



POLIO HAS BEEN ERADICATED FROM THE AMERICAS
The last wild poliovirus was detected on September 5 1991, in Peru

Poliovirus Surveillance in the Americas

Table No.1
Status of Case Stool Sample Analysis
Last 52 Weeks (2008/20- 2009/18)

Lab.	Country	Total*	WITHOUT RESULTS			ENTEROVIRUS ISOLATION					
			Not yet in lab.	<28 days	>28 Days	% Isolation	Negative	Other Enterovirus	Pending	Poliovirus Vaccine	Wild
CAR	BLZ	2	0	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
	DOR	20	0	0	0	15.0	17	3	0	0	0
	GUT	1	0	0	1	0.0	0	0	0	0	0
	GUY	5	0	0	0	0.0	5	0	0	0	0
	HAI	1	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
	HON	58	2	9	1	15.2	39	7	0	0	0
	JAM	4	2	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
	NIC	14	0	0	0	14.3	12	2	0	0	0
	PAN	13	0	0	0	7.7	12	1	0	0	0
	SUR	4	0	0	0	25.0	3	1	0	0	0
CDC	ELS	43	0	0	0	32.6	29	14	0	0	0
	GUT	32	0	0	0	25.0	24	8	0	0	0
FIO	BRA	265	44	0	1	10.5	197	18	0	5	0
	PER	68	7	0	2	8.5	54	3	0	2	0
IEC	BRA	69	1	0	1	10.4	60	6	0	1	0
INC	GUT	2	0	0	0	100.0	0	2	0	0	0
	HON	1	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
	MEX	1	0	0	0	100.0	0	1	0	0	0
INDRE	MEX	341	0	0	13	16.8	273	55	0	0	0
	VEN	26	0	0	0	0.0	26	0	0	0	0
INS	COL	140	0	0	0	12.1	123	15	0	2	0
	ECU	35	4	0	0	9.7	28	3	0	0	0
IPK	CUB	13	5	0	0	0.0	8	0	0	0	0
ISP	CHI	89	0	2	2	7.1	79	6	0	0	0
MAL	ARG	125	0	1	3	15.7	102	5	0	14	0
	BOL	22	3	0	1	5.6	17	1	0	0	0
	PAR	26	11	0	0	6.7	14	0	0	1	0
	URU	6	0	0	0	33.3	4	1	0	1	0
TOTAL		1426	79	12	25	13.6	1132	152	0	26	0

* Each sample relates to an individual

Case samples only

Table No.2
Status of Poliovirus Pending Intratypic Differentiation
Last 52 Weeks (2008/20- 2009/18)

LAB	COUNTRY	NOT YET IN LAB				POLIOVIRUS IN LAB < 4 Weeks				IN LAB > 4 Weeks				TOTAL
		P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	
TOTAL		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Case samples only



Acute Flaccid Paralysis Surveillance

Table No.1
CASES OF ACUTE FLACCID PARALYSIS UNDER INVESTIGATION
BY WEEK OF REPORT

SITE	Total	Cum.	Weeks								
	2008	2009	1-4	5-8	9-12	13	14	15	16	17	18
ARG	0	5	0	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
BOL	0	4	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
BRA	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
CHI	0	25	5	6	7	1	2	2	2	0	0
COL	2	7	0	3	1	0	0	0	3	0	0
COR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CUB	1	5	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	1
DOR	0	5	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
ECU	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
ELS	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUT	11	15	4	5	3	0	1	1	0	1	0
HAI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HON	0	12	0	0	6	1	1	1	2	1	0
MEX	8	39	23	15	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIC	3	7	2	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
PAN	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
PAR	0	11	2	3	5	0	0	0	0	1	0
PER	9	7	0	0	2	0	1	1	1	2	0
URU	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	11	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	45	156	42	38	41	4	8	8	8	5	2

Table No.2
CASES OF AFP REPORTED, RATE PER 100,000 <15 yrs.,
% INVESTIGATED WITHIN 48 hrs., % WITH 1 ADEQUATE
SAMPLE AND % OF SITES REPORTING WEEKLY

SITE	Total 2008		Last 52 weeks (2008/20- 2009/18)				
	CASES	RATE	CASES	RATE	% INV. <48 hrs.	%1 Sam-ple+	% Sites Report-ing
ARG	148	1.45	131	1.29	80	80	97
BOL	30	0.82	23	0.64	96	87	76
BRA	584	1.18	369	0.75	98	75	93
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	30	1.49	17	0.84	94	59	100
CHI	87	2.23	105	2.72	76	75	99
COL	185	1.46	165	1.26	95	81	75
COR	4	0.33	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CUB	21	0.96	15	0.74	100	80	100
DOR	28	0.88	25	0.76	52	76	75
ECU	46	1.07	36	0.84	94	75	85
ELS	64	2.74	58	2.48	98	84	84
GUT	67	1.47	57	0.97	84	75	...
HAI	4	0.10	1	0.02	100	100	92
HON	67	2.21	59	1.74	95	88	94
MEX	486	1.54	376	1.19	98	82	92
NIC	18	0.88	20	0.99	70	75	100
PAN	18	1.80	14	1.40	93	93	89
PAR	22	1.10	26	1.30	73	77	89
PER	98	1.16	75	0.90	84	72	91
URU	8	0.98	7	0.91	29	86	72
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	57	0.68	41	0.49	100	73	91
Total§	2072	1.29	1620	1.00	92	79	89

Table No.3
CONFIRMED POLIO CASES
BY WEEK OF ONSET

AS OF WEEK 18

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

Table No.4
POLIO COMPATIBLE CASES
BY WEEK OF ONSET

AS OF WEEK 18

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	1
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	0	0	1

+ Taken within 14 days of onset of paralysis
§ Excluding Canada and USA

... - No data
NR - No reporting

CAR includes reports from all CAREC member countries

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