

EPI Country Report

El Salvador, 2020



Demographics and socioeconomic

Total Population (in 1000) (2020)	6,486.20				
Population <1 year of age (in 1000) (2020)	116.65				
Population 1 year of age (in 1000) (2020)	115.76				
Population <5 years of age (in 1000) (2020)	576.22				
Women of childbearing age (in 1000) (2020)	5,136.04				
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1000 live births) (2018)*	9.2				
Gross national income (US\$ per capita) current value (2020)	3,650.0				
National Health Expenditure Public (2018)	4.5				
National Health Expenditure Private (2018)	2.6				
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^{*} data have one or more of the following limitations: coverage of maternal deaths and live births, differences in the maternal death definition, different denominators used, the analysis of only confirmed maternal deaths, and coverage of infant and neonatal deaths

Immunization system highlights

- O There is a comprehensive multi-year plan for immunization.
- A standing national technical advisory group on immunization (NITAG) with formal written terms of reference exists. The group met 6 times in 2020.
- O 98% of spending on routine immunization is financed using government funds.
- O 98% of spending on vaccine purchases is financed using government funds.
- A national nominal electronic immunization registry implementation is in progress.

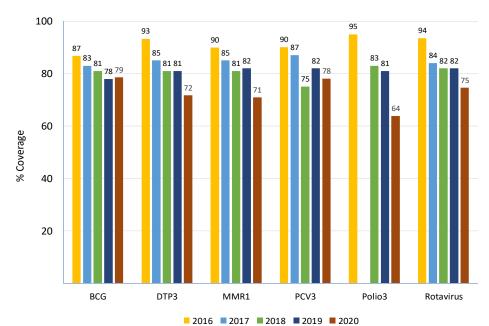
Vaccine Introduction

	Year
Bacterial Meningitis	
Haemophilus influenzae type b	2002
Hepatitis B	1999
HPV	2020
Influenza	2004
MMR1	1997
MMR2	2000
Pentavalent	2002
Pneumococcal Conjugate	2010
Rotavirus	2006
Tdap	
Tetravalent DPT-Hib or DPT-HepB	
Yellow Fever	

Immunization Schedule

	Doses						
SLV	1	2	3	4	5	6	
BCG	В						
HepB pediatric	В						
DTP-Hib							
DTP-Hib-HepB	M2	M4	M6	M15-M18			
DTP-Hib-IPV							
DTP-Hib-HepB-IPV							
DTP					Y4		
Influenza pediatric	M6-Y5						
IPV	M2	M4					
OPV			M6	M15-M18	Y4		
MMR	M12	M15-M18					
Pneumoco conjugate	M2	M4	Y1				
Rotavirus	M2	M4					
Td							
TdaP							
HPV	Y9						

Vaccination Coverage



Surveillance indicators

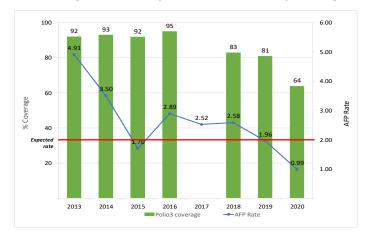
Acute flaccid paralysis (AFP)	2020
Number of AFP suspected cases	17
AFP rate per 100,000 population <15 years old	0.99
% of cases with 1 adequate samples	94
% of cases investigated within <48 hours	47
% sites reporting	9

Measles-rubella (MR)	2020
Number of MR suspected cases	191
% of cases with adequate investigation	87
% of cases with adequate blood samples	100
% of samples received in laboratory <=5 days	98
% of laboratory samples results <=4 days	93

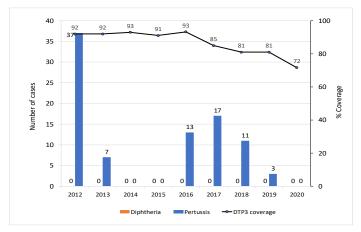
EPI Country Report September 2021



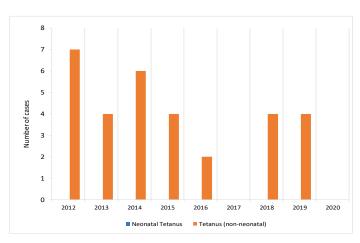
Polio3 coverage and AFP rate per 100,000 children <15 years of age



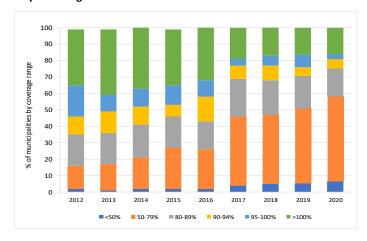
DTP3 coverage and number of reported diphtheria and pertussis cases



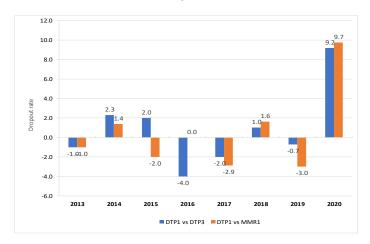
Number of tetanus (no neonatal) and neonatal tetanus cases



Proportion of municipalities by coverage range with DTP3 in children <1 years of age



DTP1-DTP3 and DTP1-MMR1 Dropout Rate



<u>Legend</u>	
NB/nb-newborn	with stockout
M/m -month	no stockout
Y/y-year	no data available
WCBA-women of childbe	earing age

Vaccine Stockout

SLV	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
AD syringes								
BCG								
Disposable syringes								
DTP								
НерВ								
Hib								
Influenza								
IPV								
Measles								
Pneumo. conjugate								
Polio								
Reconst. syringes								
Rotavirus								
Safety boxes								
Tdap								
TT								
Yellow fever								