



**POLIO HAS BEEN ERADICATED FROM THE AMERICAS**  
The last wild poliovirus was detected on September 5 1991, in Peru

**Poliovirus Surveillance in the Americas**

**Table No.1**  
**Status of Case Stool Sample Analysis**  
**Last 52 Weeks (2008/42- 2009/40)**

Lab.	Country	Total*	WITHOUT RESULTS			ENTEROVIRUS ISOLATION					
			Not yet in lab.	<28 days	>28 Days	% Isolation	Negative	Other Enterovirus	Pending	Poliovirus Vaccine	Wild
CAR	BLZ	2	0	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
	DOR	23	0	0	0	4.3	22	1	0	0	0
	GUY	2	1	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
	HON	58	1	3	1	13.2	46	7	0	0	0
	JAM	5	1	0	0	0.0	4	0	0	0	0
	NIC	21	1	0	0	5.0	19	1	0	0	0
	PAN	6	0	0	0	0.0	6	0	0	0	0
	SUR	4	0	0	0	0.0	4	0	0	0	0
TRT	1	0	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	
CDC	ELS	13	0	0	0	15.4	11	2	0	0	0
	GUT	33	0	0	0	0.0	33	0	0	0	0
FIO	BRA	280	71	0	11	8.6	181	17	0	0	0
	PER	71	9	0	1	18.0	50	7	1	3	0
IEC	BRA	80	16	0	5	0.0	59	0	0	0	0
INC	MEX	1	0	0	0	100.0	0	1	0	0	0
INDRE	MEX	284	0	0	23	7.7	241	18	0	2	0
INH	ECU	1	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
	VEN	34	0	0	0	0.0	34	0	0	0	0
INS	COL	136	0	0	0	8.8	124	12	0	0	0
	COR	14	1	0	0	0.0	13	0	0	0	0
	ECU	26	1	0	0	8.0	23	2	0	0	0
	VEN	5	0	0	5	0.0	0	0	0	0	0
IPK	CUB	19	16	0	0	0.0	3	0	0	0	0
ISP	CHI	78	0	1	0	6.5	72	5	0	0	0
MAL	ARG	107	0	0	19	21.6	69	5	0	14	0
	BOL	29	3	0	0	3.8	25	1	0	0	0
	PAR	24	2	0	0	4.5	21	0	0	1	0
	URU	6	0	0	0	16.7	5	0	0	1	0
TOTAL		1363	123	5	65	8.6	1069	79	1	21	0

\* Each sample relates to an individual

Case samples only

**Table No.2**  
**Status of Poliovirus Pending Intratypic Differentiation**  
**Last 52 Weeks (2008/42- 2009/40)**

LAB	COUNTRY	NOT YET IN LAB				POLIOVIRUS IN LAB < 4 Weeks				IN LAB > 4 Weeks				TOTAL
		P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	
	PER	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
TOTAL		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Case samples only



# Acute Flaccid Paralysis Surveillance

**Table No.1**  
**CASES OF ACUTE FLACCID PARALYSIS UNDER INVESTIGATION**  
**BY WEEK OF REPORT**

SITE	TOTAL	CUM.	Week												
	2008	2009	1-4	5-8	9-12	13-16	17-20	21-24	25-28	29-32	33-36	37	38	39	40
ARG	0	29	0	0	0	0	0	6	7	11	5	0	0	0	0
BOL	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0
BRA	0	99	4	4	11	7	7	16	18	14	15	2	1	0	0
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	0	12	0	1	1	2	1	0	3	2	2	0	0	0	0
CHI	0	34	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	10	6	0	5	0	2
COL	0	11	0	0	1	1	1	0	4	0	1	3	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CUB	0	17	0	0	3	1	2	2	1	2	4	1	1	0	0
DOR	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
ECU	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
ELS	0	20	1	5	0	2	0	2	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUT	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HON	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	1	1	1	1
MEX	0	59	3	3	0	3	4	4	11	11	15	4	1	0	0
NIC	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
PAN	0	7	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
PAR	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2
PER	0	20	1	0	4	4	2	1	1	4	1	1	1	0	0
URU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	0	9	0	0	4	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	350	12	15	27	22	21	40	59	63	59	12	11	4	5

**Table No.2**  
**CASES OF AFP REPORTED, RATE PER 100,000 <15 yrs.,**  
**% INVESTIGATED WITHIN 48 hrs., % WITH 1 ADEQUATE**  
**SAMPLE AND % OF SITES REPORTING WEEKLY**

SITE	Total 2008		Last 52 weeks (2008/42- 2009/40)				
	CASES	RATE	CASES	RATE	% INV. <48 hrs.	%1 Sam-ple+	% Sites Report-ing
ARG	148	1.45	116	1.14	90	89	97
BOL	30	0.82	30	0.83	90	67	78
BRA	585	1.18	397	0.80	97	79	92
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	31	1.54	17	0.84	88	41	100
CHI	88	2.25	102	2.64	80	70	100
COL	185	1.46	159	1.22	94	81	71
COR	37	3.01	13	1.06	31	62	...
CUB	21	0.96	21	1.04	100	76	100
DOR	28	0.88	24	0.73	50	75	81
ECU	46	1.07	28	0.65	100	93	86
ELS	64	2.74	44	1.88	100	80	83
GUT	67	1.47	35	0.60	86	77	...
HAI	4	0.10	0	0.00	0	0	96
HON	67	2.21	61	1.80	87	90	93
MEX	487	1.54	320	1.01	98	80	92
NIC	18	0.88	23	1.14	74	70	100
PAN	18	1.80	13	1.30	85	85	87
PAR	22	1.10	26	1.30	58	69	88
PER	98	1.16	84	1.01	89	73	95
URU	8	0.98	7	0.91	29	57	71
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	59	0.70	51	0.60	90	82	90
Total§	2111	1.27	1561	0.94	92	79	89

**Table No.3**  
**CONFIRMED POLIO CASES**  
**BY WEEK OF ONSET**

AS OF WEEK 40

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

**Table No.4**  
**POLIO COMPATIBLE CASES**  
**BY WEEK OF ONSET**

AS OF WEEK 40

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	1
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	1
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	4	2	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	4	2	2

+ Taken within 14 days of onset of paralysis  
 § Excluding Canada and USA

... - No data  
 NR - No reporting

CAR includes reports from all CAREC member countries

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