



POLIO HAS BEEN ERADICATED FROM THE AMERICAS
The last wild poliovirus was detected on September 5 1991, in Peru

Poliovirus Surveillance in the Americas

Table No.1
Status of Case Stool Sample Analysis
Last 52 Weeks (2008/24- 2009/22)

Lab.	Country	Total*	WITHOUT RESULTS			ENTEROVIRUS ISOLATION					
			Not yet in lab.	<28 days	>28 Days	% Isolation	Negative	Other Enterovirus	Pending	Poliovirus Vaccine	Wild
CAR	BLZ	3	1	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
	DOR	16	0	0	0	6.3	15	1	0	0	0
	GUY	4	0	0	0	0.0	4	0	0	0	0
	HAI	1	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
	HON	59	4	4	0	17.6	42	9	0	0	0
	JAM	4	2	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
	NIC	13	0	0	0	15.4	11	2	0	0	0
	PAN	13	0	0	0	7.7	12	1	0	0	0
	SUR	5	1	0	0	25.0	3	1	0	0	0
CDC	ELS	38	0	0	0	34.2	25	13	0	0	0
	GUT	55	0	0	0	14.5	47	8	0	0	0
FIO	BRA	289	82	0	6	10.0	181	15	0	5	0
	PER	71	15	1	1	9.3	49	3	0	2	0
IEC	BRA	88	13	2	2	8.5	65	5	0	1	0
INC	HON	1	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
	MEX	1	0	0	0	100.0	0	1	0	0	0
INDRE	MEX	312	0	0	13	16.7	249	50	0	0	0
INH	VEN	52	0	0	0	0.0	52	0	0	0	0
INS	COL	147	0	0	0	11.6	130	15	0	2	0
	ECU	35	3	0	0	6.3	30	2	0	0	0
IPK	CUB	14	7	0	0	0.0	7	0	0	0	0
ISP	CHI	88	0	0	0	6.8	82	6	0	0	0
MAL	ARG	119	0	1	5	17.7	93	5	0	15	0
	BOL	22	2	0	1	5.3	18	1	0	0	0
	PAR	27	12	0	0	6.7	14	0	0	1	0
	URU	7	0	0	0	28.6	5	1	0	1	0
TOTAL		1484	142	8	28	12.7	1140	139	0	27	0

* Each sample relates to an individual

Case samples only

Table No.2
Status of Poliovirus Pending Intratypic Differentiation
Last 52 Weeks (2008/24- 2009/22)

LAB	COUNTRY	POLIOVIRUS												TOTAL
		NOT YET IN LAB				IN LAB < 4 Weeks				IN LAB > 4 Weeks				
		P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	
TOTAL		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Case samples only



Acute Flaccid Paralysis Surveillance

Table No.1
CASES OF ACUTE FLACCID PARALYSIS UNDER INVESTIGATION
BY WEEK OF REPORT

SITE	Total	Cum.	Weeks									
	2008	2009	1-4	5-8	9-12	13-16	17	18	19	20	21	22
ARG	0	11	0	1	2	5	1	2	0	0	0	0
BOL	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
BRA	0	64	8	6	24	18	1	1	4	1	1	0
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
CHI	0	26	5	6	5	7	0	0	2	0	1	0
COL	0	6	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
COR	0	3	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
CUB	0	6	0	0	3	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
DOR	0	5	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ECU	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
ELS	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUT	0	3	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HON	0	8	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0
MEX	0	76	23	19	14	8	1	3	2	0	3	3
NIC	0	10	3	1	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
PAN	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
PAR	0	12	2	3	5	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
PER	0	15	0	0	1	3	3	0	1	3	3	1
URU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	262	43	43	70	49	10	11	13	6	12	5

Table No.2
CASES OF AFP REPORTED, RATE PER 100,000 <15 yrs.,
% INVESTIGATED WITHIN 48 hrs., % WITH 1 ADEQUATE
SAMPLE AND % OF SITES REPORTING WEEKLY

SITE	Total 2008		Last 52 weeks (2008/24- 2009/22)				
	CASES	RATE	CASES	RATE	% INV. <48 hrs.	%1 Sam-ple+	% Sites Report-ing
ARG	148	1.45	125	1.23	83	84	98
BOL	30	0.82	23	0.64	96	87	76
BRA	585	1.18	413	0.83	97	76	92
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	30	1.49	18	0.89	94	56	100
CHI	87	2.23	104	2.69	75	75	99
COL	185	1.46	168	1.28	93	83	73
COR	4	0.33	3	0.26	100
CUB	21	0.96	15	0.74	100	80	100
DOR	28	0.88	21	0.64	52	76	75
ECU	46	1.07	35	0.81	100	80	85
ELS	64	2.74	53	2.27	100	85	85
GUT	67	1.47	59	1.00	85	75	...
HAI	4	0.10	1	0.02	100	100	92
HON	67	2.21	60	1.77	95	87	94
MEX	487	1.54	384	1.22	99	74	92
NIC	18	0.88	21	1.04	81	71	100
PAN	18	1.80	15	1.50	93	93	89
PAR	22	1.10	27	1.35	74	74	88
PER	98	1.16	78	0.94	83	72	92
URU	8	0.98	7	0.91	29	86	71
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	58	0.69	56	0.66	96	79	91
Total§	2075	1.29	1686	1.04	92	77	89

Table No.3
CONFIRMED POLIO CASES
BY WEEK OF ONSET

AS OF WEEK 22

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

Table No.4
POLIO COMPATIBLE CASES
BY WEEK OF ONSET

AS OF WEEK 22

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	1
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	4	2	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	4	2	1

+ Taken within 14 days of onset of paralysis
§ Excluding Canada and USA

... - No data
NR - No reporting

CAR includes reports from all CAREC member countries

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