



POLIO HAS BEEN ERADICATED FROM THE AMERICAS
The last wild poliovirus was detected on September 5 1991, in Peru

Poliovirus Surveillance in the Americas

Table No.1
Status of Case Stool Sample Analysis
Last 52 Weeks (2008/17- 2009/15)

Lab.	Country	Total*	WITHOUT RESULTS			% Isolation	ENTEROVIRUS ISOLATION				
			Not yet in lab.	<28 days	>28 Days		Negative	Other Enterovirus	Pending	Poliovirus Vaccine	Wild
CAR	BLZ	2	0	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
	DOR	21	0	0	0	14.3	18	3	0	0	0
	GUT	1	0	0	1	0.0	0	0	0	0	0
	GUY	6	0	0	0	0.0	6	0	0	0	0
	HAI	1	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
	HON	52	5	0	0	14.9	40	7	0	0	0
	JAM	3	0	0	0	0.0	3	0	0	0	0
	NIC	14	0	0	0	14.3	12	2	0	0	0
	PAN	14	0	0	0	7.1	13	1	0	0	0
SUR	5	0	0	0	20.0	4	1	0	0	0	
CDC	ELS	44	0	0	0	31.8	30	14	0	0	0
	GUT	33	0	0	0	24.2	25	8	0	0	0
FIO	BRA	287	44	0	1	10.7	216	21	0	5	0
	PER	67	9	3	1	9.3	49	3	0	2	0
IEC	BRA	74	1	0	1	11.1	64	7	0	1	0
INC	HON	1	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
	MEX	1	0	0	0	100.0	0	1	0	0	0
INDRE	MEX	362	0	0	13	15.8	294	55	0	0	0
INH	VEN	27	0	0	0	0.0	27	0	0	0	0
INS	COL	141	0	0	0	12.1	124	15	0	2	0
	ECU	37	4	0	0	9.1	30	3	0	0	0
IPK	CUB	15	3	0	0	0.0	12	0	0	0	0
ISP	CHI	87	0	1	0	7.0	80	6	0	0	0
MAL	ARG	125	0	3	2	17.5	99	7	0	14	0
	BOL	20	0	0	6	7.1	13	1	0	0	0
	PAR	25	10	0	0	6.7	14	0	0	1	0
	URU	8	0	0	0	25.0	6	1	0	1	0
TOTAL		1473	76	7	25	13.3	1183	156	0	26	0

* Each sample relates to an individual

Case samples only

Table No.2
Status of Poliovirus Pending Intratypic Differentiation
Last 52 Weeks (2008/17- 2009/15)

LAB	COUNTRY	POLIOVIRUS												TOTAL
		NOT YET IN LAB				IN LAB < 4 Weeks				IN LAB > 4 Weeks				
		P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	
TOTAL		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Case samples only



Acute Flaccid Paralysis Surveillance

Table No.1
CASES OF ACUTE FLACCID PARALYSIS UNDER INVESTIGATION
BY WEEK OF REPORT

SITE	Total	Cum.	Weeks								
	2008	2009	1-4	5-8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
ARG	0	4	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
BOL	0	6	0	2	0	3	1	0	0	0	0
BRA	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHI	0	24	6	7	2	5	1	0	1	2	0
COL	2	5	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CUB	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
DOR	0	5	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
ECU	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
ELS	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUT	11	12	4	5	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HON	0	13	3	5	2	0	1	2	0	0	0
MEX	8	39	23	15	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIC	3	7	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
PAN	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PAR	0	10	2	3	0	2	3	0	0	0	0
PER	10	11	0	3	1	3	2	1	0	1	0
URU	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	11	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	58	147	45	48	10	20	12	6	2	3	1

Table No.2
CASES OF AFP REPORTED, RATE PER 100,000 <15 yrs.,
% INVESTIGATED WITHIN 48 hrs., % WITH 1 ADEQUATE
SAMPLE AND % OF SITES REPORTING WEEKLY

SITE	Total 2008		Last 52 weeks (2008/17- 2009/15)				
	CASES	RATE	CASES	RATE	% INV. <48 hrs.	%1 Sam-ple+	% Sites Report-ing
ARG	148	1.45	131	1.29	77	79	96
BOL	30	0.82	21	0.58	100	86	75
BRA	584	1.18	401	0.81	98	74	93
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	30	1.49	18	0.89	94	67	100
CHI	87	2.23	104	2.69	75	75	99
COL	185	1.46	166	1.27	94	81	74
COR	4	0.33	0	0.00	0	0	...
CUB	21	0.96	16	0.79	100	75	100
DOR	28	0.88	26	0.79	50	77	75
ECU	46	1.07	39	0.91	95	74	85
ELS	64	2.74	56	2.39	98	84	85
GUT	67	1.47	56	0.95	82	75	...
HAI	4	0.10	1	0.02	100	100	91
HON	67	2.21	53	1.57	94	87	95
MEX	486	1.54	398	1.26	98	82	92
NIC	18	0.88	20	0.99	70	75	100
PAN	18	1.80	15	1.50	93	93	90
PAR	22	1.10	25	1.25	72	80	89
PER	98	1.16	75	0.90	83	73	91
URU	8	0.98	9	1.17	33	67	73
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	57	0.68	42	0.50	100	74	91
Total§	2072	1.29	1672	1.03	91	78	89

Table No.3
CONFIRMED POLIO CASES
BY WEEK OF ONSET

AS OF WEEK 15

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

Table No.4
POLIO COMPATIBLE CASES
BY WEEK OF ONSET

AS OF WEEK 15

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	1
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	0	0	1

+ Taken within 14 days of onset of paralysis
§ Excluding Canada and USA

... - No data
NR - No reporting

CAR includes reports from all CAREC member countries

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