

AMERICAS LA POLIOMIELITIS HA SIDO ERRADICADA DE LAS AMÉRICAS
El último caso con poliovirus salvaje fue detectado el 5 de septiembre de 1991, en Perú

Vigilancia de la Poliomielitis en las Américas

Cuadro No.1
Análisis de las muestras de heces de casos
Últimas 52 semanas (2007/49-2008/48)

| Lab. | País | Total* | SIN RESULTADOS | | | AISLAMIENTO DE ENTEROVIRUS | | | | | |
|--------------|------|-------------|----------------|----------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|------------|-----------|----------|
| | | | Aún no en lab. | <28 Días | >28 Días | % Aislamiento | Negativo | Otros Enterovirus | Poliovirus | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Pendiente | Vacunal | Salvaje |
| CAR | BLZ | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | DOR | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40,0 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| | GUY | 10 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HAI | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HON | 66 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 14,8 | 46 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | JAM | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | NIC | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | PAN | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20,0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | SUR | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TRT | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| CDC | GUT | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23,3 | 33 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FIO | BRA | 350 | 130 | 0 | 13 | 11,1 | 184 | 20 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| | PER | 76 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 6,2 | 61 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IEC | BRA | 96 | 17 | 0 | 2 | 14,3 | 66 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| INC | ELS | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 34,2 | 25 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | NIC | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100,0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INDRE | MEX | 374 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 14,6 | 316 | 52 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| INH INS | VEN | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6,1 | 31 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | COL | 131 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14,5 | 112 | 16 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| | COR | 5 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0,0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | ECU | 40 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 11,1 | 32 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IPK | CUB | 17 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ISP | CHI | 65 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 6,6 | 57 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MAL | ARG | 134 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 21,2 | 104 | 9 | 0 | 19 | 0 |
| | BOL | 30 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 7,4 | 25 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | PAR | 21 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 11,8 | 15 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | URU | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20,0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | | 1577 | 189 | 5 | 35 | 14,3 | 1155 | 162 | 0 | 31 | 0 |

* Cada muestra se refiere a un individuo

Muestras de casos solamente

Cuadro No.2
Poliovirus con diferenciación intratípica pendiente
Últimas 52 semanas (2007/49-2008/48)

| LAB | PAÍS | POLIOVIRUS | | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------|------|-------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-------|
| | | AÚN NO EN EL LAB, | | | | EN LAB < de 4 semanas | | | | EN LAB > de 4 semanas | | | | |
| | | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez, | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez, | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez, | |
| TOTAL | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Muestras de casos solamente



Vigilancia de Parálisis Flácida Aguda

Cuadro No.1
Casos de parálisis flácida aguda bajo investigación
según semana de notificación

| PAIS | TOTAL | ACUM. | Semana | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|----|----|
| | | | 2007 | 2008 | 1-4 | 5-8 | 9-12 | 13-16 | 17-20 | 21-24 | 25-28 | 29-32 | 33-36 | 37-40 | 41-44 | 45 | 46 | 47 |
| ARG | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 135 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 15 | 7 | 14 | 12 | 17 | 22 | 15 | 13 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| CAR | 0 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| COL | 0 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 18 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 146 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 20 | 21 | 46 | 26 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| PAN | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| PER | 0 | 24 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| VEN | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 0 | 465 | 7 | 13 | 18 | 25 | 21 | 24 | 37 | 48 | 67 | 98 | 72 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 3 | 0 |

Cuadro No.2
Casos de PFA notificados, tasa por 100,000 <15 años,
% de casos investigados dentro 48 horas, % con 1 muestra
adecuada y % de unidades notificando semanalmente

| PAÍS | Total 2007 | | Últimas 52 semanas (2007/49-2008/48) | | | | |
|--------|------------|------|--------------------------------------|------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | CASOS | TASA | CASOS | TASA | % INV, <48 hrs, | %1 Mues-tra+ | % Sitios notifi-caron |
| ARG | 133 | 1,30 | 141 | 1,38 | 76 | 74 | 95 |
| BOL | 22 | 0,60 | 30 | 0,82 | 97 | 87 | 76 |
| BRA | 636 | 1,16 | 492 | 0,90 | 99 | 74 | 95 |
| CAN | 33 | 0,59 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| CAR | 42 | 2,08 | 28 | 1,39 | 96 | 43 | 100 |
| CHI | 83 | 2,10 | 76 | 1,94 | 76 | 78 | 99 |
| COL | 149 | 1,17 | 150 | 1,18 | 87 | 82 | 79 |
| COR | 33 | 2,68 | 6 | 0,49 | 83 | 50 | ... |
| CUB | 21 | 0,96 | 18 | 0,83 | 100 | 89 | 100 |
| DOR | 17 | 0,54 | 21 | 0,66 | 57 | 81 | 78 |
| ECU | 39 | 0,91 | 43 | 1,00 | 95 | 79 | 78 |
| ELS | 50 | 2,14 | 57 | 2,44 | 98 | 88 | 86 |
| GUT | 85 | 1,87 | 56 | 1,23 | 88 | 79 | ... |
| HAI | 13 | 0,32 | 5 | 0,12 | 100 | 80 | 83 |
| HON | 56 | 1,87 | 66 | 2,21 | 100 | 95 | 94 |
| MEX | 485 | 1,54 | 422 | 1,34 | 98 | 79 | 93 |
| NIC | 27 | 1,32 | 18 | 0,88 | 78 | 67 | 100 |
| PAN | 11 | 1,10 | 14 | 1,40 | 93 | 86 | 92 |
| PAR | 20 | 1,00 | 21 | 1,05 | 71 | 76 | 89 |
| PER | 91 | 1,08 | 90 | 1,06 | 89 | 74 | 93 |
| URU | 12 | 1,47 | 8 | 0,98 | 50 | 25 | 81 |
| USA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| VEN | 58 | 0,69 | 37 | 0,44 | 100 | 84 | 89 |
| Total§ | 2116 | 1,23 | 1799 | 1,08 | 92 | 77 | 90 |

+ Tomado dentro de los primeros 14 días del inicio de parálisis
§ Excluyendo EUA en 2007; Canadá e EUA en 2008
NR - No reportes ... - No datos

Cuadro No.3
Casos confirmados de poliomielitís
por semana de inicio

| PAÍS | TOTAL 2007 | Acumulado | |
|-------|------------|-----------|------|
| | | 2007 | 2008 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 0 |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros

Cuadro No.4
Casos compatibles de poliomielitís
por semana de inicio

| PAÍS | TOTAL 2007 | Acumulado | |
|-------|------------|-----------|------|
| | | 2007 | 2008 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 1 | 1 | 0 |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros