### **BURDEN OF CANCER**



5,047,561

Total # cancer cases (2018) 12,957

(2018) 5,709

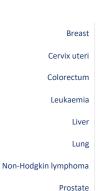
Premature deaths from NCDs (2016)

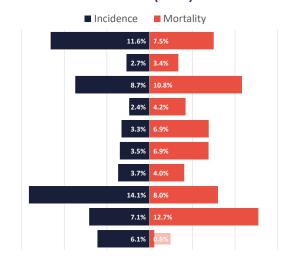
7,191

Cancer as % of NCD premature deaths (2016)

35.0%

## Most common cancer cases (2018)







13.2% 4.0%

15.0% Infections (2012)<sup>b</sup> 4.4% 44.7% 1.1%

Occupational risk UV (2012)c

<sup>a</sup> PAF, cancer deaths

Tobacco (2017)<sup>a</sup>

<sup>b</sup> PAF, cancer cases <sup>c</sup> PAF, melanoma cases

Alcohol (2016)<sup>a</sup>

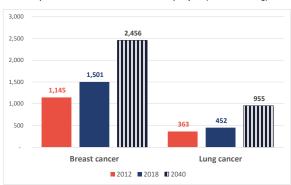
Stomach

Thyroid

(2017)<sup>a</sup>

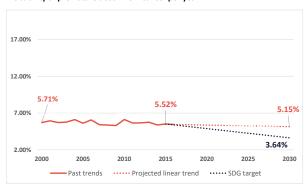
# **TRENDS**

### Estimated past and future trends in total cases per year (breast and lung)

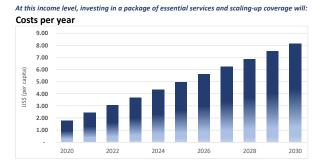


# Probability of premature death from cancer per year

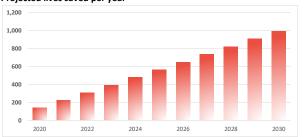
Obesity (2012)<sup>b</sup>



# **INVESTMENT CASE (2019)**



### Projected lives saved per year





# **COSTA RICA**

# **Cancer Country Profile 2020**

# **HEALTH SYSTEM CAPACITY**

<sup>a</sup> per 10,000 cancer patients					
Availability of population-based cancer registry (PBCR)**	2019	High quality PBCR	WORKFORCE		
			oper 10,000 cancer patients		
Quality of mortality registration***	2007-2016	Medium	Available staff in Ministry of Health who dedicates significant proportion of their	2019	yes
Quanty or mortality regionation	2007-2010	Wediam	time to cancer	2013	yes
# of external beam radiotherapy	2040	3.9	# of radiation oncologist <sup>a</sup>	2019	n/a
(photon,electron) <sup>a</sup>	2019		# of medical physicist <sup>a</sup>	2019	24.7
# of mammographs <sup>a</sup>	2020	46.3	# of surgeons <sup>a</sup>	2014	313.3
# of CT scanners <sup>a</sup>	2020	19.3	# of radiologist <sup>a</sup>	2019	121.2
# of MRI scanners <sup>a</sup>	2020	7.7	# of nuclear medicine physician <sup>a</sup>	2019	6.2
# of PET or PET/CT scanners <sup>a</sup>	2020	1.5	# of medical & pathology lab scientists <sup>a</sup>	2013	481.6

## **FORMULATING RESPONSE**

Integrated NCD plan	2019	operational	# Public cancer centres per 10,000 cancer patients	2019	5.4
NCCP (including cancer types)	2019	operational	Early detection programme/ guidelines for 4 cancers (breast, cervix, colon, childhood)	2019	2 cancer(s)
MPOWER measures fully implemented and achieved	2018	2	Pathology services	2019	generally available
Cancer management guidelines	2019	yes	Bone marrow transplantation capacity	2019	generally available
Palliative care included in their operational, integrated NCD plan	2019	yes	Palliative care availability: community/home-based care	2019	generally available
# of treatment services (surgery, radiotherapy, chemotherapy)	2019	3	Availability of opioids* for pain management	2015-2017	281
Breast cancer screening program	2019	yes	*Defined daily doses for statistical purposes (S-DDD) per million inhabitants per day		
Breast cancer screening program: Starting age, target population	2019	45			

### **GLOBAL INITIATIVES**

Elimination of Cervical Cancer		
HPV vaccination programme coverage	2018	n/a
Cervical cancer screening	2019	yes
Screening programme type	2019	organised
Screening programme method	2019	PAP smear
Screening participation rates	2019	don't know
Early detection programme/guidelines	2019	yes
Defined referral system	2019	yes

### **Global Initiative for Childhood Cancer**

Annual cancer cases (0-14 years old)	2020	155
Early detection programme/guidelines	2019	no
Defined referral system	2019	no

Annual cancer cases (0-14 years old)

