



# Pan American Health Organization Ethics Review Committee 2025 Annual Report

Abridged version, February 2026

**PAHO**



Pan American  
Health  
Organization



World Health  
Organization

Americas Region

## I. Overview

In 2025, PAHOERC continued to respond to the growing demand for timely review of research proposals with human participants that receive funding or technical support from the Organization. PAHOERC received 101 submissions during the year, which represents a 67% increase with respect to the previous year. This number of submissions reflects sustained interest in research in the Region and throughout the Organization<sup>1</sup>. Submissions by teams with limited research experience were frequent, which required PAHOERC to provide substantive technical guidance to support revisions and ensure that proposals had sufficient social and scientific value in accordance with international ethical standards. In 2025, PAHOERC Secretariat was well positioned to provide this level of support, which is critical not only for reducing risks for the Organization and research participants, but also for enhancing the quality of research. PAHOERC further strengthened research ethics governance throughout the Region of the Americas, where significant progress was achieved in 2025.

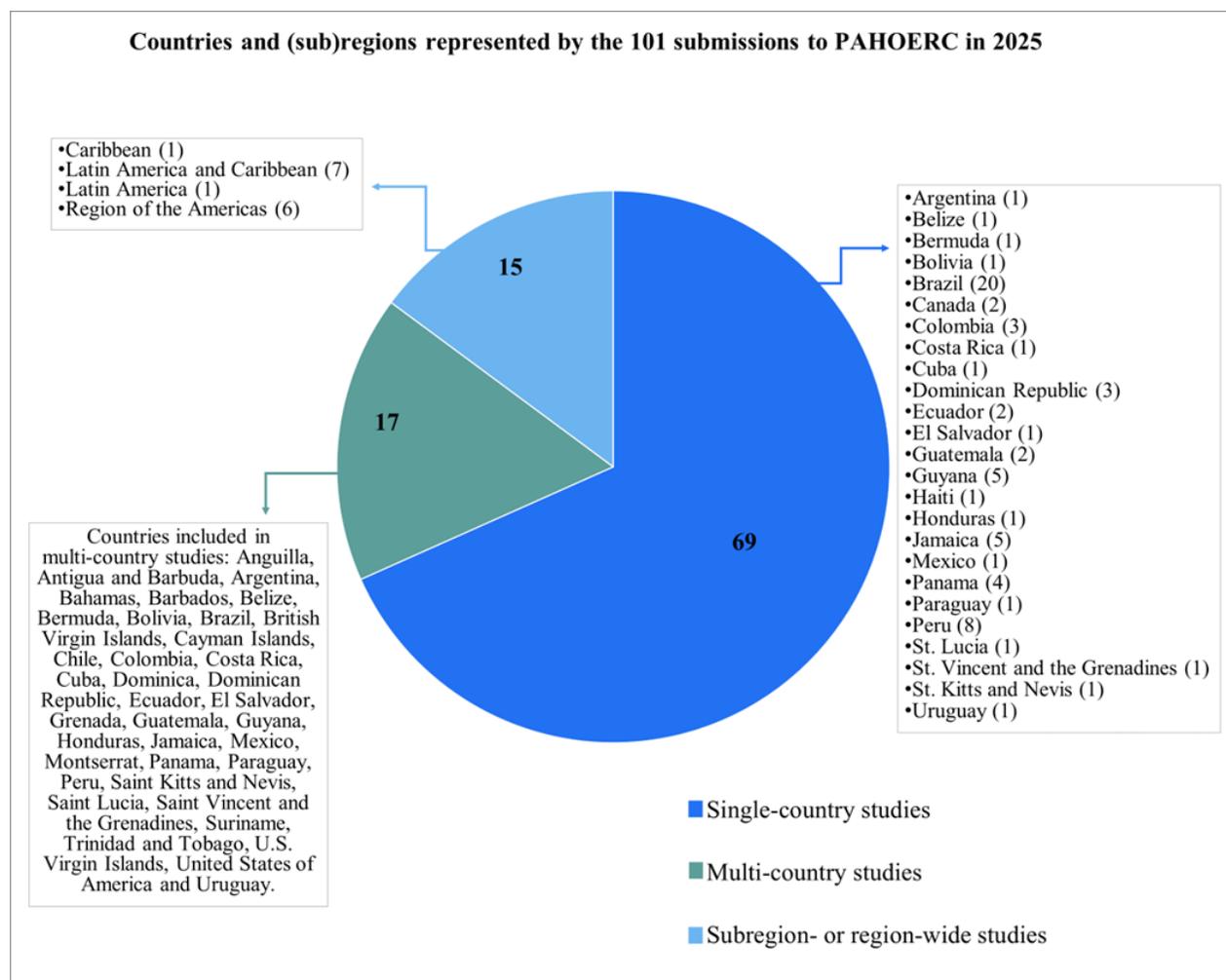
## II. Summary of activities

### A. Ensuring that research with human participants conducted with PAHO's involvement meets ethical standards

In 2025, PAHOERC received 101 submissions through its online portal (in English, Spanish, Portuguese, and French). This number constitutes a significant increase compared to the 68 proposals received in 2024. While in 2024 PAHOERC received a high proportion of subregional or regional studies (50% of submissions), 2025 was marked by a higher proportion of single-country studies (68% of submissions, see figure below). In addition to the regional and subregional studies, a total of 39 countries and territories were represented in the single- and multi-country studies.

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<sup>1</sup> As reported in PAHO's 2025 [Policy on Research for Health: Final Report](#).



In 2025:

- 91 submissions were screened through a process involving a minimum of three members to determine whether they were research with human participants, thus requiring full PAHOERC review.
- 67 proposals were granted exemption from full PAHOERC review, in accordance with the criteria established by PAHOERC’s SOPs.
- 30 proposals were determined to be research with human participants, thus requiring full review by the Committee or further action by the Secretariat.
- 4 proposals did not complete the screening process, because they did not include enough information or did not involve PAHO.
- 15 proposals were approved for implementation in the Region.
- 1 non-approval was issued.
- 1 case of non-compliance was reported.

In addition to monthly meetings, PAHOERC Members participated in fourteen meetings with research teams that submitted protocols for review in 2025. These meetings supplement the numerous exchanges between the Secretariat and investigators, and aim at clarifying PAHOERC's observations to research teams thus expediting review processes. They foster a collaborative approach to research and a better understanding of research ethics and are particularly useful for studies that have received multiple substantive observations or were led by teams with limited research experience.

As in prior years, many submissions in 2025 lacked adequate methodology, presented significant methodological deficiencies, or included incomplete or contradictory information. The review of these proposals, which were often submitted by teams with limited research experience, was highly time-consuming. These proposals required numerous exchanges between the investigators and the Secretariat, as well as many successive preliminary reviews by the Secretariat before they were deemed ready for the review of the Committee.

In 2025, one new Member joined the committee to replace one departing member. The Committee also replaced its observer from the Department of Procurement and Supply Management, and added an observer from the Department of Planning, Budget and Evaluation. As in previous years, the remarkable commitment of PAHOERC Members and Observers to ensuring all research in which the Organization is involved is ethical was evident throughout 2025.

#### B. Building capacity in research ethics

PAHOERC continues to build capacity in research ethics within the Organization and throughout the LAC Region in tandem with PAHO's Regional Program on Bioethics. In 2025, regional capacity building efforts prioritized topics related to clinical trials, as part of PAHO's clinical trial accelerator initiative and in line with the implementation of the recommendations in PAHO's [Catalyzing Ethical Research in Emergencies. Ethics Guidance, Lessons Learned from the COVID-19 Pandemic, and Pending Agenda](#). Ten regional bilingual webinars were organized, in coordination with the Unit of Quality and Regulation of Medicines and Health Technologies of the Department of Innovation, Medicine and Health Technologies (IMT/QR) on the following topics related to clinical trials: [collaboration in health research](#) (February), [new guideline for Good Clinical Practice](#) (March), [improving clinical trials in the Region](#) (May), [clinical trial contract and](#)

[insurance policy proposed templates](#) (June), [pre-approved protocols](#) (June), [inclusion of pregnant participants](#) (August), [regional template for clinical trial agreement](#) (August), [advanced therapies](#) (October), [vulnerability in research](#) (November), and [artificial intelligence for research ethics review](#) (December), which included PAHOERC members as presenters and panelists. These webinars had almost 3,500 attendees, and the recordings in English and Spanish had almost 6,400 views by the end of 2025 –a number that is expected to increase because the videos are being used as part of ethics training throughout the region.

At country level, capacity building efforts co-organized with national health authorities were prioritized. Monthly training sessions open to all research ethics committees in the country were delivered to Argentina (Santa Fe Province), Paraguay, Guatemala, Honduras and Ecuador. Additional virtual research ethics training was delivered at the request of health authorities from Brazil, Chile and Costa Rica, and at the subregional level, for the Caribbean and COMISCA, in addition to presentations on different research ethics topics for academic activities in Argentina, Brazil, Colombia and Mexico.

Research ethics capacity building efforts within the Organization included two virtual training sessions held in June (in [English](#) and [Spanish](#)) for PAHO personnel on the Organization’s requirements and international standards for research with human participants. These sessions addressed common challenges and offered recommendations to facilitate ethics review processes. Moreover, meetings held between PAHOERC and research teams to discuss observations raised by the Committee (see section A) or specific research ethics standards were often de facto training sessions.

Lastly, public health ethics capacity building activities contributed to clarifying which proposals must be submitted for review by a research ethics committee. These activities included two training sessions on the distinction between research and surveillance for the Ministry of Health personnel and the research ethics committees from Ecuador. The [public health ethics course](#) developed for the Virtual Campus –with 22,000 registrations since its launch in April 2024— has contributed to clarifying this distinction, along with an [article on ethics and surveillance](#), which is one of the most consulted Pan American Public Health Journal articles in 2025.

### C. Advancing ethical standards in research

In conjunction with the Regional Program on Bioethics, ethical standards in research were advanced in 2025 by providing direct support to countries strengthening their research ethics systems. Argentina, Bolivia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Nicaragua, Paraguay, and Peru were supported on the development or revision of laws, regulations, and national policies aimed at ensuring that research adheres to international ethical standards, which include establishing or strengthening of national bodies responsible with overseeing research ethics committees. The Regional Forum of National Entities tasked with the Oversight of Research Ethics Committees (FRENSCEI by its Spanish acronym), established at the end of 2024, met seven times in 2025 to discuss topics primarily related to research transparency and ethics of research in emergency situations. FRENSCEI now has a dedicated, password-protected site accessible through PAHO's [Portal of clinical trials of the Americas](#), which also includes training resources and an updated regional assessment of national research ethics systems.

Ethical standards in research were also advanced in 2025 through the publication of [Questions to guide the ethics analysis of research involving humans](#) (available in the Organization's four languages), which facilitates the review and monitoring carried out by research ethics committees. A [Regional template for clinical trial agreement](#) was further developed and published (in English, Spanish and Portuguese) to harmonize the content of these agreements—including clauses on insurance policies for research participants—, ensure adherence to international standards, and streamline the initiation of multi-country trials, which is key for emergency preparedness. WHO's Guidance for best practices for clinical trials was revised, adapted and published in [Spanish](#) and [Portuguese](#), and [Key criteria for the ethical acceptability of controlled human infection studies during public health emergencies](#) was developed with PAHO's contribution and published in [Spanish](#).

Ethical standards for research were further strengthened through efforts to promote the ethical inclusion of groups historically excluded from research. As part of the development of new International Conference of Harmonization (ICH) guidelines for the inclusion of pregnant participants in clinical trials with drugs and devices, detailed comments and revised text were submitted to the FDA and ANVISA. The contributions aim at ensuring that regulatory standards cohere with ethical standards, which since 2016 reject the categoric exclusion of population groups

from research because that exclusion exacerbates disparities and unfairly deprives these groups of the benefits of scientific knowledge.

Lastly, the [ethical framework for collaborative health research](#), developed in 2024 in response to prominent regional challenges identified during the pandemic, was presented at the Oxford – Johns Hopkins Global Infectious Disease Ethics Collaborative meeting (April, Washington DC) and at the 2025 Global Forum on Bioethics in Research (November, Ghana).

#### D. Maintaining PAHOERC’s institutional memory

PAHOERC continues to use [ProEthos](#) as the sole platform for recordkeeping and for the efficient management of ethics review processes and monitoring of ongoing research. In 2025, the Secretariat conducted an in-depth assessment of the platform and worked with BIREME to address pressing needs and improve the user experience.

In 2025, PAHOERC Secretariat continuously updated its [website](#) and its intranet site, which includes a searchable repository providing information on more than 1,100 proposals that PAHOERC has reviewed since 2009. This repository helps PAHO technical teams leverage prior research initiatives and avoid repetitive studies. Moreover, the Secretariat developed an interactive dashboard that offers clearer visualizations and intuitive filters, which will further facilitate the use of this information, advance transparency (in alignment with the PAHO Forward initiative), and enhance the visibility of PAHO’s research activity. The dashboard will be launched in early 2026.

PAHOERC’s 2024 Annual Report was disseminated across the Organization after approval by the Director, and an [abridged version](#) was developed and disseminated with a broader audience.

### **III. Recommendations**

Upon evaluation of PAHOERC’s needs and challenges, we recommend the following:

1. Continue with in-house training on research ethics, primarily to clarify the ethical standards for research with human participants and the measures that can facilitate future research with human participants in adherence with ethical standards.
2. Promote an organization-wide discussion on strategies to strengthen the research capabilities of PAHO personnel.

3. Devise sustainable and cost-effective strategies for updating and maintaining the technical infrastructure of ProEthos in order to ensure its functionality and promote its implementation throughout the Region.
4. Based on WHO's Code of Conduct for Responsible Research and WHO's Policy on Misconduct in Research, develop appropriate documents to be adopted by PAHO and incorporated into the E-manual to strengthen adherence to ethical standards in research among PAHO personnel.
5. Disseminate PAHOERC's 2025 Annual Report throughout the Organization and its abridged version outside the Organization.

### **PAHOERC Members**

Aleida Domingo Gisbert, Bernardo Nuche Berenguer, Carolina Chávez Cortés (External), Carla Saenz (Secretary), Carlos Nobre e Silva Filho (1), Hernán Rodríguez González (2), Lionel Gresh (Vice President), Margherita E. Ghiselli (3), María Paz Ade (President), Maristela G. Monteiro (External), Mauricio Beltrán Durán, Omar Sued, Pedro Ordúñez, Regina Campa Sole, Sergio Surugi de Siqueira (External).

### **PAHOERC Observers**

Christina Marsigli (Department of External Relations, Partnerships and Resource Mobilization), Gabriela Gergely (Ethics Office), Nicole Wynter (Department of Planning, Budget and Evaluation) (4), Pamela Zúñiga (Office of the Legal Counsel), Shirley Quesada (Department of Procurement and Supply Management) (5), Roberto Samayoa (Department of Procurement and Supply Management) (6).

1. Started in October 2025
2. Until October 2025
3. Membership currently paused
4. Started in January 2025
5. Started in April 2025
6. Until April 2025

## Annex: Proposals submitted to PAHOERC in 2025<sup>2</sup>

PAHOERC ID	Title	Countries
380.04	Eficacia de sistemas de etiquetado frontal de alimentos en Centroamérica (Costa Rica, Panamá, El Salvador, Bolivia, Trinidad and Tobago)	Costa Rica, Panama, El Salvador, Bolivia, Trinidad and Tobago
412.04	Survey: Critical interventions to eliminate AIDS as a public health threat: perception from the communities impacted	Latin America and the Caribbean
588.03	Proposta de intervenção diagnóstica em municípios com elevados índices de falha terapêutica da poliquimioterapia da hanseníase	Brazil
633.04	Exploring knowledge, attitudes, and practices related to COVID-19 vaccine decision-making among pregnant people in Brazil	Brazil
670.04	A behavioral insights approach to improve nutrition-related behaviors among school-going children in Jamaica	Jamaica
797.07	Estudio descriptivo de percepciones sobre el acceso efectivo a servicios de salud de la población migrante y refugiada venezolana y las manifestaciones de xenofobia, estigma y discriminación en 5 regiones del Perú	Peru
808.02	Elaboración de diagnóstico de barreras de acceso y factores facilitadores para el acceso efectivo de la población migrante y refugiada a los servicios de salud en Lima Centro, Callao, Tumbes, La Libertad y Tacna	Peru
813.01	Atlas de saúde e ambiente	Brazil
814.01	Characteristics of clinical trials published in Latin America and the Caribbean according to institution: a descriptive analysis using a large language model	Latin America and the Caribbean
817.01	Oropouche virus research agenda consultation	United States of America, Cuba, Colombia, Peru, Ecuador, Germany, United Kingdom, France, Brazil
818.01	PAHO Health and Climate Change Survey Report	Guatemala, Peru, Jamaica, Dominican Republic, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, St. Lucia (or Belize), Argentina
821.01	Manual para la estimación de la carga económica de virus respiratorios en Brasil	Brazil
823.01	Strengthening critical hospital care and the control of major non communicable diseases in Haiti	Haiti

<sup>2</sup> The shaded proposals were considered research involving human participants and thus require full review by the PAHOERC.

825.01	Estudio piloto del sistema de estimulación de las vías respiratorias superiores Serenity para la apnea obstructiva del sueño	Panama
826.01	Meta-analysis for tuberculosis and histoplasmosis co-infection	Brazil, Trinidad and Tobago, Paraguay
827.01	2025 St. Kitts and Nevis Global School-based Student Health Survey	St. Kitts and Nevis
828.02	Avaliação da exposição ocupacional e potenciais impactos à saúde de brigadistas florestais do Estado do Pará	Brazil
830.01	Monitoramento e análise de indicadores dos projetos de aumento de coberturas vacinais de crianças e adolescentes, construção de dashboard e realização das oficinas de monitoramento	Brazil
831.01	Effectiveness evaluation for influenza, COVID-19 and RSV vaccines	Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Paraguay, Uruguay
832.01	Pesquisa para fortalecimento e identificação das capacidades produtivas em saúde na América Latina e Caribe	Brazil, Colombia, Argentina, Uruguay, Mexico, Cuba
834.01	Implementation of the Global School-based Health Survey in Bermuda	Bermuda
835.01	Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS) Saint Lucia 2025	Saint Lucia
836.01	Diagnóstico situacional da equinococose cística em áreas de risco nos municípios de Uruguaiana/RS e Alegrete/RS e implementação de ações de vigilância para prevenção e controle da doença no território	Brazil
837.01	Design da informação para a prevenção de Infecções Sexualmente Transmissíveis (ISTs): Formulação de diretrizes para um sistema informacional voltado a mulheres cis e trans	Brazil
840.01	Understanding the roles, responsibilities, and scope of current Government Chief Nursing and Midwifery Officers (GCNMO) in the Region of the Americas	Region of the Americas
841.01	Fomento del desarrollo de emprendimientos sostenibles en la comunidad de Kuna Nega en Cerro Patacón	Panama
842.01	Implementação e avaliação da cascata de cuidados da tuberculose desde a busca ativa: um estudo misto	Brazil
843.01	Protocolo de estudio de impacto de la administración masiva de medicamentos para geohelmintiasis y teniasis en Honduras	Honduras
844.01	Implementação de estratégias de intervenção para aumento de coberturas vacinais em todos os ciclos de vida	Brazil
845.01	Population-level heat-health impacts study in Greece, Italy, Kenya, South Africa, Sweden and Latin America	Greece, Italy, Sweden, South Africa, Uruguay, Argentina, Bolivia, Ecuador, Guatemala, Honduras, Dominican Republic

847.01	Determinants of health emergency guidelines	Canada
848.02	Pesquisa de hesitação vacinal entre adolescentes	Brazil
850.01	Tecnología que conecta: Evaluando soluciones offline para la recolección de datos en territorios indígenas del Perú	Peru
851.02	COVID-19 e população idosa de dois municípios pólos do sudoeste do Paraná: Pato Branco e Francisco Beltrão	Brazil
852.01	Vigilância em saúde e segurança alimentar no contexto de emergência climática: Rio Grande do Sul	Brazil
853.01	A protocol for a case study evaluating the trustworthiness, adaptability, and extent to which antimicrobial resistance is considered in antimicrobial evidence-based practice guidelines	Canada
854.02	Unmasking gestational anemia: prevalence, risk factors, outcomes, and blood transfusion needs in Guyana – A nationwide study	Guyana
855.01	Perspectivas de la comunidad, proveedores de salud y responsables de políticas sobre la atención del VIH en la comarca Ngäbe-Buglé - protocolo de estudio cualitativo	Panama
857.01	Encuesta de línea de base para estimar la prevalencia de tracoma en Bolivia	Bolivia
858.01	Defining a research priority agenda for the Costa Rican Social Security Fund (CCSS)	Costa Rica
859.01	Protocolo de investigación operativa en Colombia para el diagnóstico de tuberculosis, histoplasmosis y criptococosis en personas con enfermedad avanzada por VIH mediante pruebas rápidas en el punto de atención	Colombia
860.01	Operational research protocol for the diagnosis of tuberculosis, histoplasmosis, and cryptococcosis in people with advanced HIV disease using rapid, point of care tests in Guyana	Guyana
861.01	Encuesta epidemiológica para establecer la prevalencia de inflamación tracomatosa folicular en niños de 1 a 9 años y de triquiasis tracomatosa en personas de 15 años y más en los distritos de El Quetzal, San Marcos; Chicacao, Suchitepéquez; San Lucas Tolimán, Xejuyup, Guineales y La Ceiba, Sololá, Guatemala	Guatemala
862.01	Encuesta epidemiológica para establecer la prevalencia de inflamación tracomatosa folicular en niños de 1 a 9 años y de triquiasis tracomatosa en personas de 15 años y más en los distritos de El Quetzal, San Marcos; Chicacao, Suchitepéquez; San Lucas Tolimán, Xejuyup, Guineales y La Ceiba, Sololá, Guatemala	Guatemala
863.01	Operational research protocol for the diagnosis of tuberculosis, histoplasmosis, and cryptococcosis in people with advanced HIV disease using rapid, point of care tests in Belize	Belize
864.01	Protocolo de análisis de mortalidad por TB y por VIH	Latin America and the Caribbean

865.01	Protocolo de investigación operativa para la implementación de un paquete diagnóstico de tuberculosis, histoplasmosis y criptococosis en personas con enfermedad avanzada por VIH en la República Argentina	Argentina
866.01	Protocolo de investigación operativa para el diagnóstico de tuberculosis, histoplasmosis y criptococosis en personas con enfermedad avanzada por VIH mediante pruebas rápidas en el punto de atención	Dominican Republic
867.01	Vigilancia - Encuesta STEPS	Ecuador
868.01	Determining the prevalence of elevated blood alcohol levels amongst motorists stopped by the police for speeding infraction	Jamaica
869.01	Prevalence of dolutegravir resistance among adults receiving dolutegravir-based antiretroviral therapy with virological failure in Cuba	Cuba
870.01	Gender and intersectionality situational analysis (part 2) – Jamaica - sponsored by the government of Canada & PAHO/WHO Project: “Improving equitable access and vaccination coverage against COVID-19, 2023-2024” (cangive 452033 - output 5)	Jamaica
872.01	Estudio multicéntrico de serie de casos sobre resultados perinatales y su asociación con transmisión vertical de Oropouche	Brazil, Cuba, Peru
874.01	Perspectivas de la comunidad, proveedores y formuladores de políticas sobre la atención del VIH en las comunidades Awajún del Norte del Perú	Peru
875.01	Implementação e avaliação de intervenção educativa direcionada aos profissionais que atuam com a vacinação e melhoria dos indicadores de processo de trabalho em imunização no estado de Minas Gerais, Brasil	Brazil
876.01	Contextual adaptation and reliability testing of the community planning questionnaire (CPQ): A tool for planning the transition of persons living for long periods in psychiatric hospitals to the community	Paraguay, Argentina
877.01	Retention strategies implemented by governments of the Caribbean – A case study	Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Guyana, Jamaica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, U.S. Virgin Islands
878.01	Improving hypertension coverage and control with rapid scale-up of HEARTS initiative: Lessons learnt from Guyana	Guyana

879.01	Estudio de la efectividad del curso “Entendiendo y actuando contra el estigma en salud mental en contextos de salud”	Latin America and the Caribbean
880.01	Impact of the childhood expanded programme on immunization in the Americas, 1974 – 2024	Region of the Americas
881.01	Abordaje para la transformación de creencias y perspectivas sobre la inmunización contra el VPH en el Municipio de Arauca, Colombia. Proyecto piloto de intervención y evaluación	Colombia
882.02	Saberes, prácticas y percepciones culturales sobre la salud sexual y reproductiva y vacunación contra el VPH en el pueblo Inga del Alto Putumayo	Colombia
883.01	Understanding the challenges in diagnosing and treating tuberculosis, histoplasmosis, and cryptococcosis in people with advanced HIV disease in Guyana: A qualitative study	Guyana
885.01	Avaliação da Rede de Imunobiológicos para Pessoas com Situações Especiais (RIE) no estado de Minas Gerais	Brazil
886.01	Impacto de la inteligencia artificial en el desarrollo y fortalecimiento de los recursos humanos para la salud en Latinoamérica y el Caribe	Latin America and the Caribbean
888.01	Understanding the challenges in diagnosing and treating Tuberculosis, Histoplasmosis, and Cryptococcosis in people with advanced HIV disease in Guyana: A qualitative study	Guyana
889.01	Protocolo de evaluaciones posteriores a la introducción de la vacuna contra el VRS (rEPI)	Argentina, Uruguay
890.01	Protocolo genérico Carga de enfermedad por virus respiratorio sincicial (VRS) - Estudios sobre la carga médica de enfermedades respiratorias asociadas al virus respiratorio sincicial en la Región de las Américas-Grupo de Trabajo de Carga de Enfermedad SARInet Plus OPS/OMS	Region of the Americas
891.01	Perspectivas sobre la Eliminación del VIH, TB, ITS, hepatitis virales y ETMI+ en Uruguay, con enfoque en la enfermedad avanzada por VIH	Uruguay
892.02	Dinâmica viral do citomegalovírus no plasma de pessoas vivendo com aids avançada: valor diagnóstico e prognóstico da DNAemia	Brazil
893.01	Protocolo de trabajo para la estimación de la prevalencia del tracoma en los municipios anteriormente endémicos en Chiapas 2025	Mexico
894.01	Atenção Primária à Saúde em comunidades quilombolas do nordeste brasileiro: estudo multicêntrico de métodos mistos	Brazil
895.01	Estudio de caso para el análisis de la implementación de la iniciativa ETMI Plus en Paraguay	Paraguay
896.01	Implementação das estratégias de diagnóstico individual e testagem reflexa laboratorial, utilizando provas antigênicas, no diagnóstico da criptococose, tuberculose e histoplasmose na aids	Brazil

	avanzada: estudio multicéntrico de coorte prospectiva no Brasil	
897.01	Encuesta mundial de salud a escolares. Plan de implementación Perú, 2025	Peru
898.01	Distribución de tareas en planificación familiar en países de América Latina y el Caribe: Adaptación y aplicación de la encuesta OMS 2023 para el fortalecimiento de políticas y servicios en salud sexual y reproductiva	Latin America and the Caribbean
900.01	Exploring views and perspectives on the value of vaccination	Region of the Americas
901.01	Training requirements for nurses and midwives in NCD prevention and management in the Caribbean	Caribbean countries
902.01	Global School-based Student Health Survey (GSHS) St. Vincent and the Grenadines 2025	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
903.01	Análisis de las condiciones laborales de trabajadores comunitarios de salud y cuidadores en instalaciones de larga estancia en cinco países de la Región de las Américas	Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Cuba, Belize
906.01	Protocolo para el estudio cualitativo regional sobre la participación comunitaria en las acciones sobre enfermedad avanzada por VIH	Mexico, Peru, Colombia, Ecuador, Honduras, Brazil, Argentina, Cuba
907.01	Formación y regulación en partería en América Latina	Latin America
908.01	Perspectivas proveedores de salud, formuladores de políticas y sociedad civil sobre la atención del VIH, TB, ITS, hepatitis virales y la ETMI+	Panama
909.01	Examining the comparison between the psychosocial profiles and climate change indicators of patients in hospital and primary care settings, with and without mental disorders, in the Caribbean	Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago, Guyana, Bahamas, Belize, Barbados, St. Lucia, Grenada, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, St. Kitts and Nevis
910.01	Value of vaccination views and perspectives	Region of the Americas
911.01	Identificación de las principales causas de no vacunación y oportunidades perdidas de vacunación en menores de 5 años, enfatizando coberturas y deserción de vacuna pentavalente, en las regiones de Arequipa, Lambayeque, Loreto, Lima Metropolitana (DIRIS Lima Centro y Lima Norte)	Peru
912.01	Piloto de abordaje de enfermedad avanzada por VIH optimizando el diagnóstico de tuberculosis, histoplasmosis y criptococosis mediante pruebas rápidas en regiones priorizadas del Perú	Peru
913.01	Vaccine-avertable antimicrobial burdens in the Americas, 2019-2050	Region of the Americas

914.01	Identifying the barriers and facilitators to governments implementing National Immunization Technical Advisory Group (NITAG) recommendations in the Americas	Latin America and the Caribbean
916.01	Implementation of the National Global School-based Health Survey and Global Youth Tobacco Survey in Jamaica	Jamaica
917.01	Vigilancia – Encuesta GSHS	Dominican Republic
918.01	Vigilancia – Encuesta GYTS	Dominican Republic
919.01	Phase 1: Strengthening midwifery education, training and regulation in the Caribbean Region	Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Jamaica, Guyana, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Trinidad and Tobago, Grenada, Dominica, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
920.01	Diseño e implementación de estrategia comunicacional sobre el acceso a servicios de salud y reducir la xenofobia, estigma y discriminación hacia la población migrante y refugiada en el Perú: investigación cuantitativa y cualitativa	Peru
923.01	Facilitated assessment: influenza vaccination programmes review (fair) tool	Argentina, Uruguay
924.01	Efectividad de la implementación del programa HEARTS en El Salvador	El Salvador
925.01	Dimensionamento dos efetivos da força de trabalho e caracterização dos arranjos produtivos da atenção especializada no SUS em apoio aos programas prioritários da SAES	Brazil
926.01	Diagnóstico e análise da demanda por formação e provimento da força de trabalho especializada em saúde no sistema único de saúde	Brazil
930.01	Vigilancia - Encuesta telefónica	Ecuador
931.01	Mapping the scope of practice and competencies of advanced practice nurses in primary healthcare across the Caribbean	Barbados, Bahamas, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Jamaica, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, St. Lucia, Grenada
932.01	Skin lightening products: Evaluating the demographics, use patterns and behavioral drivers and practices of adults in two urban cities in Jamaica	Jamaica