**Zika cases and congenital syndrome associated with Zika virus as of January 2021**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country/Region</th>
<th>Autochthonous cases</th>
<th>Imported cases</th>
<th>Total cases</th>
<th>Subtotal among Zika cases</th>
<th>Total cases reported by countries and territories in the Americas, 2015-2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cumulative cases</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Suspected</strong></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1,030</td>
<td>1,030</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Confirmed</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>1,030</td>
<td>1,030</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Subtotal</strong></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1,030</td>
<td>1,032</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Subtotal among Zika cases</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>1,030</td>
<td>1,030</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Autochthonous cases**: Cases acquired through presumed local mosquito-borne transmission.
- **Imported cases**: Cases acquired through travel or exposure to an imported case.
- **Total cases**: The sum of autochthonous and imported cases.
- **Subtotal among Zika cases**: The sum of confirmed and suspected cases.

### Notes

- The numbers reported are estimates. According to Santé publique France, the estimated number of suspected cases is the sum of the number of visits recorded by the Decentralized Centers of Prevention and Care (CDPS) and the number of suspected cases reported to the local health authorities. The numbers reported are subject to change due to the nature of the cases and the ongoing investigations.

### Additional Information

- **Laboratory Criteria**: For the detection of Zika virus, laboratories should follow the criteria published by the World Health Organization (WHO) and the Pan American Health Organization (PAHO).
- **Cases Reporting**: Countries and territories are encouraged to report cases to PAHO/WHO through their national focal points or directly to the WHO Regional Coordinating Center for the Americas.
- **Data Accuracy**: The data presented are based on reports received by PAHO/WHO and may be subject to updates as new information becomes available.

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For updates and notices, visit the following websites:

- [PAHO/WHO](http://www.paho.org)
- [WHO](http://www.who.int)

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**Population Source**: For Saint Barthelemy and Saint Martin, the population source is for the year 2016 (updated 31 December 2016). For the other countries and territories, the population data are from the latest available sources provided by the respective governments or international organizations.

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**International Programs Center, Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau**: IDB Release Date: December 2013.

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**Subtotal among Zika cases** includes both confirmed and suspected cases.

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**Zika Virus**: Zika virus is a member of the Flaviviridae family and is transmitted to humans through the bite of infected Aedes mosquitoes.

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**Congenital Syndrome**: Congenital syndrome associated with Zika virus refers to the occurrence of birth defects in infants born to mothers infected with Zika virus during pregnancy.

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**Zika Virus Infection**: Zika virus infection can cause a wide range of symptoms, including fever, rash, joint pain, and conjunctivitis.

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**Congenital Defects**: Congenital defects associated with Zika virus infection include microcephaly, brain atrophy, and other neurological abnormalities.