

## Vigilancia de la Parálisis Flácida Aguda en las Américas

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Semana que termina el 28 de febrero del 2026

**Tabla No.1**  
Casos PFA esperados y reportados, 2026

| Sub región   | País | Población <15 años* | Casos PFA esperados | Casos PFA reportados 2026/8 |
|--------------|------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| AND          | BOL  | 3,710,371           | 37                  | 2                           |
|              | COL  | 10,649,325          | 106                 | 18                          |
|              | ECU  | 4,305,813           | 43                  | 0                           |
|              | PER  | 8,126,148           | 81                  | 9                           |
|              | VEN  | 6,964,592           | 70                  | 0                           |
| BRA          | BRA  | 40,801,756          | 408                 | 11                          |
| CAP          | CRI  | 922,833             | 9                   | 1                           |
|              | GTM  | 5,781,016           | 58                  | 0                           |
|              | HND  | 3,346,525           | 33                  | 6                           |
|              | NIC  | 1,978,111           | 20                  | 0                           |
|              | PAN  | 1,116,944           | 11                  | 0                           |
|              | SLV  | 1,531,156           | 15                  | 0                           |
| CAR          | CAR  | 1,798,300           | 18                  | 0                           |
| LAC          | CUB  | 1,603,675           | 16                  | 3                           |
|              | DOM  | 2,996,741           | 30                  | 5                           |
|              | HTI  | 3,656,373           | 37                  | 1                           |
| MEX          | MEX  | 31,478,618          | 315                 | 52                          |
| NOA          | CAN  | 6,011,109           | 60                  | 0                           |
|              | USA  | 59,004,724          | 590                 | NR                          |
| SOC          | ARG  | 9,394,457           | 94                  | ...                         |
|              | CHL  | 3,216,166           | 32                  | 2                           |
|              | PRY  | 1,996,565           | 20                  | 10                          |
|              | URY  | 592,125             | 6                   | 0                           |
| <b>Total</b> |      | <b>210,983,443</b>  | <b>2109</b>         | <b>120</b>                  |

**Tabla No.2**  
Casos PFA bajo investigación (Todas las edades)

| País         | Total 2025 | Acum. 2026 | Semana    |           |           |           |          |           |          |          |
|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
|              |            |            | 1         | 2         | 3         | 4         | 5        | 6         | 7        | 8        |
| BOL          | 37         | 2          | 0         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 1        | 0        |
| COL          | 3          | 7          | 0         | 0         | 0         | 2         | 1        | 1         | 2        | 1        |
| ECU          | 13         | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...      | ...      |
| PER          | 21         | 9          | 1         | 0         | 2         | 1         | 0        | 3         | 2        | 0        |
| VEN          | 90         | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...      | ...      |
| BRA          | 28         | 6          | 2         | 3         | 0         | 0         | 1        | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| CRI          | 0          | 1          | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | ...      |
| GTM          | 17         | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | ...      | ...      |
| HND          | 6          | 6          | 1         | 1         | 1         | 0         | 3        | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| NIC          | 4          | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...      | ...      |
| PAN          | 10         | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0         | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...      | ...      |
| SLV          | 7          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | ...       | ...      | ...      |
| CAR          | 2          | 1          | 0         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0         | ...      | ...      |
| CUB          | 2          | 3          | 1         | 0         | 2         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| DOM          | 0          | 5          | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1        | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| HTI          | 34         | 1          | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 1        | 0        |
| MEX          | 17         | 15         | 5         | 2         | 2         | 1         | 3        | 1         | 1        | 0        |
| CAN          | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | ...      | ...       | ...      | ...      |
| USA          | NR         | NR         | NR        | NR        | NR        | NR        | NR       | NR        | NR       | NR       |
| ARG          | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...      | ...      |
| CHL          | 9          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| PRY          | 1          | 10         | 0         | 2         | 1         | 1         | 2        | 2         | 2        | 0        |
| URY          | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Total</b> |            | <b>301</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>12</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>9</b> |
|              |            |            |           |           |           |           |          |           |          | <b>0</b> |

\*ONU, Perspectivas de población mundial 2026, edición en línea. NR - No Reporta ... - Sin datos

**Tabla No.3 Casos de polio confirmados y compatibles, e indicadores de vigilancia de PFA, 2026 y 2025**

| Sub región   | País | Polio 2026 |            | Casos PFA e indicadores, últimas 52 semanas (2025/10 - 2026/8) |             |                 |                     |                    | Polio 2025 |            | Casos PFA e indicadores, 2025 (2025/1 - 2025/53) |             |                 |                     |                    |
|--------------|------|------------|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|
|              |      | Confirmado | Compatible | Casos                                                          | Tasa        | % Inv. <48 hrs. | % muestra adecuada* | % unid. notifican. | Confirmado | Compatible | Casos                                            | Tasa        | % Inv. <48 hrs. | % muestra adecuada* | % unid. notifican. |
| AND          | BOL  | 0          | 0          | 27                                                             | 0.73        | 100             | 96                  | ...                | 0          | 0          | 27                                               | 0.73        | 100             | 96                  | ...                |
|              | COL  | 0          | 0          | 140                                                            | 1.31        | 83              | 94                  | 99                 | 0          | 0          | 142                                              | 1.33        | 87              | 91                  | 2                  |
|              | ECU  | 0          | 0          | 33                                                             | 0.75        | 48              | 48                  | ...                | 0          | 0          | 42                                               | 0.96        | 43              | 50                  | ...                |
|              | PER  | 0          | 0          | 102                                                            | 1.25        | 97              | 70                  | 77                 | 0          | 0          | 109                                              | 1.33        | 96              | 70                  | 4                  |
|              | VEN  | 0          | 0          | 66                                                             | 0.93        | 100             | 91                  | ...                | 0          | 0          | 90                                               | 1.27        | 99              | 91                  | ...                |
| BRA          | BRA  | 0          | 0          | 332                                                            | 0.80        | 99              | 62                  | ...                | 0          | 0          | 396                                              | 0.96        | 99              | 60                  | ...                |
| CAP          | CRI  | 0          | 0          | 26                                                             | 2.76        | 92              | 88                  | ...                | 0          | 0          | 30                                               | 3.18        | 93              | 83                  | ...                |
|              | GTM  | 0          | 0          | 39                                                             | 0.67        | 97              | 59                  | 73                 | 0          | 0          | 47                                               | 0.81        | 98              | 62                  | 73                 |
|              | HND  | 0          | 0          | 43                                                             | 1.28        | 79              | 81                  | 83                 | 0          | 0          | 51                                               | 1.53        | 86              | 80                  | 85                 |
|              | NIC  | 0          | 0          | 3                                                              | 0.15        | 100             | 67                  | ...                | 0          | 0          | 8                                                | 0.40        | 88              | 75                  | ...                |
|              | PAN  | 0          | 0          | 8                                                              | 0.71        | 100             | 63                  | 93                 | 0          | 0          | 11                                               | 0.98        | 82              | 73                  | 93                 |
|              | SLV  | 0          | 0          | 15                                                             | 0.97        | 93              | 47                  | 79                 | 0          | 0          | 23                                               | 1.48        | 96              | 65                  | 80                 |
| CAR          | CAR  | 0          | 0          | 9                                                              | 0.50        | 44              | 44                  | 52                 | 0          | 0          | 9                                                | 0.50        | 44              | 44                  | 50                 |
| LAC          | CUB  | 0          | 0          | 19                                                             | 1.16        | 100             | 100                 | 100                | 0          | 0          | 21                                               | 1.28        | 100             | 100                 | 100                |
|              | DOM  | 0          | 0          | 18                                                             | 0.60        | 61              | 61                  | ...                | 0          | 0          | 15                                               | 0.50        | 73              | 87                  | ...                |
|              | HTI  | 0          | 0          | 30                                                             | 0.82        | 97              | 23                  | 92                 | 0          | 0          | 33                                               | 0.90        | 97              | 21                  | 93                 |
| MEX          | MEX  | 0          | 0          | 444                                                            | 1.40        | 100             | 80                  | 92                 | 0          | 0          | 480                                              | 1.51        | 99              | 81                  | 92                 |
| NOA          | CAN  | 0          | 0          | 15                                                             | 0.25        | ...             | 7                   | ...                | 0          | 0          | 17                                               | 0.28        | ...             | 6                   | ...                |
|              | USA  | NR         | NR         | NR                                                             | NR          | NR              | NR                  | NR                 | NR         | NR         | NR                                               | NR          | NR              | NR                  | NR                 |
| SOC          | ARG  | ...        | ...        | ...                                                            | ...         | ...             | ...                 | ...                | ...        | ...        | 74                                               | 0.77        | ...             | ...                 | ...                |
|              | CHL  | 0          | 0          | 50                                                             | 1.52        | 72              | 62                  | 69                 | 0          | 0          | 62                                               | 1.89        | 76              | 65                  | 69                 |
|              | PRY  | 0          | 0          | 39                                                             | 1.95        | 97              | 90                  | ...                | 0          | 0          | 37                                               | 1.86        | 97              | 89                  | ...                |
|              | URY  | ...        | ...        | ...                                                            | ...         | ...             | ...                 | ...                | ...        | ...        | ...                                              | ...         | ...             | ...                 | ...                |
| <b>Total</b> |      | <b>0</b>   | <b>0</b>   | <b>1458</b>                                                    | <b>1.03</b> | <b>93</b>       | <b>73</b>           | <b>...</b>         | <b>0</b>   | <b>0</b>   | <b>1724</b>                                      | <b>1.11</b> | <b>93</b>       | <b>73</b>           | <b>...</b>         |

+ Tomado dentro de los primeros 14 días del inicio de parálisis

... - Sin datos

NR - No reportando

CAR incluye informes de países miembros de CARPHA

Sólo se incluyen datos de casos de PFA en menores de 15 años en tablas 1 y 3

El boletín de vigilancia de la poliomielitis se encuentra en: <https://www.paho.org/es/boletin-polio>



**Tabla No.1**  
**Resultados e indicadores de aislamiento viral, últimas 52 semanas**  
**Semanas epidemiológicas 2025/10 - 2026/8**

| Lab.                | País | Número de muestras de casos de PFA | Prueba de aislamiento viral |                   |                   |                  |                   |           |          |       |            |                              |      |      | Tiempo para el resultado de aislamiento |  |  |
|---------------------|------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------|------------|------------------------------|------|------|-----------------------------------------|--|--|
|                     |      |                                    | Pendiente de resultados     |                   |                   | Con resultados   |                   |           |          |       |            | % muestras positivas de NPEV |      |      |                                         |  |  |
|                     |      |                                    | Aún no en lab.              | Recibido ≤14 días | Recibido >14 días | Sólo polio virus | Poliovirus y NPEV | Sólo NPEV | Negativo | Otros | Inadecuado |                              |      |      |                                         |  |  |
| CAR                 | BLZ  | 1                                  | 0                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 1        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 1    | 1    | 100                                     |  |  |
|                     | BOL  | 1                                  | 1                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 0    | 0    | 0                                       |  |  |
|                     | HND  | 2                                  | 0                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 1        | 0     | 1          | 0                            | 2    | 2    | 100                                     |  |  |
|                     | HTI  | 28                                 | 14                          | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 1         | 13       | 0     | 0          | 7                            | 14   | 7    | 0                                       |  |  |
|                     | JAM  | 1                                  | 0                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 1        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 1    | 1    | 0                                       |  |  |
|                     | NIC  | 3                                  | 3                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 0    | 0    | 0                                       |  |  |
|                     | PAN  | 7                                  | 7                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 0    | 0    | 0                                       |  |  |
|                     | TTO  | 4                                  | 1                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 3        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 3    | 3    | 33                                      |  |  |
| CDC                 | BOL  | 45                                 | 45                          | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 0    | 0    | 0                                       |  |  |
|                     | CRI  | 25                                 | 1                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 25       | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 25   | 25   | 56                                      |  |  |
|                     | DOM  | 3                                  | 0                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 3        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 3    | 3    | 100                                     |  |  |
|                     | GTM  | 39                                 | 15                          | 0                 | 1                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 23       | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 23   | 23   | 70                                      |  |  |
|                     | HND  | 37                                 | 0                           | 0                 | 1                 | 0                | 0                 | 2         | 34       | 0     | 1          | 5                            | 37   | 27   | 93                                      |  |  |
|                     | PRY  | 23                                 | 0                           | 0                 | 2                 | 0                | 0                 | 2         | 19       | 0     | 0          | 10                           | 21   | 21   | 95                                      |  |  |
|                     | SLV  | 7                                  | 0                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 7        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 7    | 7    | 0                                       |  |  |
| FIO                 | BRA  | 238                                | 3                           | 0                 | 9                 | 0                | 0                 | 6         | 220      | 0     | 0          | 3                            | 226  | 226  | 78                                      |  |  |
|                     | PER  | 73                                 | 1                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 72       | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 72   | 72   | 78                                      |  |  |
| IEC                 | BRA  | 34                                 | 1                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 1         | 32       | 0     | 0          | 3                            | 33   | 31   | 77                                      |  |  |
| INDRE               | MEX  | 385                                | 1                           | 0                 | 12                | 0                | 0                 | 42        | 330      | 0     | 0          | 11                           | 372  | 372  | 98                                      |  |  |
| INH                 | VEN  | 62                                 | 58                          | 0                 | 4                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 0    | 0    | 0                                       |  |  |
| INS                 | COL  | 140                                | 2                           | 6                 | 4                 | 0                | 0                 | 7         | 121      | 0     | 0          | 5                            | 128  | 128  | 95                                      |  |  |
| INS                 | ECU  | 24                                 | 1                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 23       | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 23   | 23   | 17                                      |  |  |
| IPK                 | CUB  | 15                                 | 1                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 3         | 12       | 0     | 0          | 20                           | 15   | 0    | 0                                       |  |  |
|                     | PER  | 1                                  | 0                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 1        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 1    | 1    | 100                                     |  |  |
| ISP                 | CHL  | 34                                 | 0                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 34       | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 34   | 31   | 90                                      |  |  |
| (sin nombre de lab) | CAN  | 1                                  | 0                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 1        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 1    | 0    | 0                                       |  |  |
|                     | CHL  | 3                                  | 2                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 1        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 1    | 0    | 0                                       |  |  |
|                     | CRI  | 1                                  | 0                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 1        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 1    | 1    | 0                                       |  |  |
|                     | CUB  | 3                                  | 2                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 1        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 1    | 0    | 0                                       |  |  |
|                     | DOM  | 11                                 | 2                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 9        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 9    | 0    | 0                                       |  |  |
|                     | HND  | 10                                 | 10                          | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 1        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 1    | 1    | 0                                       |  |  |
|                     | JAM  | 2                                  | 2                           | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 0    | 0    | 0                                       |  |  |
|                     | PER  | 13                                 | 13                          | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 0    | 0    | 0                                       |  |  |
|                     | PRY  | 17                                 | 16                          | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0         | 1        | 0     | 0          | 0                            | 1    | 0    | 0                                       |  |  |
| Total               |      | 1293                               | 202                         | 6                 | 33                | 0                | 0                 | 64        | 990      | 0     | 2          | 6                            | 1056 | 1006 | 85                                      |  |  |

... Sin datos Sólo se incluyen muestras de heces de casos de PFA en menores de 15 años

**Tabla No.2**  
**Estado de pruebas de diferenciación intratípica (ITD) para muestras con aislamiento de poliovirus, últimas 52 semanas**  
**Semanas epidemiológicas 2025/10 - 2026/8**

| Lab.         | País | Número de poliovirus aislados | Resultado de diferenciación intratípica de poliovirus |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |                            | Indicadores ITD                      |                                                               |                                                          |                                                       |                                                       |
|--------------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|              |      |                               | Sabin                                                 |          |          | VDPV     |          |          | Salvaje  |          |          | Pendiente de resultado ITD | Número de muestras con resultado ITD | Resultado ITD con fechas de recepción o detección y resultado | % con resultado ITD ≤ 7 días de la recepción o detección | % con resultado ITD ≤ 45 días del inicio de parálisis | % con resultado ITD ≤ 60 días del inicio de parálisis |
|              |      |                               | P1                                                    | P2       | P3       | P1       | P2       | P3       | P1       | P2       | P3       |                            |                                      |                                                               |                                                          |                                                       |                                                       |
| CDC          | HND  | 0                             | 1                                                     | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0                          | 1                                    | 1                                                             | 100                                                      | 0                                                     | 0                                                     |
| <b>Total</b> |      | <b>0</b>                      | <b>1</b>                                              | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b>                   | <b>1</b>                             | <b>1</b>                                                      | <b>100</b>                                               | <b>0</b>                                              | <b>0</b>                                              |