



**POLIO HAS BEEN ERADICATED FROM THE AMERICAS**  
The last wild poliovirus was detected on September 5 1991, in Peru

## Poliovirus Surveillance in the Americas

**Table No.1**  
**Status of Case Stool Sample Analysis**  
**Last 52 Weeks (2008/21- 2009/19)**

Lab.	Country	Total*	WITHOUT RESULTS			ENTEROVIRUS ISOLATION					
			Not yet in lab.	<28 days	>28 Days	% Isolation	Negative	Other Enterovirus	Pending	Poliovirus Vaccine	Wild
CAR	BLZ	2	0	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
	DOR	19	0	0	0	15.8	16	3	0	0	0
	GUT	1	0	0	1	0.0	0	0	0	0	0
	GUY	5	0	0	0	0.0	5	0	0	0	0
	HAI	1	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
	HON	57	2	2	1	15.4	44	8	0	0	0
	JAM	4	2	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
	NIC	14	0	0	0	14.3	12	2	0	0	0
	PAN	13	0	0	0	7.7	12	1	0	0	0
SUR	4	0	0	0	25.0	3	1	0	0	0	
CDC	ELS	40	0	0	0	32.5	27	13	0	0	0
	GUT	32	0	0	0	25.0	24	8	0	0	0
FIO	BRA	257	44	0	1	10.4	190	17	0	5	0
	PER	69	9	0	2	8.6	53	3	0	2	0
IEC	BRA	68	1	0	1	10.6	59	6	0	1	0
INC	GUT	4	0	0	0	100.0	0	4	0	0	0
	HON	1	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
	MEX	1	0	0	0	100.0	0	1	0	0	0
INDRE	MEX	336	0	0	13	16.7	269	54	0	0	0
INH	VEN	26	0	0	0	0.0	26	0	0	0	0
INS	COL	137	0	0	0	12.4	120	15	0	2	0
	ECU	36	3	0	0	9.1	30	3	0	0	0
IPK	CUB	13	6	0	0	0.0	7	0	0	0	0
ISP	CHI	89	0	2	1	7.0	80	6	0	0	0
MAL	ARG	127	0	2	4	16.5	101	5	0	15	0
	BOL	22	3	0	1	5.6	17	1	0	0	0
	PAR	26	11	0	0	6.7	14	0	0	1	0
	URU	7	0	0	0	28.6	5	1	0	1	0
TOTAL		1411	81	6	25	13.8	1120	152	0	27	0

\* Each sample relates to an individual

Case samples only

**Table No.2**  
**Status of Poliovirus Pending Intratypic Differentiation**  
**Last 52 Weeks (2008/21- 2009/19)**

LAB	COUNTRY	POLIOVIRUS												TOTAL
		NOT YET IN LAB				IN LAB < 4 Weeks				IN LAB > 4 Weeks				
		P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	
TOTAL		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Case samples only



# Acute Flaccid Paralysis Surveillance

**Table No.1**  
**CASES OF ACUTE FLACCID PARALYSIS UNDER INVESTIGATION**  
**BY WEEK OF REPORT**

SITE	Total	Cum.	Weeks									
	2008	2009	1-4	5-8	9-12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
ARG	0	11	0	1	2	0	2	2	1	1	2	0
BOL	0	4	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
BRA	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
CHI	0	27	5	6	7	1	2	2	2	0	0	2
COL	2	7	0	3	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CUB	1	5	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
DOR	0	5	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ECU	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
ELS	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUT	11	17	4	5	3	0	1	1	0	3	0	0
HAI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HON	0	12	0	0	6	1	1	1	2	1	0	0
MEX	8	39	23	15	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIC	1	9	2	1	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
PAN	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PAR	0	11	2	3	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
PER	9	9	0	0	2	0	1	1	2	3	0	0
URU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	11	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	43	168	42	38	38	4	10	8	10	10	6	2

**Table No.2**  
**CASES OF AFP REPORTED, RATE PER 100,000 <15 yrs.,**  
**% INVESTIGATED WITHIN 48 hrs., % WITH 1 ADEQUATE**  
**SAMPLE AND % OF SITES REPORTING WEEKLY**

SITE	Total 2008		Last 52 weeks (2008/21- 2009/19)				
	CASES	RATE	CASES	RATE	% INV. <48 hrs.	%1 Sam-ple+	% Sites Report-ing
ARG	148	1.45	134	1.32	82	81	98
BOL	30	0.82	23	0.64	96	87	76
BRA	584	1.18	359	0.73	97	75	93
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	30	1.49	17	0.84	94	59	100
CHI	87	2.23	105	2.72	75	75	99
COL	185	1.46	162	1.24	94	80	75
COR	4	0.33	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CUB	21	0.96	14	0.69	100	79	100
DOR	28	0.88	24	0.73	50	75	75
ECU	46	1.07	36	0.84	97	78	85
ELS	64	2.74	55	2.35	100	84	85
GUT	67	1.47	59	1.00	85	76	...
HAI	4	0.10	1	0.02	100	100	92
HON	67	2.21	58	1.71	95	88	94
MEX	486	1.54	371	1.18	98	82	92
NIC	18	0.88	22	1.09	73	68	100
PAN	18	1.80	14	1.40	93	93	89
PAR	22	1.10	26	1.30	73	77	89
PER	98	1.16	76	0.91	84	72	91
URU	8	0.98	7	0.91	29	86	72
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	57	0.68	41	0.49	100	73	91
Total§	2072	1.29	1604	0.99	92	79	89

**Table No.3**  
**CONFIRMED POLIO CASES**  
**BY WEEK OF ONSET**

AS OF WEEK 19

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

**Table No.4**  
**POLIO COMPATIBLE CASES**  
**BY WEEK OF ONSET**

AS OF WEEK 19

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	1
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	4	2	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	4	2	1

+ Taken within 14 days of onset of paralysis  
 § Excluding Canada and USA

... - No data  
 NR - No reporting

CAR includes reports from all CAREC member countries

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