



## Acute Flaccid Paralysis Surveillance in the Americas

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Week ending 20 June 2015

**Table No.1**  
Expected and reported AFP cases, 2015

Sub Region	Country	Population <15 years*	Expected AFP cases	Reported AFP cases 2015/24
AND	BOL	3,830,147	38	7
	COL	12,900,000	129	58
	ECU	4,982,359	50	13
	PER	9,308,490	93	33
	VEN	8,569,000	86	25
BRA	BRA	47,062,224	471	53
CAP	CRI	1,121,000	11	8
	GTM	4,229,000	42	4
	HND	3,155,746	32	30
	NIC	2,019,000	20	6
	PAN	1,087,657	11	5
SLV	SLV	1,827,000	18	4
	CAR	CAR	2,019,000	20
LAC	CUB	1,929,000	19	4
	DOM	3,023,000	30	4
	HTI	3,919,255	39	7
MEX	MEX	34,583,967	346	237
NOA	CAN	5,645,000	56	4
	USA	60,921,000	NR	NR
SOC	ARG	10,165,000	102	53
	CHL	3,863,000	39	28
	PRY	2,181,224	22	11
	URY	772,000	8	0
<b>Total</b>		<b>229,113,069</b>	<b>1682</b>	<b>600</b>

**Table No.2**  
AFP cases under investigation (All ages)

Country	Total 2014	Cumm. 2015	Week											
			1-16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24			
BOL	1	2	1	1	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...		
COL	0	6	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0		
ECU	1	14	6	2	2	0	0	3	1	0	0	0		
PER	0	22	13	0	1	0	3	2	3	0	0	0		
VEN	0	15	9	2	2	2	0	0	0	...	...	...		
BRA	0	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CRI	0	6	6	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
GTM	2	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
HND	0	6	3	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0		
NIC	0	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
PAN	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0		
SLV	10	3	2	0	0	1	0	0	...	...	...	...		
CAR	0	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0		
CUB	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
DOM	6	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...		
HTI	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
MEX	0	41	12	1	4	2	2	4	2	7	7	7		
CAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR		
ARG	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CHL	0	11	9	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0		
PRY	0	11	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
URY	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
<b>Total</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>			

\*As reported by countries

NR - No reporting

... - No data

**Table No.3**  
Confirmed and compatible polio cases, and AFP surveillance indicators, 2015 and 2014

Sub Region	Country	Polio 2015		AFP Cases and indicators, last 52 weeks (2014/26 - 2015/24)					Polio 2014		AFP Cases and indicators, 2014 (2014/1 - 2014/53)				
		Confirmed	Compatible	Cases	Rate	% Inv. <48 hrs.	% Adeq. spec.*	% Sites reporting	Confirmed	Compatible	Cases	Rate	% Inv. <48 hrs.	% Adeq. spec.*	% Sites reporting
AND	BOL	0	0	26	0.68	96	88	82	0	0	42	1.10	95	79	83
	COL	0	0	155	1.20	36	81	91	0	0	166	1.29	25	81	92
	ECU	0	0	20	0.40	35	85	...	0	0	22	0.44	...	68	...
	PER	0	0	61	0.66	74	31	...	0	0	58	0.62	57	62	88
	VEN	0	0	46	0.54	93	67	...	0	0	64	0.75	97	88	...
BRA	BRA	0	0	274	0.58	97	70	...	0	0	443	0.94	95	69	80
CAP	CRI	0	0	19	1.69	58	100	...	0	0	18	1.61	56	94	...
	GTM	0	0	14	0.33	...	64	75	0	0	31	0.73	6	61	60
	HND	0	0	67	2.12	22	87	88	0	0	60	1.90	28	90	90
	NIC	0	0	22	1.09	73	100	100	0	0	28	1.39	82	100	100
	PAN	0	0	14	1.29	57	79	81	0	0	14	1.29	64	71	75
SLV	0	0	41	2.24	49	85	91	0	0	62	3.39	55	87	70	
CAR	CAR	0	0	9	0.45	56	44	83	0	0	10	0.50	60	60	72
LAC	CUB	0	0	8	0.41	100	88	100	0	0	10	0.52	100	80	100
	DOM	0	0	15	0.50	7	73	50	0	0	34	1.12	9	76	49
	HTI	0	0	22	0.56	73	50	83	0	0	21	0.54	71	52	67
MEX	MEX	0	0	588	1.70	99	80	...	0	0	599	1.73	99	80	...
NOA	CAN	0	0	21	0.37	...	5	...	0	0	28	0.50	...	7	...
	USA	0	0	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	0	0	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
SOC	ARG	0	0	163	1.60	53	88	87	0	0	212	2.09	52	83	87
	CHL	0	0	66	1.71	61	71	100	0	0	71	1.84	58	83	99
	PRY	0	0	22	1.01	59	55	86	0	0	16	0.73	50	63	81
	URY	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	0	0	2	0.26	50	100	...
<b>Total</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1673</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>-</b>

+ Taken within 14 days of onset of paralysis  
§ Excluding USA

... - No data  
NR - No reporting

CAR includes reports from all CAREC member countries

Only data for AFP cases in children < 15 years shown on Table 1 and 3

Issues of the Polio Weekly Bulletin can be accessed at: <http://www.paho.org/immunization/PolioBulletin>



Table No.1  
Virus isolation results and indicators, last 52 weeks  
Epidemiological weeks 2014/26 - 2015/24

Lab.	Country	Number of specimens from AFP cases	Virus Isolation Test													
			Pending results			With results							% Positive specimens for NPEV	Timing of isolation results		
			Not yet in lab.	Received ≤14 Days	Received >14 Days	Only poliovirus	Poliovirus & NPEV	Only NPEV	Negative	Others	Inadequate	Total specimens with results		Total with reception & result dates	% Results ≤ 14 days	
CAR	DOM	15	10	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	20	5	5	100	
	GUY	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	HND	63	2	0	0	0	0	12	49	0	0	20	61	61	77	
	HTI	22	5	0	1	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	16	6	100	
	JAM	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	4	4	75	
	NIC	20	4	0	0	0	0	5	11	0	0	31	16	16	81	
	PAN	13	2	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	11	11	64	
	TTO	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	1	100	
CDC	GTM	14	4	0	2	0	0	1	7	0	0	13	8	1	0	
	NIC	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	100	1	1	100	
	PRY	17	10	0	1	1	0	0	5	0	0	17	6	6	0	
	SLV	42	0	0	12	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	30	30	0	
FIO	BRA	228	4	0	8	6	0	10	200	0	0	7	216	211	69	
	PER	15	1	0	0	0	0	1	13	0	0	7	14	14	64	
IEC	BRA	21	0	0	0	0	0	1	20	0	0	5	21	21	57	
INDRE	MEX	498	2	13	7	5	0	38	433	0	0	9	476	473	99	
INS	COL	148	0	0	2	0	0	9	135	2	0	6	146	146	82	
	CRI	40	0	0	14	0	0	2	24	0	0	8	26	26	54	
IPK	CUB	8	3	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	5	5	100	
ISP	CHL	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	54	0	1	0	55	55	91	
MAL	ARG	180	0	0	20	19	0	8	133	0	0	17	160	160	91	
	BOL	26	2	0	0	0	0	2	22	0	0	8	24	24	46	
(no lab. name)	BRA	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	100	1	1	100	
	CAN	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	
	ECU	17	7	0	0	0	0	2	8	0	0	20	10	0	0	
	HND	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	PER	8	7	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	100	1	1	0	
VEN	34	4	0	0	0	0	0	7	22	0	1	23	30	10	70	
<b>Total</b>		<b>1502</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>1210</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1347</b>	<b>1289</b>	<b>83</b>	

... No data

Only stool specimens from AFP cases < 15 years shown

Table No.2  
Status of Intratypic Differentiation (ITD) testing for specimens with isolated poliovirus, last 52 weeks  
Epidemiological weeks 2014/26 - 2015/24

Lab.	Country	Number of poliovirus isolated	Poliovirus Intratypic Differentiation Results									ITD Indicators					
			Sabin			VDPV			Wild			Pending ITD results	Number of specimens with ITD results	ITD Results w/ reception or detection and results dates	% ITD results ≤ 7 days of reception or detection	% ITD results ≤ 45 days of onset of paralysis	% ITD results ≤ 60 days of onset of paralysis
			P1	P2	P3	P1	P2	P3	P1	P2	P3						
CDC	PRY	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	-	-	-
FIO	BRA	6	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	6	83	83	100
INDRE	MEX	5	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	3	100	100	100
INS	COL	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	100	100	100
MAL	ARG	19	6	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	19	95	100	100
<b>Total</b>		<b>31</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>97</b>