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Supplementary table A1. Studies performed with humans and reported prevalence, 1930–2017

| N | Authors | Year | Environment | Type of study | Country | Diagnosis test | Total human participants | T. prevalence | 95% CI |
|----------|--|-------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| 1 | Agudelo-Florez, P., Restrepo-Jaramillo, B. N. and Arboleda-Naranjo, M. | 2007 | Rural | Cross-sectional | Colombia | MAT | 582 | 13% | 0,10 - 0,15 |
| 2 | Alarcon-Villaverde, J. O., Romani-Romani, F., Tejada, R. A., et al | 2014 | Rural | Cross-sectional | Peru | MAT/ELISA | 260 | 65% | 0,59 - 0,70 |
| 3 | Andrade, J. and Brandao, A. P. | 1987 | Not specified | Case series | Brazil | MAT | 884 | 76% | 0,73 - 0,79 |
| 4 | Bigler, W. J., Collins, T. E., Nichols, J. B., et al | 1970 | Urban | Cross-sectional | USA | MAT | 6066 | 1% | 0,01 - 0,02 |
| 5 | Calderon, A., Rodriguez, V., Mattar, S. et al | 2014 | Rural | Cross-sectional | Colombia | MAT | 62 | 76% | 0,64 - 0,85 |
| 6 | Cruz, M. L., Andrade, J. and Pereira, M. M. | 1994 | Urban | Cross-sectional | Brazil | MAT | 188 | 28% | 0,22 - 0,34 |
| 7 | Cumberland, P., Everard, C. O., Wheeler, J. G. and Levett, P. N. | 2002 | Urban | Cohort | Barbados | MAT/ELISA | 638 | 50% | 0,46 - 0,54 |
| 8 | de Almeida, L. P., Martins, L. F., Brod, C. S. and Germano, P. M. | 1994 | Not specified | Cross-sectional | Brazil | MAT | 386 | 10% | 0,08 - 0,14 |
| 9 | de Souza, A. I., Nogueira, J. M. and Pereira, M. M. | 2007 | Not specified | Cross-sectional | Brazil | MAT | 439 | 12% | 0,10 - 0,16 |

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| 10 | Everard, C. O., Maude, G. H. and Hayes, R. J. | 1990 | Rural/ Urban | Cohort | Barbados | MAT | 576 | 18% | 0,15 - 0,22 |
| 11 | Everard, C. O., Maude, G. H. and Hayes, R. J. | 1990 | Rural/ Urban | Cohort | Trinidad and Tobago | MAT | 524 | 22% | 0,18 - 0,26 |
| 12 | Goncalves, D. D., Benitez, A., Lopes-Mori, F. M., Alves, L. A., Freire, R. et al | 2013 | Rural | Cross-sectional | Brazil | MAT | 207 | 12% | 0,08 - 0,17 |
| 13 | Herrmann-Storck, C., Saint-Louis, M., Foucand, T., Lamaury, I., et al | 2010 | Urban | Case series | Guadeloupe | MAT/ELISA | 168 | 24% | 0,18 - 0,31 |
| 14 | Jackson, L. A., Kaufmann, A. F., Adams, W. G., et al | 1993 | Rural | Cohort | USA | MAT | 55 | 67% | 0,30 - 0,90 |
| 15 | Jacob, P., Schmeling, M. F., Chiani, Y. T., Landolt, N. Y., et al | 2015 | Not specified | Cross-sectional | Argentina | MAT/ELISA | 430 | 26% | 0,22 - 0,30 |
| 16 | Jimenez-Coello, M., Vado-Solis, I., Cardenas-Marrufo, M. F., et al | 2011 | Rural/Urban | Cross-sectional | Mexico | MAT | 204 | 50% | 0,44 - 0,56 |
| 17 | Katz, A. R., Buchholz, A. E., Hinson, K., Park, et al | 2011 | Rural/Urban | Case-control | USA | MAT | 345 | 57% | 0,52 - 0,62 |
| 18 | Ko, A. I., Galvao Reis, M., Ribeiro Dourado, C. M., et al | 1999 | Not specified | Cohort | Brazil | MAT/ELISA | 326 | 59% | 0,54 - 0,64 |

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| 19 | Langoni, H., de Souza, L. C., da Silva, A. V., et al | 1999 | Rural | Cohort | Brazil | MAT | 120 | 13% | 0,08 - 0,20 |
| 20 | Lettieri, C., Moon, J., Hickey, P., et al | 2004 | Not specified | Cross-sectional | Hawaii, USA | MAT | 500 | 1% | 0,01 - 0,03 |
| 21 | Levesque, B., De Serres, G., Higgins, R., et al | 1995 | Rural | Cross-sectional | Canada | MAT | 165 | 9% | 0,06 - 0,14 |
| 22 | Lugo-Chavez, B. L., Velasco-Rodriguez, L. C., et al | 2015 | Not specified | Cohort | Mexico | MAT | 80 | 61% | 0,45 - 0,75 |
| 23 | Maciel, E. A., de Carvalho, A. L., Nascimento, S. F., et al | 2008 | Urban | Cohort/Case-control | Brazil | MAT | 269 | 12% | 0,09 - 0,16 |
| 24 | Navarrete-Espinosa, J., Acevedo-Vales, J. et al | 2006 | Urban | Cross-sectional | Mexico | MAT | 500 | 4% | 0,03 - 0,06 |
| 25 | Oliveira, M. A. A., Leal, E. A., Correia, M. A., et al | 2017 | Urban | Cross-sectional | Brazil | MAT/ELISA | 946 | 44% | 0,41 - 0,48 |
| 26 | Padmanabha, H., Hidalgo, M., Valbuena, G., et al | 2008 | Rural/Urban | Cross-sectional | Colombia | MAT/ELISA | 650 | 36% | 0,32 - 0,39 |
| 27 | Paz-Soldan, S. V., Dianderas, M. T. and Windsor, R. S. | 1991 | Rural | Case-control/cross-sectional | Peru | MAT | 14 | 29% | 0,12 - 0,55 |

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| 28 | Platts-Mills, J. A., LaRochelle, P., Campos, K., et al | 2011 | Not specified | Cohort/cross-sectional | Peru | MAT | 250 | 1% | 0,00 - 0,03 |
| 29 | Rivera-Benitez, J. F., Rosas-Estrada, K., et al | 2014 | Not specified | Cohort | Mexico | MAT | 85 | 39% | 0,29 - 0,49 |
| 30 | Rodriguez Gonzalez, I., Fernandez Molina, C., Obregon, A. et al | 2007 | Not specified | Cross-sectional | Cuba | MAT | 293 | 28% | 0,23 - 0,33 |
| 31 | Sanders, E. J., Rigau-Perez, J. G., Smits, H. L., et al | 1999 | Not specified | Cross-sectional | Puerto Rico | MAT/ELISA | 72 | 28% | 0,19 - 0,39 |
| 32 | Stern, E. J., Galloway, R., Shadomy, S. V., et al | 2010 | Rural | Case-control | USA | MAT | 44 | 45% | 0,29 - 0,62 |
| 33 | Vado-Solis, I., Cardenas-Marrufo, M. F., et al | 2002 | Rural/Urban | Cross-sectional | Mexico | MAT | 400 | 14% | 0,11 - 0,18 |
| 34 | Vanasco, N. B., Sequeira, G., Dalla Fontana, M. L., et al | 2000 | Urban | Cross-sectional | Argentina | MAT/ELISA | 32 | 38% | 0,23 - 0,55 |
| 35 | Whitney, E. A., Ailes, E., Myers, L. M., Saliki, J. T. and Berkelman, R. L. | 2009 | Not specified | Cross-sectional | Hawaii, USA | MAT | 511 | 3% | 0,01 - 0,04 |

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| 36 | Aguiar, D. M., Cavalcante, G. T., Camargo, L. M. A., et al | 2007 | Urban | Cross-sectional | Brazil | MAT | 276 | 10% | 0,07 - 0,14 |
| 37 | Lacerda, H. G., Monteiro, G. R., Oliveira, C. C. G., et al | 2008 | Rural | Cross-sectional | Brazil | MAT/ELISA | 320 | 20% | 0,12 - 0,31 |
| 38 | Matthias, M. A., Ricaldi, J. N., Cespedes, M., et al | 2008 | Rural/Urban | Cross-sectional | Peru | MAT/ELISA | 881 | 4% | 0,01 - 0,15 |
| 39 | Romero, P. M., Astudillo, H. M., Sanchez, V. J., et al | 2011 | Urban | Cross-sectional | Colombia | MAT | 20 | 25% | 0,11 - 0,47 |
| 40 | Sakata, E. E., Yasuda, P. H., Romero, E. C., et al | 1992 | Urban | Cross-sectional | Brazil | MAT | 182 | 13% | 0,09 - 0,18 |
| 41 | Escandón-Vargas, K., Osorio, L., Astudillo-Hernández, M. | 2017 | Urban | Cross-sectional | Colombia | MAT | 353 | 13% | 0,09 - 0,16 |
| 42 | Gonçalves, D. D., Teles, P. S., Dos Reis, C. R., Lopes, et al | 2006 | Urban | Cross-sectional | Brazil | MAT | 150 | 4% | 0,02 - 0,08 |
| 43 | Romero, M. H., Sánchez, J. A., Hayek, L. C. | 2010 | Urban | Cross-sectional | Colombia | MAT | 850 | 21% | 0,19 - 0,24 |
| 44 | Silva, L. A., Lima, K. M. S., Fernandes, O. C. C., et al. | 2016 | Urban | Cross-sectional | Brazil | MAT | 1000 | 4% | 0,03 - 0,06 |

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| 45 | Agudelo-FIÚrez, P., Arboleda-Naranjo, M., Restrepo-Jaramillo, B. N. | 2007 | Not specified | Cross-sectional | Colombia | MAT | 582 | 97% | 0,90 - 0,99 |
| 46 | C-rdenas-Marrufo, M., Vado-Solis, I., et al | 2016 | Not specified | Cross-sectional | Mexico | MAT | 81 | 14% | 0,08 - 0,23 |
| 47 | C-Èspedes, M., Tapia, R., Balda, L., et al | 2009 | Rural/Urban | Cross-sectional | Peru | MAT/ELISA | 77 | 23% | 0,15 - 0,34 |
| 48 | Escobar G, D. F., Tibaquira C, L. E., Sandoval M, L. et al | 2013 | Rural/Urban | Cross-sectional | Colombia | MAT/ELISA | 243 | 20% | 0,15 - 0,25 |
| 49 | Mac-las-Herrera, J. C., Romero-Vivas, C., Falconar, A. K. I., et al | 2005 | Rural/Urban | Cross-sectional | Colombia | MAT | 970 | 10% | 0,08 - 0,12 |
| 50 | Ortiz Ortega, D., Navarrete Rodríguez, J., Pinto I, C. J. | 2009 | Urban | Cross-sectional | Colombia | MAT | 1307 | 13% | 0,11 - 0,15 |
| 51 | Pedraza, A. M., Salamanca, E. E., Ram-lrez, R. n. Y., et al | 2012 | Not specified | Cross-sectional | Colombia | MAT | 82 | 35% | 0,25 - 0,46 |
| 52 | Romero, M. H., S-nchez, J. A., Hayek, L. C. | 2010 | Not specified | Cross-sectional | Colombia | MAT | 850 | 6% | 0,05 - 0,08 |

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| 53 | Vanasco, N. B., Fusco, S., Zanuttini, J. C., Manattini, S., et al | 2000 | Urban | Cross-sectional/surveillance | Argentina | MAT/ELISA | 32 | 27% | 0,22 - 0,32 |
| 54 | Adesiyun, A. A., Baboolal, S., Suepaul, S., Dookeran, S., Stewart-Johnson, A. | 2011 | Rural | Cross-sectional | Caribbean | MAT/ELISA | 3455 | 38% | 0,23 - 0,55 |
| 55 | Ramírez-Ramírez, M. M., León-Castañeda, O. M., Rodríguez-Morales, A. J. | 2015 | Urban | Cross-sectional | Colombia | MAT | 264 | 98% | 0,93 - 0,99 |
| 56 | Pereira, M. M. and Andrade, J. | 1990 | Urban | Cross-sectional | Brazil | MAT | 259 | 8% | 0,06 - 0,12 |
| 57 | Sanchez, R. G. P., Lopez, J. A., Pereira, M. M., Naranjo, M. A. and Agudelo-Florez, P. | 2016 | Rural/Urban | Cross-sectional | Colombia | MAT/ELISA | 9 | 10% | 0,07 - 0,15 |
| 58 | Aycardi, E. R., Myers, D. M. and Torres, B. | 1979 | Rural/Urban | Cross-sectional | Brazil | MAT | 163 | 7% | 0,04 - 0,12 |
| 59 | Ochoa, J. E., Sánchez, A., Ruiz, I. | 2000 | Urban | Cross-sectional | Colombia | MAT | 87 | 17% | 0,11 - 0,27 |
| 60 | Sebek, Z., Sixl, W., Valova, M., et al | 1989 | Urban | Cross-sectional | Brazil | MAT | 984 | 17% | 0,15 - 0,20 |
| 61 | Gallego Beltrán, J. F., Ortíz Ortega, D., Cortés Muñoz, M. S., et al | 2008 | Urban | Cross-sectional | Colombia | MAT | 36 | 50% | 0,34 - 0,66 |

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| 62 | Quitín, H., Parra, J., Gallego, J. F., et al | 2009 | Not specified | Cross-sectional | Colombia | MAT/ELISA | 72 | 26% | 0,18 - 0,38 |
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Source: Prepared by the authors based on the findings of the study.