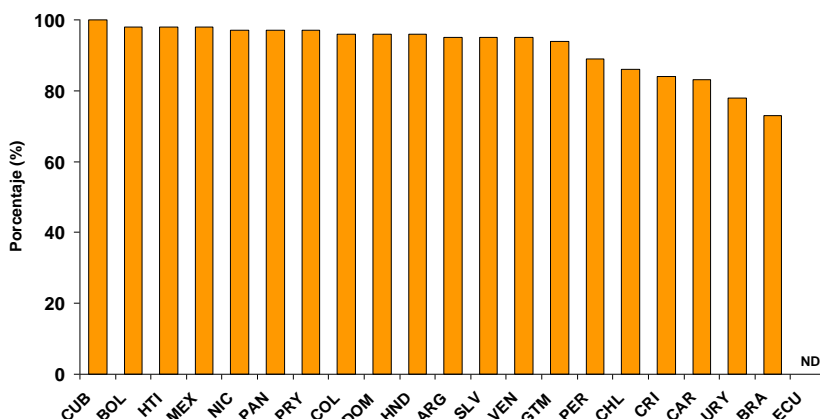


Boletín Semanal de Sarampión/Rubéola



Porcentaje de casos de sarampión/rubéola con muestras adecuadas, América Latina y el Caribe, 2014*



Fuente: Informe de los países a FGL-IM.
ND – no datos recibidos; * datos al 18 de diciembre del 2014.

Tabla.1

Clasificación de casos sospechosos de sarampión, rubéola y síndrome de rubéola congénita (SRC) para el período entre las semanas 01-50 2014

| Subregion y país | Casos sospechosos 2014 | Sarampión confirmado 2014 | | | Año/Sem. último caso conf. de sarampión | Rubéola confirmado 2014 | | | Año/Sem. último caso conf. de rubéola | Diagnóstico de casos descartados 2014 | | Síndrome de Rubéola Congénita | | | Año/Sem. último caso conf. de SRC | | |
|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-------------|---|-------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | | Clin. | Lab. | Total | | Clin. | Lab. | Total | | Dengue | Otros | Sosp. | Conf. | IRC* | | | |
| AND | BOL | 122 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2000/40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/03 | 0 | 117 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | COL | 2291 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2013/25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2012/42 | 1 | 2179 | 357 | 0 | 0 | 2005/34 | |
| | ECU | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2012/28 | ... | ... | ... | 2004/45 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | PER | 389 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2008/18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/45 | 0 | 353 | 0 | 0 | ... | 2007/16 | |
| BRA | VEN | 514 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2012/16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2007/51 | 27 | 449 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | BRA | 6200 | 88 | 552 | 640 | 2014/47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2009/41 | 0 | 3946 | 83 | 0 | ... | 2009/34 | |
| | CAP | CRI | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2005/22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/42 | 1 | 33 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| | GTM | 235 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1998/05 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/30 | 9 | 224 | 6 | ... | ... | 2005/00 |
| CAR | HND | 220 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1997/29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004/11 | 18 | 167 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 2001/00 | |
| | NIC | 143 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1994/14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004/19 | 2 | 138 | 22 | 0 | ... | 2005/00 | |
| | PAN | 209 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2002/48 | 1 | 203 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | SLV | 425 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/30 | 0 | 383 | 0 | 0 | ... | 2001/00 | |
| LAC | CAR | 477 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2008/18 | 1 | 467 | 14 | ... | ... | 1999/00 | |
| | CUB | 1035 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1993/27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004/06 | 0 | 1035 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | |
| | DOM | 54 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/44 | 0 | 41 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | GLP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 2005/00 | |
| MEX | GUF | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2010/06 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | HTI | 112 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/21 | 0 | 112 | 22 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | MTQ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | PRI | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| NOA | MEX | 4400 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2014/04 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2012/49 | 0 | 3537 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | CAN | ... | 385 ^a | 127 | 512 ^b | 2014/36 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2014/10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 2011/12 | |
| | USA | ... | ... | 614 | 614 ^b | 2014/49 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2014/16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 2012/44 | |
| SOC | ARG | 227 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2014/36 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2014/22 | 3 | 192 | 114 | ... | ... | 2009/27 | |
| | CHL | 253 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/25 | 0 | 25 | 46 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | PRY | 325 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1998/44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2005/21 | 1 | 320 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2003/06 | |
| | URY | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1999/08 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/37 | 0 | 9 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | |
| TOTAL | 17679 | 473 | 1297 | 1770 | -- | 0 | 4 | 4 | -- | 64 | 13931 | 685 | 0 | 0 | -- | | |

*Infección de rubéola congénita; (a) Datos provisionales y sujetos a cambio. Casos con nexo epidemiológico y en investigación; (b) datos provisionales.

...No se recibió informe



Vigilancia de Sarampión/Rubéola

Tabla No.2

Fuente de la infección de los casos confirmados de sarampión y de rubéola para el período entre las semanas 01-50 2014

| Subregión y País | Sarampión | | | | Rubéola | | | |
|------------------|------------|------------|-----|-------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | I | RI | CAP | D | I | RI | CAP | D |
| AND | | | | | | | | |
| BOL | | | | | | | | |
| COL | | | | | | | | |
| ECU | | | | | | | | |
| PER | | | | | | | | |
| VEN | | | | | | | | |
| BRA | | | | 640 | | | | |
| CAP | | | | | | | | |
| CRI | | | | | | | | |
| GTM | | | | | | | | |
| HND | | | | | | | | |
| NIC | | | | | | | | |
| PAN | | | | | | | | |
| SLV | | | | | | | | |
| CAR | | | | | | | | |
| LAC | | | | | | | | |
| CUB | | | | | | | | |
| DOM | | | | | | | | |
| GLP | | | | | | | | |
| GUF | | | | | | | | |
| HTI | | | | | | | | |
| MTQ | | | | | | | | |
| PRI | | | | | | | | |
| MEX | | | | 2 | | | | |
| NOA | 25 | 51 | | 436 | 1 | | | |
| CAN | 114 | 492 | | 8 | 1 | | | |
| USA | | | | | | | | |
| SOC | 2 | | | | 2 | | | |
| ARG | | | | | | | | |
| CHL | | | | | | | | |
| PRY | | | | | | | | |
| URY | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 141 | 543 | | 1086 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

I: importado; RI: relacionado con importación;
CAP: Caso adquirido en el país; D: Desconocido.

Tabla No.3

Casos sospechosos de sarampión/rubéola en investigación para el período entre las semanas 01-50 2014

| País | Casos Pend. 2013 | Acum. 2014 | Semana de inicio de exantema | | | | | | |
|--------------|------------------|------------|------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | 1-45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | % Casos Pend. |
| BOL | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 4 |
| COL | 0 | 111 | 98 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 0 | ... | 5 |
| ECU | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| PER | 0 | 36 | 26 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 9 |
| VEN | 0 | 38 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| BRA | 214 | 484 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 484 | 0 | 8 |
| CRI | 0 | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 |
| GTM | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| HND | 0 | 35 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 17 | 6 | 16 |
| NIC | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| PAN | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| SLV | 0 | 42 | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 |
| CAR | 0 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOM | 0 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 24 |
| GLP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUF | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HTI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 |
| MTQ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PRI | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| USA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ARG | 28 | 29 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| CHL | 0 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| PRY | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| URY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | 242 | 833 | 286 | 7 | 12 | 11 | 508 | 9 | 5 |

... No se recibió informe

Tabla 4.

Indicadores de vigilancia integrada del sarampión y de la rubéola para el período entre las semanas 01-50, 2014

| Subregión y País | % de sitios notificando semanalmente | | % de casos con investigación adecuada | % casos con muestra de sangre adecuada | % de muestras de sangre que llegan al lab. <= 5 días | % de resultados de lab. <=4 días reportados | Tasa de casos sospechosos Últimas 52 semanas (2013/51-2014/50) | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|-----------------|------------|
| | Total Unidades | %Actual | | | | | Sar./Rub. (100.000 pob.) | SRC (10,000 nv) | |
| AND | BOL | 3055 | ... | 99 | 98 | 72 | 91 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| | COL | 5430 | ... | 75 | 96 | 89 | 98 | 5.1 | 4.1 |
| | ECU | 2184 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | PER | 7314 | ... | 82 | 89 | 74 | 41 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| | VEN | 13092 | ... | 88 | 95 | 65 | 50 | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| BRA | BRA | 10440 | 83 | ... | 73 | 73 | 51 | 2.8 | 0.3 |
| CAP | CRI | 57 | ... | 55 | 84 | 73 | 68 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| | GTM | 1506 | 83 | 7 | 94 | 61 | 79 | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| | HND | 469 | 87 | 40 | 96 | 71 | 95 | 2.9 | 0.6 |
| | NIC | 185 | 100 | 96 | 97 | 95 | 94 | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| | PAN | 223 | 81 | 96 | 97 | 84 | 90 | 6.2 | 0.3 |
| | SLV | ... | ... | 69 | 95 | 84 | 72 | 6.9 | 0.0 |
| CAR | CAR | 719 | 94 | 43 | 83 | 13 | 87 | 6.5 | 1.2 |
| LAC | CUB | 150 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 17.2 | 0.0 |
| | DOM | ... | ... | 7 | 96 | 48 | 57 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| | GLP | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.4 | ... |
| | GUF | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.4 | ... |
| | HTI | 165 | ... | 90 | 98 | 88 | 75 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| | MTQ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | PRI | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| MEX | MEX | 11138 | ... | 98 | 98 | 88 | 81 | 3.5 | 0.0 |
| NOA | CAN | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | USA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| SOC | ARG | 779 | ... | 19 | 95 | 60 | 35 | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| | CHL | 808 | 97 | 61 | 86 | 92 | 96 | 0.3 | 1.9 |
| | PRY | 991 | 87 | 77 | 97 | 95 | 89 | 5.3 | 0.3 |
| | URY | 155 | ... | 89 | 78 | 86 | 71 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Total y promedio* | | 58860 | 85 | 83 | 88 | 79 | 72 | 2.9 | 0.6 |

*ponderado

... No se recibió informe