



POLIO HAS BEEN ERADICATED FROM THE AMERICAS
The last wild poliovirus was detected on September 5 1991, in Peru

Poliovirus Surveillance in the Americas

Table No.1
Status of Case Stool Sample Analysis
Last 52 Weeks (2008/05- 2009/03)

Lab.	Country	Total*	WITHOUT RESULTS			ENTEROVIRUS ISOLATION					
			Not yet in lab.	<28 days	>28 Days	% Isolation	Negative	Other Enterovirus	Pending	Poliovirus Vaccine	Wild
CAR	BLZ	2	0	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
	DOR	14	0	0	0	35.7	9	3	0	2	0
	GUY	9	1	0	0	0.0	8	0	0	0	0
	HAI	4	0	0	0	0.0	4	0	0	0	0
	HON	60	3	4	3	16.0	42	8	0	0	0
	JAM	6	0	0	0	0.0	6	0	0	0	0
	NIC	4	0	0	0	25.0	3	1	0	0	0
	PAN	11	0	0	0	9.1	10	1	0	0	0
SUR	5	0	0	0	20.0	4	1	0	0	0	
CDC	ELS	29	0	0	0	44.8	16	13	0	0	0
	GUT	40	0	0	0	22.5	31	9	0	0	0
FIO	BRA	345	130	0	8	11.1	184	19	0	4	0
	PER	73	7	4	2	10.0	54	6	0	0	0
IEC	BRA	91	15	0	6	15.7	59	10	0	1	0
INC	NIC	1	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
INDRE	MEX	385	0	9	7	14.6	315	52	0	2	0
INH	VEN	28	0	0	0	3.6	27	1	0	0	0
INS	COL	144	0	0	0	13.9	124	17	0	3	0
	COR	2	0	0	1	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
	ECU	40	3	0	0	8.1	34	3	0	0	0
IPK	CUB	17	17	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0
ISP	CHI	72	0	3	4	7.7	60	5	0	0	0
MAL	ARG	133	0	3	4	17.5	104	9	0	13	0
	BOL	26	2	0	0	8.3	22	2	0	0	0
	PAR	21	7	0	0	7.1	13	1	0	0	0
	URU	2	0	0	0	50.0	1	1	0	0	0
TOTAL		1564	185	23	35	14.2	1134	162	0	25	0

* Each sample relates to an individual

Case samples only

Table No.2
Status of Poliovirus Pending Intratypic Differentiation
Last 52 Weeks (2008/05- 2009/03)

LAB	COUNTRY	POLIOVIRUS												TOTAL
		NOT YET IN LAB				IN LAB < 4 Weeks				IN LAB > 4 Weeks				
		P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	
TOTAL		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Case samples only



Acute Flaccid Paralysis Surveillance

Table No.1
CASES OF ACUTE FLACCID PARALYSIS UNDER INVESTIGATION
BY WEEK OF REPORT

SITE	Total	Cum.	Week		
	2008	2009	1	2	3
ARG	6	5	2	2	1
BOL	2	0	0	0	0
BRA	133	0	0	0	0
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	6	0	0	0	0
CHI	14	5	3	1	1
COL	13	0	0	0	0
COR	3	0	0	0	0
CUB	19	0	0	0	0
DOR	14	0	0	0	0
ECU	1	0	0	0	0
ELS	28	0	0	0	0
GUT	18	4	3	1	0
HAI	0	0	0	0	0
HON	12	2	1	1	0
MEX	93	10	7	2	1
NIC	2	1	1	0	0
PAN	4	0	0	0	0
PAR	5	2	2	0	0
PER	24	2	2	0	0
URU	6	0	0	0	0
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	1	0	0	0	0
Total	404	31	21	7	3

Table No.2
CASES OF AFP REPORTED, RATE PER 100,000 <15 yrs.,
% INVESTIGATED WITHIN 48 hrs., % WITH 1 ADEQUATE
SAMPLE AND % OF SITES REPORTING WEEKLY

SITE	Total 2008		Last 52 weeks (2008/05- 2009/03)				
	CASES	RATE	CASES	RATE	% INV. <48 hrs.	%1 Sam-ple+	% Sites Report-ing
ARG	148	1.45	143	1.41	77	73	95
BOL	29	0.79	26	0.72	100	85	76
BRA	517	1.04	478	0.97	99	74	94
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	29	1.44	22	1.09	95	59	100
CHI	86	2.20	87	2.25	76	74	99
COL	183	1.44	169	1.33	93	81	78
COR	4	0.33	3	0.24	67	33	...
CUB	19	0.87	18	0.83	100	89	100
DOR	27	0.85	27	0.82	63	78	75
ECU	45	1.05	43	1.00	95	77	84
ELS	61	2.61	57	2.44	98	86	86
GUT	64	1.41	63	1.38	89	76	...
HAI	4	0.10	4	0.10	100	75	86
HON	67	2.24	61	2.04	98	95	94
MEX	460	1.46	428	1.36	98	81	93
NIC	18	0.88	17	0.84	76	76	100
PAN	18	1.80	15	1.50	93	93	91
PAR	22	1.10	21	1.05	76	81	89
PER	96	1.14	86	1.02	88	73	93
URU	8	0.98	8	0.98	25	25	79
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	36	0.43	31	0.37	100	84	90
Total§	1941	1.21	1807	1.12	93	78	90

Table No.3
CONFIRMED POLIO CASES
BY WEEK OF ONSET

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

Table No.4
POLIO COMPATIBLE CASES
BY WEEK OF ONSET

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

+ Taken within 14 days of onset of paralysis
 § Excluding Canada and USA

... - No data
 NR - No reporting

CAR includes reports from all CAREC member countries

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