



## LA POLIOMIELITIS HA SIDO ERRADICADA DE LAS AMÉRICAS

El último caso con poliovirus salvaje fue detectado el 5 de septiembre de 1991, en Perú

### Vigilancia de la Poliomielitis en las Américas

Cuadro No.1  
Análisis de las muestras de heces de casos  
Últimas 52 semanas (2010/30- 2011/29)

| Lab.  | País | Total* | SIN RESULTADOS |          |          | ENTEROVIRUS ISOLATION |          |                   |           |                    |         |
|-------|------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------|---------|
|       |      |        | Aún no en lab. | <28 días | >28 días | % Aislamiento         | Negativo | Otros Enterovirus | Pendiente | Poliovirus Vacunal | Salvaje |
| CAR   | BLZ  | 2      | 0              | 0        | 0        | 0.0                   | 2        | 0                 | 0         | 0                  | 0       |
|       | DOR  | 19     | 0              | 0        | 0        | 42.1                  | 11       | 8                 | 0         | 0                  | 0       |
|       | HAI  | 3      | 0              | 0        | 0        | 0.0                   | 3        | 0                 | 0         | 0                  | 0       |
|       | HON  | 60     | 13             | 0        | 0        | 19.2                  | 38       | 9                 | 0         | 0                  | 0       |
|       | JAM  | 5      | 0              | 0        | 0        | 20.0                  | 4        | 1                 | 0         | 0                  | 0       |
|       | NIC  | 13     | 0              | 0        | 0        | 0.0                   | 13       | 0                 | 0         | 0                  | 0       |
|       | PAN  | 3      | 0              | 0        | 0        | 0.0                   | 3        | 0                 | 0         | 0                  | 0       |
|       | TRT  | 1      | 0              | 0        | 0        | 0.0                   | 1        | 0                 | 0         | 0                  | 0       |
| CDC   | ELS  | 24     | 0              | 0        | 0        | 0.0                   | 24       | 0                 | 0         | 0                  | 0       |
|       | GUT  | 5      | 0              | 0        | 0        | 20.0                  | 4        | 0                 | 0         | 1                  | 0       |
|       | PAR  | 6      | 0              | 0        | 0        | 16.7                  | 5        | 1                 | 0         | 0                  | 0       |
| FIO   | BRA  | 263    | 57             | 1        | 12       | 7.8                   | 178      | 13                | 0         | 2                  | 0       |
|       | PER  | 81     | 23             | 0        | 2        | 16.1                  | 47       | 8                 | 0         | 1                  | 0       |
| IEC   | BRA  | 66     | 10             | 1        | 3        | 0.0                   | 52       | 0                 | 0         | 0                  | 0       |
| INDRE | MEX  | 323    | 0              | 0        | 14       | 8.7                   | 282      | 27                | 0         | 0                  | 0       |
| INH   | VEN  | 30     | 0              | 0        | 2        | 7.1                   | 26       | 2                 | 0         | 0                  | 0       |
| INS   | COL  | 130    | 0              | 0        | 0        | 3.1                   | 126      | 4                 | 0         | 0                  | 0       |
|       | COR  | 12     | 10             | 0        | 0        | 0.0                   | 2        | 0                 | 0         | 0                  | 0       |
|       | ECU  | 21     | 0              | 0        | 0        | 14.3                  | 18       | 3                 | 0         | 0                  | 0       |
| IPK   | CUB  | 28     | 10             | 0        | 0        | 0.0                   | 18       | 0                 | 0         | 0                  | 0       |
| ISP   | CHI  | 50     | 0              | 0        | 0        | 8.0                   | 46       | 3                 | 0         | 1                  | 0       |
| MAL   | ARG  | 49     | 0              | 0        | 0        | 22.4                  | 38       | 0                 | 0         | 11                 | 0       |
|       | BOL  | 44     | 5              | 0        | 0        | 12.8                  | 34       | 5                 | 0         | 0                  | 0       |
|       | PAR  | 2      | 1              | 0        | 0        | 0.0                   | 1        | 0                 | 0         | 0                  | 0       |
| TOTAL |      | 1240   | 129            | 2        | 33       | 9.0                   | 976      | 84                | 0         | 16                 | 0       |

\* Cada muestra se refiere a un individuo

Muestras de casos solamente

Cuadro No.2  
Poliovirus con diferenciación intratípica pendiente  
Últimas 52 semanas (2010/30- 2011/29)

| LAB   | País | POLIOVIRUS        |    |    |      |                       |    |    |      |                       |    |    |      | TOTAL |
|-------|------|-------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-------|
|       |      | AÚN NO EN EL LAB. |    |    |      | EN LAB < de 4 semanas |    |    |      | EN LAB > de 4 semanas |    |    |      |       |
|       |      | P1                | P2 | P3 | Mez. | P1                    | P2 | P3 | Mez. | P1                    | P2 | P3 | Mez. |       |
| TOTAL |      | 0                 | 0  | 0  | 0    | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 0    | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 0    | 0     |

Muestras de casos solamente



# Vigilancia de Parálisis Flácida Aguda

**Cuadro No.1**  
Casos de parálisis flácida aguda bajo investigación  
según semana de notificación

| País         | TOTAL 2010 | Acum. 2011 | Semana    |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |          |
|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
|              |            |            | 1-4       | 5-8       | 9-12      | 13-16     | 17-20     | 21-24     | 25        | 26        | 27       | 28       | 29       |
| ARG          | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        |
| BOL          | 0          | 5          | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 3         | 0         | 0         | 2         | 0        | 0        | 0        |
| BRA          | 0          | 61         | 3         | 4         | 6         | 10        | 11        | 22        | 3         | 1         | 1        | 0        | 0        |
| CAN          | 3          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| CAR          | 0          | 7          | 1         | 2         | 1         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 0        | 1        | 0        |
| CHI          | 0          | 16         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 3         | 2         | 6         | 1         | 0         | 1        | 0        | 0        |
| COL          | 0          | 6          | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 2         | 3         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        |
| COR          | 11         | 6          | 3         | 1         | 2         | 0         | 0         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| CUB          | 0          | 10         | 4         | 0         | 2         | 1         | 0         | 3         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        |
| DOR          | 0          | 20         | 0         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 6         | 7         | 2         | 3         | 1        | 0        | 0        |
| ECU          | 0          | 2          | 0         | 0         | 2         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        |
| ELS          | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        |
| GUT          | 0          | 11         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 3         | 3         | 1         | 1         | 3        | 0        | 0        |
| HAI          | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        |
| HON          | 0          | 13         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 5         | 3         | 0         | 1         | 2        | 2        | 0        |
| MEX          | 0          | 106        | 21        | 28        | 31        | 26        | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        |
| NIC          | 0          | 9          | 0         | 0         | 0         | 3         | 2         | 4         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        |
| PAN          | 0          | 3          | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 2         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        |
| PAR          | 0          | 2          | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        |
| PER          | 0          | 25         | 1         | 2         | 1         | 0         | 4         | 8         | 4         | 4         | 1        | 0        | 0        |
| URU          | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        |
| USA          | NR         | NR         | NR        | NR        | NR        | NR        | NR        | NR        | NR        | NR        | NR       | NR       | NR       |
| VEN          | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>14</b>  | <b>302</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>12</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>0</b> |

**Cuadro No.2**  
Casos de PFA notificados, tasa por 100,000 <15 años,  
% de casos investigados dentro 48 horas, % con 1 muestra  
adecuada y % de unidades notificando semanalmente

| PAÍS          | Total 2010  |             | Últimas 52 semanas (2010/30- 2011/29) |             |                 |             |                       |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|               | CASOS       | TASA        | CASOS                                 | TASA        | % INV. <48 hrs. | %1 Muestra+ | % Sitios notifica-ron |
| ARG           | 144         | 1.42        | 52                                    | 0.51        | 54              | 87          | 97                    |
| BOL           | 38          | 1.05        | 44                                    | 1.22        | 93              | 95          | 0                     |
| BRA           | 513         | 1.04        | 374                                   | 0.76        | 97              | 79          | 95                    |
| CAN           | 38          | 0.68        | 28                                    | 0.5         | NR              | 36          | NR                    |
| CAR           | 26          | 1.29        | 11                                    | 0.54        | 82              | 64          | 100                   |
| CHI           | 101         | 2.61        | 82                                    | 2.12        | 78              | 56          | 100                   |
| COL           | 149         | 1.14        | 137                                   | 1.05        | 80              | 82          | 88                    |
| COR           | 22          | 1.93        | 20                                    | 1.58        | 30              | 60          | ...                   |
| CUB           | 26          | 1.29        | 28                                    | 1.39        | 96              | 100         | 100                   |
| DOR           | 31          | 0.94        | 40                                    | 1.21        | 83              | 73          | 54                    |
| ECU           | 32          | 0.74        | 23                                    | 0.53        | 87              | 87          | 86                    |
| ELS           | 60          | 2.57        | 25                                    | 1.07        | 100             | 76          | 0                     |
| GUT           | 42          | 0.71        | 31                                    | 0.53        | 90              | 87          | 43                    |
| HAI           | 12          | 0.30        | 4                                     | 0.10        | 100             | 50          | 0                     |
| HON           | 77          | 2.22        | 61                                    | 1.74        | 77              | 86          | 18                    |
| MEX           | 549         | 1.74        | 391                                   | 1.24        | 96              | 73          | 92                    |
| NIC           | 31          | 1.54        | 21                                    | 1.04        | 100             | 81          | 100                   |
| PAN           | 8           | 0.80        | 6                                     | 0.60        | 100             | 100         | 88                    |
| PAR           | 18          | 0.90        | 12                                    | 0.60        | 83              | 83          | 92                    |
| PER           | 84          | 1.01        | 97                                    | 1.16        | 91              | 70          | 58                    |
| URU           | 0           | 0.00        | 0                                     | 0.00        | 0               | 0           | 59                    |
| USA           | NR          | NR          | NR                                    | NR          | NR              | NR          | NR                    |
| VEN           | 62          | 0.73        | 31                                    | 0.37        | 77              | 90          | 87                    |
| <b>Total§</b> | <b>2063</b> | <b>1.23</b> | <b>1518</b>                           | <b>0.90</b> | <b>90</b>       | <b>78</b>   | <b>91</b>             |

+ Tomado dentro de los primeros 14 días del inicio de parálisis  
§ Excluyendo EUA

... - No datos  
NR - No reportes

**Cuadro No.3**  
Casos confirmados de  
poliomielitis  
por semana de inicio  
Hasta la semana 29

| PAÍS         | TOTAL 2010 | Acumulado |          |
|--------------|------------|-----------|----------|
|              |            | 2010      | 2011     |
| ARG          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| BOL          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| BRA          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| CAN          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| CAR          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| CHI          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| COL          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| COR          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| CUB          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| DOR          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| ECU          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| ELS          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| GUT          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| HAI          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| HON          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| MEX          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| NIC          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| PAN          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| PAR          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| PER          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| URU          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| USA          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| VEN          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>0</b>   | <b>0</b>  | <b>0</b> |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus  
Países Miembros

**Cuadro No.4**  
Casos compatibles de  
poliomielitis  
por semana de inicio  
Hasta la semana 29

| PAÍS         | TOTAL 2010 | Acumulado |          |
|--------------|------------|-----------|----------|
|              |            | 2010      | 2011     |
| ARG          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| BOL          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| BRA          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| CAN          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| CAR          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| CHI          | 1          | 0         | 0        |
| COL          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| COR          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| CUB          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| DOR          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| ECU          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| ELS          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| GUT          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| HAI          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| HON          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| MEX          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| NIC          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| PAN          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| PAR          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| PER          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| URU          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| USA          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| VEN          | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>1</b>   | <b>0</b>  | <b>0</b> |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus  
Países Miembros