



Vigilancia de la Poliomiélitis en las Américas

**Cuadro No. 1
Análisis de las muestras de heces de casos
Últimas 52 semanas (2001/35-2002/34)**

| Lab. | País | Total* | SIN RESULTADOS | | | % Asla- Miento | AISLAMIENTO DE ENTEROVIRUS | | | | |
|---------|------|--------|----------------|---------|---------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------|---|
| | | | Aún no en lab. | <6 Sem. | >6 Sem. | | Negativo | Otros Enterovirus | Poliovirus | | |
| | | | | | | | | Pendiente | Vacunal | Salvaje | |
| BEL | BRA | 102 | 21 | 0 | 5 | 7,9 | 70 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | DOR | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29,2 | 17 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | GUY | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HAI | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15,4 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | HON | 76 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 27,9 | 49 | 15 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| | JAM | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | SUR | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CDC FIO | TRT | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20,0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | BOL | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | BOL | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | BRA | 202 | 62 | 0 | 12 | 15,6 | 108 | 19 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| INC | PER | 85 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 13,4 | 58 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | COR | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | ELS | 78 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 14,5 | 65 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | GUT | 61 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 1,9 | 51 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | NIC | 22 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 6,7 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INDRE | PAN | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25,0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MEX | 256 | 0 | 11 | 14 | 26,8 | 169 | 58 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| INH | VEN | 94 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 6,6 | 85 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INS | COL | 115 | 4 | 12 | 5 | 6,4 | 88 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | ECU | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15,4 | 22 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ISP | CHI | 64 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 6,7 | 56 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| MAL | ARG | 92 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 21,7 | 65 | 17 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | BOL | 45 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 14,3 | 36 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | CHI | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27,8 | 13 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | PAR | 21 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 33,3 | 12 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| | URU | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50,0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| REC | BRA | 135 | 19 | 0 | 24 | 6,5 | 86 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | | 1563 | 137 | 44 | 74 | 15,5 | 1106 | 187 | 0 | 15 | 0 |

* Cada muestra se refiere a un individuo

Muestras de casos solamente

**Cuadro No. 2
Poliovirus con diferenciación intratípica pendiente
Últimas 52 semanas (2001/35-2002/34)**

| LAB | PAIS | POLIOVIRUS | | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|-------|------|-------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-------|
| | | AÚN NO EN EL LAB, | | | | EN LAB < de 4 semanas | | | | EN LAB > de 4 semanas | | | | |
| | | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez, | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez, | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez, | |
| TOTAL | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Muestras de casos
solamente



Vigilancia de Parálisis Flácida Aguda

Vol, 17, No.34

Cuadro No. 1
Casos de parálisis flácida aguda bajo investigación
según semana de notificación

| PAIS | Total | Acum., | Semana | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|--------|------|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|----|----|----|
| | | | 2001 | 2002 | 1-4 | 5-8 | 9-12 | 13-16 | 17-20 | 21-24 | 25-28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 |
| ARG | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 131 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 18 | 27 | 30 | 28 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 25 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| COL | 0 | 33 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| GUT | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| MEX | 0 | 94 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 24 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| PAN | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 24 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| URU | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | 0 | 413 | 9 | 14 | 24 | 32 | 52 | 64 | 96 | 22 | 26 | 22 | 27 | 18 | 7 |

Cuadro No.2
Casos de PFA notificados, tasa por 100,000 <15 años,
% de casos investigados dentro 48 horas, % con 1 muestra
Adecuada y % de unidades notificando semanalmente

| PAIS | Total 2001 | | Ultimas 52 semanas (2001/35-2002/34) | | | | |
|--------|------------|------|--------------------------------------|------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | CASOS | TASA | CASOS | TASA | % INV, <48 hrs, | %1 Mues-tra+ | % Sitios Notifi-caron |
| ARG | 141 | 0,95 | 104 | 0,70 | 93 | 65 | 99 |
| BOL | 44 | 1,33 | 50 | 1,52 | 94 | 76 | 98 |
| BRA | 679 | 1,29 | 489 | 0,93 | 98 | 73 | 90 |
| CAN | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| CAR | 18 | 0,63 | 21 | 0,74 | 90 | 48 | 100 |
| CHI | 86 | 1,43 | 90 | 1,50 | 90 | 86 | 92 |
| COL | 152 | 1,08 | 125 | 0,89 | 74 | 78 | 83 |
| COR | 16 | 0,99 | 5 | 0,31 | 100 | 80 | NR |
| CUB | 17 | 0,38 | 17 | 0,38 | 94 | 100 | 98 |
| DOR | 75 | 2,19 | 37 | 1,08 | 97 | 76 | 90 |
| ECU | 29 | 0,68 | 29 | 0,68 | 72 | 93 | 85 |
| ELS | 77 | 3,45 | 95 | 4,25 | 78 | 94 | 56 |
| GUT | 94 | 2,06 | 61 | 1,34 | 85 | 92 | 52 |
| HAI | 31 | 1,03 | 17 | 0,57 | 71 | 41 | NR |
| HON | 61 | 2,39 | 78 | 3,05 | 91 | 87 | 90 |
| MEX | 400 | 1,00 | 299 | 0,75 | 90 | 77 | 95 |
| NIC | 27 | 1,25 | 31 | 1,43 | 97 | 94 | 100 |
| PAN | 9 | 0,99 | 4 | 0,44 | 100 | 75 | 78 |
| PAR | 21 | 0,94 | 21 | 0,94 | 67 | 62 | 86 |
| PER | 98 | 1,14 | 91 | 1,06 | 93 | 96 | 73 |
| URU | 18 | 2,28 | 12 | 1,52 | 100 | 83 | 77 |
| USA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| VEN | 104 | 1,26 | 95 | 1,15 | 93 | 87 | 92 |
| Total♦ | 2197 | 1,20 | 1771 | 0,97 | 91 | 79 | 90 |

+ Tomado dentro de los primeros 14 días del inicio de parálisis
♦ Excluyendo Canadá y EUA NR - No reportes

Cuadro No. 3
Casos confirmados de poliomieltis
por semana de inicio

| PAIS | TOTAL 2001 | Acumulado | |
|-------|------------|-----------|------|
| | | 2001 | 2002 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 3* | 3* | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 7* | 7* | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 10* | 10* | 0 |

CAR Incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros
* Virus tipo 1 derivado de la vacuna

Cuadro No. 4
Casos compatibles de poliomieltis
por semana de inicio

| PAIS | TOTAL 2001 | Acumulado | |
|-------|------------|-----------|------|
| | | 2001 | 2002 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 6 | 4 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| HAI | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 12 | 9 | 0 |

CAR Incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros

LA POLIOMIELITIS HA SIDO ERRADICADA DE LAS AMÉRICAS
El último caso con poliovirus salvaje fue detectado el 5 de septiembre de 1991, en Perú