



Vigilancia de la Poliomielitis en las Américas

Cuadro No. 1
Análisis de las muestras de heces de casos
Últimas 52 semanas (2002/06-2003/05)

| Lab. | País | Total* | SIN RESULTADOS | | | AISLAMIENTO DE ENTEROVIRUS | | | | | |
|-------|------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|------------|---------|---------|
| | | | Aún no en lab. | <28 Días | >28 Días | % Asla- miento | Negativo | Otros Enterovirus | Poliovirus | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Pendiente | Vacunal | Salvaje |
| BEL | BRA | 97 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 10,7 | 75 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| CAR | DOR | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29,6 | 19 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| | GUY | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HAI | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14,3 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HON | 65 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 34,5 | 36 | 16 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| | JAM | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | SUR | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | TRT | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 12,5 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| FIO | BRA | 314 | 29 | 2 | 16 | 16,5 | 223 | 38 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| | PER | 88 | 0 | 3 | 22 | 22,2 | 49 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| INC | COR | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | ELS | 89 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 14,9 | 74 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | GUT | 64 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 13,2 | 46 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | NIC | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15,4 | 22 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | PAN | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33,3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INDRE | MEX | 274 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 25,1 | 188 | 60 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| INH | VEN | 94 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2,3 | 86 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INS | COL | 96 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 16,1 | 73 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| | ECU | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15,6 | 27 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ISP | CHI | 66 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 4,8 | 59 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| MAL | ARG | 120 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 14,9 | 97 | 14 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| | BOL | 62 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 13,6 | 51 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | CHI | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7,0 | 40 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | PAR | 25 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 25,0 | 18 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| | URU | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 66,7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| REC | BRA | 52 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 11,6 | 38 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| TOTAL | | 1676 | 62 | 31 | 88 | 16,7 | 1246 | 220 | 1 | 28 | 0 |

* Cada muestra se refiere a un individuo

Muestras de casos solamente

Cuadro No. 2
Poliovirus con diferenciación intratípica pendiente
Últimas 52 semanas (2002/06-2003/05)

| LAB | PAIS | POLIOVIRUS | | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|-------|------|-------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-------|
| | | AÚN NO EN EL LAB, | | | | EN LAB < de 4 semanas | | | | EN LAB > de 4 semanas | | | | |
| | | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez. | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez. | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez. | |
| CHI | | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| TOTAL | | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Muestras de casos
solamente



Vigilancia de Parálisis Flácida Aguda

Vol, 18, No.5

Cuadro No. 1
Casos de parálisis flácida aguda bajo investigación
según semana de notificación

| PAIS | Total | Acum, 2003 | Semana | | | | |
|--------------|------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| ARG | 1 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| BOL | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| BRA | 62 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 11 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 20 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| COL | 24 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 18 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 9 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| ECU | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| ELS | 19 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| GUT | 9 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| MEX | 129 | 14 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| PER | 22 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 6 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| TOTAL | 354 | 65 | 19 | 16 | 11 | 13 | 6 |

Cuadro No.2
Casos de PFA notificados, tasa por 100,000 <15 años,
% de casos investigados dentro 48 horas, % con 1 muestra
Adecuada y % de unidades notificando semanalmente

| PAIS | Total 2002 | | Ultimas 52 semanas (2002/06-2003/05) | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| | CASOS | TASA | CASOS | TASA | % INV, <48 hrs, | %1 Mues- tra+ | % Sitios Notifi- caron |
| ARG | 130 | 1,20 | 129 | 1,17 | 98 | 71 | 100 |
| BOL | 64 | 1,95 | 62 | 1,84 | 95 | 71 | NR |
| BRA | 607 | 1,17 | 542 | 1,05 | 97 | 70 | 90 |
| CAN | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| CAR | 23 | 1,04 | 21 | 0,95 | 90 | 52 | 100 |
| CHI | 117 | 2,71 | 117 | 2,72 | 91 | 88 | 94 |
| COL | 119 | 0,85 | 110 | 0,78 | 76 | 76 | 55 |
| COR | 29 | 2,38 | 29 | 2,38 | 100 | 82 | NR |
| CUB | 18 | 0,40 | 18 | 0,40 | 94 | 100 | 98 |
| DOR | 36 | 1,12 | 37 | 1,09 | 100 | 76 | 86 |
| ECU | 43 | 1,00 | 38 | 0,88 | 66 | 92 | 85 |
| ELS | 116 | 5,08 | 106 | 4,60 | 74 | 91 | 69 |
| GUT | 70 | 1,54 | 65 | 1,43 | 86 | 92 | 47 |
| HAI | 10 | 0,31 | 8 | 0,25 | 88 | 38 | 40 |
| HON | 72 | 2,95 | 65 | 2,39 | 97 | 97 | 93 |
| MEX | 355 | 1,09 | 331 | 1,01 | 90 | 78 | 96 |
| NIC | 28 | 1,25 | 31 | 1,36 | 90 | 97 | 100 |
| PAN | 4 | 0,41 | 3 | 0,32 | 100 | 100 | 77 |
| PAR | 27 | 1,21 | 26 | 1,17 | 65 | 62 | 87 |
| PER | 94 | 1,09 | 88 | 1,02 | 95 | 94 | NR |
| URU | 9 | 1,10 | 7 | 0,85 | 100 | 71 | 77 |
| USA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| VEN | 106 | 1,39 | 101 | 1,32 | 88 | 83 | 81 |
| Total ♦ | 2077 | 1,24 | 1934 | 1,15 | 91 | 78 | 85 |

+ Tomado dentro de los primeros 14 días del inicio de parálisis
♦ Excluyendo Canadá y EUA NR - No reportes

Cuadro No. 3
Casos confirmados de poliomieltitis
por semana de inicio

Hasta la semana 5

| PAIS | TOTAL 2002 | Acumulado | |
|--------------|---------------|-----------|----------|
| | | 2002 | 2003 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 0 |

CAR Incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros

Cuadro No. 4
Casos compatibles de poliomieltitis
por semana de inicio

Hasta la semana 5

| PAIS | TOTAL 2002 | Acumulado | |
|--------------|---------------|-----------|----------|
| | | 2002 | 2003 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 5 | 2 | 0 |

CAR Incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros

LA POLIOMIELITIS HA SIDO ERRADICADA DE LAS AMÉRICAS
El último caso con poliovirus salvaje fue detectado el 5 de septiembre de 1991, en Perú