



## Vigilancia de la Parálisis Flácida Aguda en las Américas

Vol. 39, No. 47-48

Semana que termina el 30 de noviembre del 2024

**Tabla No.1**  
Casos PFA esperados y reportados, 2024

| Sub región | País | Población <15 años* | Casos PFA esperados | Casos PFA reportados 2024/48 |
|------------|------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| AND        | BOL  | 3,697,500           | 37                  | 40                           |
|            | COL  | 10,721,183          | 107                 | 107                          |
|            | ECU  | 4,435,185           | 44                  | 50                           |
|            | PER  | 8,202,156           | 82                  | 89                           |
|            | VEN  | 7,251,084           | 73                  | 61                           |
| BRA        | BRA  | 41,689,815          | 417                 | 403                          |
| CAP        | CRI  | 964,386             | 10                  | 7                            |
|            | GTM  | 5,812,199           | 58                  | 61                           |
|            | HND  | 3,314,961           | 33                  | 35                           |
|            | NIC  | 1,989,004           | 20                  | 23                           |
|            | PAN  | 1,124,149           | 11                  | 16                           |
|            | SLV  | 1,572,260           | 16                  | 32                           |
| CAR        | CAR  | 1,798,300           | 18                  | 5                            |
| LAC        | CUB  | 1,679,242           | 17                  | 19                           |
|            | DOM  | 3,037,290           | 30                  | 21                           |
|            | HTI  | 3,671,700           | 37                  | 12                           |
| MEX        | MEX  | 32,073,369          | 321                 | 672                          |
| NOA        | CAN  | 6,005,606           | 60                  | 5                            |
|            | USA  | 59,843,692          | 598                 | NR                           |
| SOC        | ARG  | 9,872,172           | 99                  | 33                           |
|            | CHL  | 3,353,323           | 34                  | 56                           |
|            | PRY  | 1,980,901           | 20                  | 33                           |
|            | URY  | 619,507             | 6                   | 2                            |
| Total      |      | 214,708,984         | 2148                | 1782                         |

**Tabla No.2**  
Casos PFA bajo investigación (Todas las edades)

| País  | Total 2023 | Acum. 2024 | Semana |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |   |   |
|-------|------------|------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|---|
|       |            |            | 1-40   | 41  | 42  | 43  | 44  | 45  | 46  | 47  | 48  |   |   |
| BOL   | 0          | 43         | 40     | 2   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   |   |   |
| COL   | 0          | 2          | 0      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 1   | 0   | 0   |   |   |
| ECU   | 0          | 8          | 6      | 2   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | ... |   |   |
| PER   | 10         | 33         | 27     | 2   | 0   | 0   | 2   | 2   | 0   | 0   | 0   |   |   |
| VEN   | 0          | 49         | 49     | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |   |   |
| BRA   | 1          | 87         | 69     | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 1   | 2   | 1   | 0   |   |   |
| CRI   | 0          | 1          | 1      | 0   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |   |   |
| GTM   | 0          | 7          | 7      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |   |   |
| HND   | 0          | 7          | 3      | 0   | 0   | 1   | 1   | 2   | 0   | 0   | 0   |   |   |
| NIC   | 0          | 11         | 10     | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |   |   |
| PAN   | 0          | 5          | 5      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |   |   |
| SLV   | 0          | 4          | 0      | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 2   | 1   | 0   | 0   |   |   |
| CAR   | 0          | 4          | 4      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | ... |   |   |
| CUB   | 3          | 0          | 0      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | ... | ... |   |   |
| DOM   | 1          | 2          | 2      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | ... |   |   |
| HTI   | 12         | 16         | 16     | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |   |   |
| MEX   | 0          | 40         | 20     | 0   | 1   | 5   | 2   | 5   | 3   | 3   | 1   |   |   |
| CAN   | 0          | 0          | 0      | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |   |   |
| USA   | NR         | NR         | NR     | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR  |   |   |
| ARG   | 0          | 1          | 1      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |   |   |
| CHL   | 0          | 0          | 0      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | ... | ... | ... |   |   |
| PRY   | 0          | 10         | 4      | 1   | 3   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   |   |   |
| URY   | 0          | 4          | 4      | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | ... |   |   |
| Total |            |            | 27     | 334 | 268 | 9   | 7   | 12  | 11  | 14  | 7   | 5 | 1 |

\*ONU, Perspectivas de población mundial 2024, edición en línea. NR - No Reporta ... - Sin datos

**Tabla No.3** Casos de polio confirmados y compatibles, e indicadores de vigilancia de PFA, 2024 y 2023

| Sub región | País | Polio 2024 |            | Casos PFA e indicadores, últimas 52 semanas (2023/49 - 2024/48) |      |                 |                     |                    | Polio 2023 |            | Casos PFA e indicadores, 2023 (2023/1 - 2023/52) |      |                 |                     |                    |
|------------|------|------------|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------|------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|
|            |      | Confirmado | Compatible | Casos                                                           | Tasa | % Inv. <48 hrs. | % muestra adecuada* | % unid. notifican. | Confirmado | Compatible | Casos                                            | Tasa | % Inv. <48 hrs. | % muestra adecuada* | % unid. notifican. |
| AND        | BOL  | 0          | 0          | 40                                                              | 1.08 | 98              | 80                  | ...                | 0          | 0          | 31                                               | 0.82 | 90              | 87                  | ...                |
|            | COL  | 0          | 0          | 108                                                             | 0.98 | 82              | 96                  | 99                 | 0          | 0          | 160                                              | 1.45 | 88              | 88                  | 98                 |
|            | ECU  | 0          | 1          | 52                                                              | 1.13 | 62              | 69                  | ...                | 0          | 0          | 62                                               | 1.35 | 74              | 71                  | ...                |
|            | PER  | 0          | 0          | 96                                                              | 1.09 | 92              | 71                  | 2                  | 0          | 0          | 117                                              | 1.33 | 90              | 64                  | 5                  |
|            | VEN  | 0          | 0          | 68                                                              | 0.88 | 99              | 82                  | ...                | 0          | 0          | 137                                              | 1.78 | 100             | 93                  | ...                |
| BRA        | BRA  | 0          | 0          | 426                                                             | 0.98 | 98              | 66                  | ...                | 0          | 1          | 543                                              | 1.25 | 99              | 69                  | ...                |
| CAP        | CRI  | 0          | 0          | 7                                                               | 0.73 | 100             | 100                 | 100                | 0          | 0          | 26                                               | 2.52 | 100             | 88                  | 49                 |
|            | GTM  | 0          | 0          | 73                                                              | 1.26 | 100             | 38                  | 88                 | 0          | 0          | 90                                               | 1.56 | 100             | 20                  | 38                 |
|            | HND  | 0          | 0          | 39                                                              | 1.18 | 82              | 87                  | 45                 | 0          | 0          | 43                                               | 1.37 | 74              | 86                  | 47                 |
|            | NIC  | 0          | 0          | 24                                                              | 1.16 | 92              | 88                  | ...                | 0          | 0          | 39                                               | 1.89 | 92              | 77                  | ...                |
|            | PAN  | 0          | 0          | 16                                                              | 1.42 | 81              | 63                  | 45                 | 0          | 0          | 10                                               | 0.87 | 70              | 100                 | 45                 |
|            | SLV  | 0          | 0          | 34                                                              | 2.13 | 97              | 100                 | 79                 | 0          | 0          | 54                                               | 3.39 | 93              | 94                  | 63                 |
| CAR        | CAR  | 0          | 0          | 5                                                               | 0.28 | 20              | 40                  | 40                 | 0          | 0          | 5                                                | 0.28 | 60              | 20                  | 41                 |
| LAC        | CUB  | 0          | 0          | 23                                                              | 1.32 | 100             | 96                  | 51                 | 0          | 0          | 30                                               | 1.72 | 97              | 97                  | 51                 |
|            | DOM  | 0          | 0          | 22                                                              | 0.72 | 36              | 55                  | ...                | 0          | 0          | 12                                               | 0.39 | 58              | 58                  | ...                |
|            | HTI  | 0          | 0          | 12                                                              | 0.33 | 83              | 58                  | 82                 | 0          | 0          | 11                                               | 0.30 | 100             | 18                  | 80                 |
| MEX        | MEX  | 0          | 0          | 712                                                             | 2.22 | 99              | 85                  | 95                 | 0          | 0          | 617                                              | 2.00 | 100             | 86                  | 95                 |
| NOA        | CAN  | 0          | 0          | 5                                                               | 0.08 | ...             | 20                  | ...                | 0          | 0          | 28                                               | 0.47 | ...             | 18                  | ...                |
|            | USA  | NR         | NR         | NR                                                              | NR   | NR              | NR                  | NR                 | NR         | NR         | NR                                               | NR   | NR              | NR                  | NR                 |
| SOC        | ARG  | 0          | 0          | 45                                                              | 0.43 | 7               | 78                  | ...                | 0          | 0          | 140                                              | 1.35 | 10              | 70                  | ...                |
|            | CHL  | 0          | 0          | 61                                                              | 1.71 | 79              | 57                  | 65                 | 0          | 0          | 88                                               | 2.47 | 83              | 55                  | 77                 |
|            | PRY  | 0          | 0          | 35                                                              | 1.77 | 91              | 69                  | 98                 | 0          | 0          | 31                                               | 1.57 | 97              | 81                  | 96                 |
|            | URY  | 0          | 0          | 2                                                               | 0.32 | 100             | ...                 | ...                | 0          | 0          | 3                                                | 0.47 | 67              | ...                 | ...                |
| Total      |      | 0          | 1          | 1905                                                            | 1.23 | 91              | 76                  | ...                | 0          | 1          | 2277                                             | 1.41 | 89              | 75                  | ...                |

+ Tomado dentro de los primeros 14 días del inicio de parálisis

... - Sin datos

NR - No reportando

CAR incluye informes de países miembros de CARPHA

Sólo se incluyen datos de casos de PFA en menores de 15 años en tablas 1 y 3

El boletín de vigilancia de la poliomielitis se encuentra en: <https://www.paho.org/es/boletin-polio>



**Tabla No.1**  
**Resultados e indicadores de aislamiento viral, últimas 52 semanas**  
**Semanas epidemiológicas 2023/49 - 2024/48**

| Lab.                | País | Número de muestras de casos de PFA | Prueba de aislamiento viral |                   |                   |                  |                   |           |          |       |            |                              |      |      | Tiempo para el resultado de aislamiento |  |  |
|---------------------|------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------|------------|------------------------------|------|------|-----------------------------------------|--|--|
|                     |      |                                    | Pendiente de resultados     |                   |                   | Con resultados   |                   |           |          |       |            | % muestras positivas de NPEV |      |      |                                         |  |  |
|                     |      |                                    | Aún no en lab.              | Recibido ≤14 días | Recibido >14 días | Sólo polio virus | Poliovirus y NPEV | Sólo NPEV | Negativo | Otros | Inadecuado |                              |      |      |                                         |  |  |
| CAR                 | CRI  | 1                                  | 0                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 1        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 1    | 1    | 100                                     |  |  |
|                     | GRD  | 1                                  | 0                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 1        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 1    | 1    | 0                                       |  |  |
|                     | HND  | 13                                 | 0                           | 0                 | 2                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 11       | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 11   | 11   | 36                                      |  |  |
|                     | HTI  | 11                                 | 10                          | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 1        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 1    | 1    | 100                                     |  |  |
|                     | JAM  | 4                                  | 0                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 4        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 4    | 4    | 100                                     |  |  |
|                     | NIC  | 24                                 | 10                          | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 1         | 13       | 0     | 0          | 7                            | 14   | 14   | 100                                     |  |  |
|                     | PAN  | 16                                 | 2                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 14       | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 14   | 14   | 86                                      |  |  |
| CDC                 | BOL  | 61                                 | 57                          | 0                 | 4                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 0    | 0    | 0                                       |  |  |
|                     | CRI  | 6                                  | 0                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 2         | 4        | 0     | 0          | 33                           | 6    | 6    | 17                                      |  |  |
|                     | DOM  | 23                                 | 0                           | 0                 | 1                 | 1                | 0                 | 0         | 21       | 0     | 0          | 5                            | 22   | 22   | 100                                     |  |  |
|                     | GTM  | 72                                 | 10                          | 0                 | 1                 | 0                | 0                 | 2         | 58       | 0     | 1          | 3                            | 61   | 59   | 58                                      |  |  |
|                     | HND  | 20                                 | 2                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 2         | 16       | 0     | 0          | 11                           | 18   | 18   | 100                                     |  |  |
|                     | PRY  | 27                                 | 0                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 3         | 24       | 0     | 0          | 11                           | 27   | 27   | 93                                      |  |  |
|                     | SLV  | 34                                 | 0                           | 0                 | 4                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 30       | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 30   | 30   | 0                                       |  |  |
| FIO                 | BRA  | 310                                | 8                           | 0                 | 13                | 4                | 0                 | 10        | 275      | 0     | 0          | 5                            | 289  | 288  | 68                                      |  |  |
|                     | PER  | 59                                 | 0                           | 0                 | 1                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 58       | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 58   | 58   | 97                                      |  |  |
| IEC                 | BRA  | 50                                 | 9                           | 0                 | 1                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 40       | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 40   | 40   | 68                                      |  |  |
| INDRE               | MEX  | 633                                | 1                           | 12                | 8                 | 0                | 0                 | 46        | 566      | 0     | 0          | 8                            | 612  | 611  | 99                                      |  |  |
| INH                 | VEN  | 68                                 | 17                          | 0                 | 1                 | 1                | 0                 | 1         | 48       | 0     | 0          | 4                            | 50   | 50   | 72                                      |  |  |
| INS                 | COL  | 108                                | 0                           | 0                 | 2                 | 0                | 0                 | 7         | 99       | 0     | 0          | 7                            | 106  | 106  | 99                                      |  |  |
| INS                 | ECU  | 43                                 | 0                           | 0                 | 1                 | 0                | 0                 | 1         | 41       | 0     | 0          | 2                            | 42   | 41   | 88                                      |  |  |
| IPK                 | CUB  | 23                                 | 2                           | 0                 | 3                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 18       | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 18   | 18   | 94                                      |  |  |
| ISP                 | CHL  | 45                                 | 0                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 1         | 44       | 0     | 0          | 2                            | 45   | 45   | 71                                      |  |  |
| MAL                 | ARG  | 42                                 | 0                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 4         | 38       | 0     | 0          | 10                           | 42   | 42   | 79                                      |  |  |
| (sin nombre de lab) | ARG  | 1                                  | 0                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 1        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 1    | 1    | 100                                     |  |  |
|                     | BOL  | 3                                  | 3                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 0    | 0    | 0                                       |  |  |
|                     | CAN  | 1                                  | 0                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 1        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 1    | 0    | 0                                       |  |  |
|                     | ECU  | 1                                  | 0                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 1        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 1    | 1    | 100                                     |  |  |
|                     | HND  | 7                                  | 5                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 2        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 2    | 1    | 0                                       |  |  |
|                     | HTI  | 1                                  | 1                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 0    | 0    | 0                                       |  |  |
|                     | PER  | 22                                 | 22                          | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 0    | 0    | 0                                       |  |  |
| Total               |      | 1730                               | 159                         | 12                | 42                | 6                | 0                 | 80        | 1430     | 0     | 1          | 6                            | 1517 | 1510 | 85                                      |  |  |

... Sin datos Sólo se incluyen muestras de heces de casos de PFA en menores de 15 años

**Tabla No.2**  
**Estado de pruebas de diferenciación intratípica (ITD) para muestras con aislamiento de poliovirus, últimas 52 semanas**  
**Semanas epidemiológicas 2023/49 - 2024/48**

| Lab.  | País | Número de poliovirus aislados | Resultado de diferenciación intratípica de poliovirus |    |    |      |    |    |         |    |    |                            | Indicadores ITD                      |                                                               |                                                          |                                                       |                                                       |
|-------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----|----|------|----|----|---------|----|----|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|       |      |                               | Sabin                                                 |    |    | VDPV |    |    | Salvaje |    |    | Pendiente de resultado ITD | Número de muestras con resultado ITD | Resultado ITD con fechas de recepción o detección y resultado | % con resultado ITD ≤ 7 días de la recepción o detección | % con resultado ITD ≤ 45 días del inicio de parálisis | % con resultado ITD ≤ 60 días del inicio de parálisis |
|       |      |                               | P1                                                    | P2 | P3 | P1   | P2 | P3 | P1      | P2 | P3 |                            |                                      |                                                               |                                                          |                                                       |                                                       |
| CDC   | DOM  | 1                             | 1                                                     | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0  | 0  | 0       | 0  | 0  | 0                          | 1                                    | 1                                                             | 100                                                      | 100                                                   | 100                                                   |
| FIO   | BRA  | 4                             | 2                                                     | 0  | 3  | 0    | 0  | 0  | 0       | 0  | 0  | 0                          | 4                                    | 4                                                             | 75                                                       | 75                                                    | 100                                                   |
| INH   | VEN  | 1                             | 0                                                     | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0  | 0  | 0       | 0  | 0  | 0                          | 1                                    | 1                                                             | 100                                                      | 100                                                   | 100                                                   |
| Total |      | 6                             | 3                                                     | 0  | 5  | 0    | 0  | 0  | 0       | 0  | 0  | 0                          | 6                                    | 6                                                             | 83                                                       | 83                                                    | 100                                                   |