípica pendiente
Últimas 52 semanas (2007/33-2008/32)

| LAB | PAIS | POLIOVIRUS | | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|-------|------|-------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-------|
| | | AÚN NO EN EL LAB, | | | | EN LAB < de 4 semanas | | | | EN LAB > de 4 semanas | | | | |
| | | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez, | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez, | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez, | |
| TOTAL | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Muestras de casos solamente

LA POLIOMIELITIS HA SIDO ERRADICADA DE LAS AMÉRICAS

El último caso con poliovirus salvaje fue detectado
el 5 de septiembre de 1991, en Perú

El boletín de vigilancia de la poliomielitis se encuentra en:
<http://www.paho.org/spanish/ad/fch/im/poliomyelitis.htm>



Vigilancia de Parálisis Flácida Aguda

Vol, 23, No, 32

Cuadro No,1
Casos de parálisis flácida aguda bajo investigación
según semana de notificación

| PAIS | TOTAL | ACUM. | Semana | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|----|----|
| | | | 2007 | 2008 | 1-4 | 5-8 | 9-12 | 13-16 | 17-20 | 21-24 | 25-28 | 29 | 30 | 31 |
| ARG | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 105 | 3 | 13 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 21 | 14 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 12 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 16 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 20 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 9 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 128 | 7 | 12 | 5 | 14 | 17 | 19 | 34 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 0 | 381 | 16 | 42 | 27 | 46 | 49 | 52 | 86 | 34 | 15 | 10 | 4 | 0 |

Cuadro No,2
Casos de PFA notificados, tasa por 100,000 <15 años,
% de casos investigados dentro 48 horas, % con 1 muestra
adecuada y % de unidades notificando semanalmente

| PAIS | Total 2007 | | Ultimas 52 semanas (2007/33-2008/32) | | | | |
|--------|------------|------|--------------------------------------|------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | CASOS | TASA | CASOS | TASA | % INV, <48 hrs, | %1 Mues-tra+ | % Sitios notifi-caron |
| ARG | 133 | 1,30 | 159 | 1,56 | 82 | 74 | 93 |
| BOL | 22 | 0,60 | 28 | 0,77 | 96 | 89 | 78 |
| BRA | 636 | 1,16 | 452 | 0,83 | 99 | 75 | 96 |
| CAN | 33 | 0,59 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| CAR | 42 | 2,08 | 27 | 1,34 | 89 | 44 | 100 |
| CHI | 111 | 2,80 | 69 | 1,76 | 84 | 72 | 99 |
| COL | 149 | 1,17 | 151 | 1,19 | 77 | 75 | 82 |
| COR | 33 | 2,68 | 19 | 1,54 | 89 | 84 | ... |
| CUB | 21 | 0,96 | 20 | 0,92 | 100 | 90 | 100 |
| DOR | 17 | 0,54 | 17 | 0,54 | 59 | 82 | 80 |
| ECU | 39 | 0,91 | 30 | 0,70 | 90 | 97 | 69 |
| ELS | 50 | 2,14 | 32 | 1,37 | 97 | 97 | 84 |
| GUT | 85 | 1,87 | 54 | 1,19 | 91 | 80 | ... |
| HAI | 13 | 0,32 | 7 | 0,17 | 100 | 86 | 84 |
| HON | 56 | 1,87 | 67 | 2,24 | 97 | 93 | 95 |
| MEX | 485 | 1,54 | 405 | 1,28 | 97 | 80 | 95 |
| NIC | 27 | 1,32 | 17 | 0,83 | 76 | 71 | 100 |
| PAN | 11 | 1,10 | 12 | 1,20 | 75 | 83 | 92 |
| PAR | 20 | 1,00 | 20 | 1,00 | 70 | 70 | 90 |
| PER | 91 | 1,08 | 91 | 1,08 | 96 | 75 | ... |
| URU | 12 | 1,47 | 8 | 0,98 | 75 | 25 | 32 |
| USA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| VEN | 58 | 0,69 | 14 | 0,17 | 100 | 86 | ... |
| Total§ | 2144 | 1,25 | 1699 | 1,02 | 92 | 78 | 91 |

+ Tomado dentro de los primeros 14 días del inicio de parálisis
§ Excluyendo EUA en 2007; Canadá e EUA en 2008
NR - No reportes ... - No datos

Cuadro No,3
Casos confirmados de poliomieltis
por semana de inicio

Hasta la semana 32

| PAIS | TOTAL 2007 | Acumulado | |
|-------|------------|-----------|------|
| | | 2007 | 2008 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 0 |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros

Cuadro No,4
Casos compatibles de poliomieltis
por semana de inicio

Hasta la semana 32

| PAIS | TOTAL 2007 | Acumulado | |
|-------|------------|-----------|------|
| | | 2007 | 2008 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 1 | 0 | 0 |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros