

Vigilancia de la Poliomielitis en las Américas

**Cuadro No. 1
Análisis de las muestras de heces de casos
Últimas 52 semanas (2001/29-2002/28)**

| Lab. | País | Total* | SIN RESULTADOS | | | % Asla- Miento | AISLAMIENTO DE ENTEROVIRUS | | | | | |
|---------|------|--------|----------------|---------|---------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------|---------|--|
| | | | Aún no en lab. | <6 Sem. | >6 Sem. | | Negativo | Otros Enterovirus | Poliovirus | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Pendiente | Vacunal | Salvaje | |
| BEL | BRA | 103 | 20 | 0 | 7 | 6,6 | 71 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| CAR | DOR | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24,1 | 22 | 6 | 0 | 1** | 0 | |
| | GUY | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | HAI | 14 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7,7 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | HON | 71 | 1 | 16 | 0 | 20,4 | 43 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 0 | |
| | JAM | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | SUR | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | TRT | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| CDC FIO | BOL | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | BOL | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | BRA | 177 | 32 | 0 | 9 | 16,2 | 114 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | PER | 87 | 4 | 0 | 18 | 10,8 | 58 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| INC | COR | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | ELS | 78 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 10,1 | 62 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | GUT | 64 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3,4 | 57 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | NIC | 26 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 4,8 | 20 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | PAN | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| INDRE | MEX | 235 | 0 | 2 | 17 | 28,7 | 154 | 60 | 0 | 2 | 0 | |
| INH | VEN | 96 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 5,5 | 86 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| INS | COL | 114 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 8,2 | 90 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | ECU | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16,0 | 21 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| ISP | CHI | 54 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 10,4 | 43 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| MAL | ARG | 91 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 17,8 | 74 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | BOL | 43 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 13,2 | 33 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | CHI | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15,4 | 22 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | PAR | 20 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 37,5 | 10 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | |
| | URU | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20,0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| REC | BRA | 162 | 18 | 0 | 24 | 7,5 | 111 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| TOTAL | | 1553 | 93 | 42 | 90 | 14.2 | 1140 | 180 | 0 | 8 | 0 | |

* Cada muestra se refiere a un individuo

Muestras de casos solamente

** Virus tipo 1 derivado de la vacuna

**Cuadro No. 2
Poliovirus con diferenciación intratípica pendiente
Últimas 52 semanas (2001/29-2002/28)**

| LAB | PAIS | POLIOVIRUS | | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|-------|------|-------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-------|
| | | AÚN NO EN EL LAB, | | | | EN LAB < de 4 semanas | | | | EN LAB > de 4 semanas | | | | |
| | | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez, | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez, | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez, | |
| TOTAL | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Muestras de casos
solamente



Vigilancia de Parálisis Flácida Aguda

Vol, 17, No.28

Cuadro No, 1
Casos de parálisis flácida aguda bajo investigación
según semana de notificación

| PAIS | Total | Acum, | Semana | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | | | 2001 | 2002 | 1-4 | 5-8 | 9-12 | 13-16 | 17-20 | 21-24 | 25 | 26 |
| ARG | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| BRA | 4 | 89 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 22 | 35 | 16 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| CHI | 0 | 24 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| COL | 2 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| COR | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| HON | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| MEX | 0 | 81 | 7 | 9 | 17 | 13 | 24 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| PAN | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 22 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | 22 | 336 | 12 | 18 | 32 | 47 | 89 | 88 | 21 | 11 | 10 | 8 |

Cuadro No,2
Casos de PFA notificados, tasa por 100,000 <15 años,
% de casos investigados dentro 48 horas, % con 1 muestra
Adecuada y % de unidades notificando semanalmente

| PAIS | Total 2001 | | Ultimas 52 semanas (2001/29-2002/28) | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | CASOS | TASA | CASOS | TASA | % INV, <48 hrs, | %1 Mues-tra+ | % Sitios Notifi-caron |
| ARG | 141 | 0,95 | 103 | 0,70 | 90 | 71 | 100 |
| BOL | 44 | 1,33 | 51 | 1,55 | 94 | 76 | 97 |
| BRA | 679 | 1,29 | 494 | 0,94 | 98 | 72 | 91 |
| CAN | NR | NR | 0 | 0,00 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 18 | 0,63 | 19 | 0,67 | 84 | 47 | 100 |
| CHI | 86 | 1,43 | 89 | 1,48 | 88 | 85 | 92 |
| COL | 153 | 1,09 | 124 | 0,88 | 79 | 78 | 83 |
| COR | 16 | 0,99 | 7 | 0,44 | 100 | 71 | 0 |
| CUB | 17 | 0,38 | 20 | 0,45 | 95 | 100 | 98 |
| DOR | 75 | 2,19 | 40 | 1,17 | 98 | 78 | 0 |
| ECU | 29 | 0,68 | 29 | 0,68 | 76 | 97 | 84 |
| ELS | 77 | 3,45 | 85 | 3,80 | 78 | 91 | 59 |
| GUT | 94 | 2,06 | 65 | 1,43 | 82 | 88 | 56 |
| HAI | 31 | 1,03 | 19 | 0,63 | 79 | 37 | 0 |
| HON | 61 | 2,39 | 73 | 2,86 | 93 | 88 | 90 |
| MEX | 400 | 1,00 | 290 | 0,73 | 90 | 72 | 97 |
| NIC | 27 | 1,25 | 32 | 1,48 | 94 | 97 | 100 |
| PAN | 9 | 0,99 | 6 | 0,66 | 100 | 83 | 78 |
| PAR | 21 | 0,94 | 20 | 0,90 | 70 | 65 | 87 |
| PER | 98 | 1,14 | 87 | 1,01 | 92 | 95 | 77 |
| URU | 18 | 2,28 | 13 | 1,65 | 100 | 85 | 72 |
| USA | NR | NR | 0 | 0,00 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 104 | 1,26 | 97 | 1,17 | 94 | 88 | 93 |
| Total ♦ | 2198 | 1,21 | 1763 | 0,97 | 91 | 78 | 91 |

+ Tomado dentro de los primeros 14 días del inicio de parálisis
♦ Excluyendo Canadá y EUA NR - No reportes

Cuadro No, 3
Casos confirmados de poliomieltis
por semana de inicio

| PAIS | TOTAL 2001 | Acumulado | |
|--------------|------------|------------|----------|
| | | 2001 | 2002 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 3* | 3* | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 7* | 7* | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 10* | 10* | 0 |

CAR Incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros
* Virus tipo 1 derivado de la vacuna

Cuadro No, 4
Casos compatibles de poliomieltis
por semana de inicio

| PAIS | TOTAL 2001 | Acumulado | |
|--------------|------------|-----------|----------|
| | | 2001 | 2002 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 4 | 4 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 10 | 7 | 0 |

CAR Incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros

LA POLIOMIELITIS HA SIDO ERRADICADA DE LAS AMÉRICAS
El último caso con poliovirus salvaje fue detectado el 5 de septiembre de 1991, en Perú