HIV epidemiology and response in Latin America and the Caribbean

World AIDS Day 2018
Persons living with HIV in Latin America and the Caribbean, 1990-2017

Source: UNAIDS. Spectrum estimates 2018
New HIV infections and AIDS deaths in Latin America and the Caribbean, 1990-2017

Source: UNAIDS. Spectrum estimates 2018
New HIV infections by population groups, 2017

Source: UNAIDS. Modes of Transmission studies. 2018
HIV cascade of care, Latin America, 2015-2017

Source: UNAIDS. GAM country reports and Spectrum estimates 2018
HIV cascade of care in the Caribbean, 2015-2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>PLHIV who know their status (%)</th>
<th>People living with HIV receiving ART (%)</th>
<th>People virally suppressed among all PLHIV (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UNAIDS. GAM country reports and Spectrum estimates 2018
90-90-90
Latin America and the Caribbean, 2015-2017

Source: UNAIDS. GAM country reports and Spectrum estimates 2018
Late HIV diagnosis by subregion, Latin America and the Caribbean, 2013-2017

% initial CD4<200 cel/ml

Caribbean

- 2013: 32%
- 2014: 32%
- 2015: 31%
- 2016: 28%
- 2017: 23%

Latin America

- 2013: 33%
- 2014: 33%
- 2015: 31%
- 2016: 36%
- 2017: 31%

Source: UNAIDS. GAM country reports 2016-2017
Pregnant women with HIV receiving antiretrovirals, Latin America and the Caribbean, 2010-2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Latin America and the Caribbean</th>
<th>Latin America</th>
<th>Caribbean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Children (0-14 years-old) newly infected with HIV in Latin America and the Caribbean, 1990-2017

![chart showing number of new HIV infections in children 0-14 (Caribbean) and children 0-14 (Latin America) from 1990 to 2017]

Source: UNAIDS - Spectrum Estimates, 2018
New HIV infections among 0-14 years-old, and HIV infections averted due to PMTCT, Latin America and the Caribbean, 1990-2017

Source: UNAIDS, Spectrum estimates, 2018
National PrEP policies in the Americas, 2018

Source: UNAIDS. GAM country reports 2016-2017
PrEP implementation. Latin America and the Caribbean, June 2018

~6,000 persons on PrEP (June-2018)

Source: UNAIDS. GAM country reports 2016-2017
Self testing in the Americas, 2018

HIV ST included as policy or plan?
- No answer
- No
- Yes

Implementation of HIV ST
- ST not included in policy/no answer
- ST in policy, but not implemented
- Yes, ST implemented

Source: UNAIDS. GAM country reports 2016-2017
KNOW YOUR STATUS
END AIDS
December 1, 2018 World AIDS Day
www.paho.org/hiv