



**POLIO HAS BEEN ERADICATED FROM THE AMERICAS**  
The last wild poliovirus was detected on September 5 1991, in Peru

## Poliovirus Surveillance in the Americas

**Table No.1**  
**Status of Case Stool Sample Analysis**  
**Last 52 Weeks (2008/06- 2009/04)**

Lab.	Country	Total*	WITHOUT RESULTS			ENTEROVIRUS ISOLATION					
			Not yet in lab.	<28 days	>28 Days	% Isolation	Negative	Other Enterovirus	Pending	Poliovirus Vaccine	Wild
CAR	BLZ	2	0	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
	DOR	14	0	0	0	35.7	9	3	0	2	0
	GUY	8	1	0	0	0.0	7	0	0	0	0
	HAI	3	0	0	0	0.0	3	0	0	0	0
	HON	60	3	4	3	16.0	42	8	0	0	0
	JAM	6	0	0	0	0.0	6	0	0	0	0
	NIC	4	0	0	0	25.0	3	1	0	0	0
	PAN	15	0	0	0	6.7	14	1	0	0	0
CDC	ELS	28	0	0	0	46.4	15	13	0	0	0
	GUT	36	0	0	0	22.2	28	8	0	0	0
FIO	BRA	337	129	0	8	11.0	178	18	0	4	0
	PER	73	7	4	2	10.0	54	6	0	0	0
IEC	BRA	90	15	0	6	15.9	58	10	0	1	0
INC	NIC	1	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
INDRE	MEX	393	1	9	7	14.6	321	53	0	2	0
INH	VEN	26	0	0	0	3.8	25	1	0	0	0
INS	COL	143	0	0	0	14.0	123	17	0	3	0
	COR	2	0	0	1	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
	ECU	43	6	0	0	8.1	34	3	0	0	0
IPK	CUB	17	17	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0
ISP	CHI	69	0	3	4	8.1	57	5	0	0	0
MAL	ARG	132	0	3	3	18.3	103	9	0	14	0
	BOL	27	2	0	0	8.0	23	2	0	0	0
	PAR	20	7	0	0	7.7	12	1	0	0	0
	URU	5	0	0	0	20.0	4	1	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1559</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>1127</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0</b>

\* Each sample relates to an individual

Case samples only

**Table No.2**  
**Status of Poliovirus Pending Intratypic Differentiation**  
**Last 52 Weeks (2008/06- 2009/04)**

LAB	COUNTRY	POLIOVIRUS												TOTAL
		NOT YET IN LAB				IN LAB < 4 Weeks				IN LAB > 4 Weeks				
		P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	
<b>TOTAL</b>		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Case samples only



# Acute Flaccid Paralysis Surveillance

**Table No.1**  
**CASES OF ACUTE FLACCID PARALYSIS UNDER INVESTIGATION**  
**BY WEEK OF REPORT**

SITE	Total	Cum.	Weeks			
	2008	2009	1	2	3	4
ARG	4	5	2	2	1	0
BOL	2	0	0	0	0	0
BRA	133	0	0	0	0	0
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	6	0	0	0	0	0
CHI	12	15	3	2	1	9
COL	13	0	0	0	0	0
COR	3	0	0	0	0	0
CUB	19	0	0	0	0	0
DOR	14	0	0	0	0	0
ECU	1	3	0	1	0	2
ELS	28	0	0	0	0	0
GUT	18	4	3	1	0	0
HAI	0	0	0	0	0	0
HON	12	2	1	1	0	0
MEX	47	19	7	3	7	2
NIC	2	1	1	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0	0	0	0
PAR	5	2	2	0	0	0
PER	24	2	2	0	0	0
URU	4	0	0	0	0	0
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	1	0	0	0	0	0
Total	348	53	21	10	9	13

**Table No.2**  
**CASES OF AFP REPORTED, RATE PER 100,000 <15 yrs.,**  
**% INVESTIGATED WITHIN 48 hrs., % WITH 1 ADEQUATE**  
**SAMPLE AND % OF SITES REPORTING WEEKLY**

SITE	Total 2008		Last 52 weeks (2008/06- 2009/04)				
	CASES	RATE	CASES	RATE	% INV. <48 hrs.	%1 Sam-ple+	% Sites Report-ing
ARG	148	1.45	142	1.40	77	73	95
BOL	30	0.82	27	0.75	100	85	76
BRA	517	1.04	469	0.95	99	74	94
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	29	1.44	21	1.04	95	62	100
CHI	86	2.20	94	2.43	77	65	99
COL	183	1.44	168	1.32	93	81	78
COR	4	0.33	3	0.24	67	33	...
CUB	19	0.87	18	0.83	100	89	100
DOR	27	0.85	27	0.82	63	78	75
ECU	46	1.07	46	1.07	96	78	84
ELS	61	2.61	56	2.39	98	86	86
GUT	64	1.41	59	1.30	88	78	...
HAI	4	0.10	3	0.07	100	100	86
HON	67	2.24	61	2.04	98	95	94
MEX	469	1.49	443	1.40	98	80	93
NIC	18	0.88	17	0.84	76	76	100
PAN	18	1.80	15	1.50	93	93	91
PAR	22	1.10	20	1.00	80	80	89
PER	96	1.14	85	1.01	88	74	93
URU	8	0.98	8	1.04	25	63	79
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	36	0.43	29	0.35	100	83	90
Total §	1952	1.21	1811	1.13	93	77	90

**Table No.3**  
**CONFIRMED POLIO CASES**  
**BY WEEK OF ONSET**

**AS OF WEEK 4**

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

**Table No.4**  
**POLIO COMPATIBLE CASES**  
**BY WEEK OF ONSET**

**AS OF WEEK 4**

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

+ Taken within 14 days of onset of paralysis  
 § Excluding Canada and USA

... - No data  
 NR - No reporting

CAR includes reports from all CAREC member countries

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