

























**EXAMPLES OF ACTIVITIES FOR EPI MANAGERS TO PROMOTE VACCINATION
ALONG THE LIFE COURSE AMONG ADOLESCENTS**

<p>INFORMATION SYSTEM</p> 	<p>Estimate the number of adolescents in the country including those who do not attend public schools or have dropped out of school, and non-official residents.</p>
<p>TRAINING</p> 	<p>Develop training materials for public health officials and clinicians that focus on comprehensive health services for adolescents - including vaccination.</p>
<p>EQUITY</p> 	<p>Prioritize adolescents who are at very high risk of vaccine-preventable diseases because of their comorbidities and/or living conditions.</p>
<p>HHRR & FINANCE</p> 	<p>Develop the yearly budget to include vaccine doses and injection materials for all adolescents (including those who do not attend public schools or have dropped out of school or are not official residents).</p>
<p>DEMAND GENERATION</p> 	<p>Include adolescents in the development of all communications materials. Hold discussions with adolescents, their families, pediatricians to improve service delivery.</p>
<p>EVALUATION & RESEARCH</p> 	<p>Implement studies of behavioral and social drivers (BeSD) among adolescents to understand their attitudes and concerns around vaccination.</p>
<p>ORGANIZATION & SERVICE DELIVERY</p> 	<p>Develop templates of vaccination plan for health services in schools.</p>
<p>STEWARDSHIP & ADVOCACY</p> 	<p>Work with the National Immunization Technical Advisory Group (NITAG) to develop and promote recommendations to increase vaccination coverage rates among adolescents.</p>









EXAMPLES OF ACTIVITIES FOR EPI MANAGERS TO PROMOTE VACCINATION ALONG THE LIFE COURSE AMONG PREGNANT WOMEN

INFORMATION SYSTEM		Support the development of methodologies and tools to estimate the number of pregnant women to be vaccinated (considering live births in the previous year).
TRAINING		Offer training sessions for health providers to address the importance of vaccination with all pregnant and post-partum women.
EQUITY		Offer training sessions for health providers to address the importance of vaccination with all pregnant and post-partum women.
HHRR & FINANCE		Develop guidance documents on how to pair vaccination services for pregnant women with prenatal care services to increase cost-effectiveness and compliance.
DEMAND GENERATION		Provide talking points to health workers to help them frame infectious disease prevention for women and infants as a routine part of obstetric care, presenting vaccines as a standard part of prenatal care.
EVALUATION & RESEARCH		Include pregnant women in clinical trials for the development of new vaccines following ethics' procedures.
ORGANIZATION & SERVICE DELIVERY		Allocate resources to implement catch-up vaccination services for all women during prenatal health visits, postnatal check-ups, or baby wellness visits.
STEWARDSHIP & ADVOCACY		Regularly review and update national guidelines to promote maternal vaccination as a strategy for infection prevention during pregnancy, delivery and breastfeeding.









EXAMPLES OF ACTIVITIES FOR EPI MANAGERS TO PROMOTE VACCINATION ALONG THE LIFE COURSE AMONG HEALTH CARE WORKERS

INFORMATION SYSTEM		Develop methodologies and tools to estimate the number of health care workers (HCWs) to be included in vaccination operations.
TRAINING		Develop training courses for HCWs that focus on the well-being of health workers, emphasizing disease prevention through vaccination.
EQUITY		Include all staff who are at increased risk of infection because of their role in health services.
HHRR & FINANCE		Liaise with Human Resources to ensure that a list of HCWs by department is updated.
DEMAND GENERATION		Provide information on the impact of the HCW vaccination program for patients, colleagues, and family members (e.g., outbreak prevention, continuity of healthcare services).
EVALUATION & RESEARCH		Monitor the occurrence of outbreaks of vaccine preventable disease in healthcare settings and their impact on the health of HCWs and patients.
ORGANIZATION & SERVICE DELIVERY		Promote peer-to-peer vaccination to increase the number of vaccinators.
STEWARDSHIP & ADVOCACY		Include vaccination as a strategy for the promotion of healthy work environments for HCWs.









EXAMPLES OF ACTIVITIES FOR EPI MANAGERS TO PROMOTE VACCINATION ALONG THE LIFE COURSE AMONG OLDER ADULTS

INFORMATION SYSTEM		Estimate the number of older adults to be vaccinated each year, according to the country's definition of "older adult". Include both official and nonofficial residents.
TRAINING		Develop training materials for public health officials and clinicians that focus on comprehensive health services for older adults -including vaccination.
EQUITY		Develop strategies that increase access to vaccination and minimize financial and barriers for older persons.
HHRR & FINANCE		Develop the yearly budget to include vaccine doses and injection materials for all older persons in the country, regardless of location or residency status.
DEMAND GENERATION		Create cultural- and context-specific targeted messaging campaigns that promote the importance of immunization across the life course as part of a healthy aging process.
EVALUATION & RESEARCH		Implement periodic studies to document the knowledge and attitudes toward vaccination among older persons.
ORGANIZATION & SERVICE DELIVERY		Develop standard operating procedures that ensure that missed vaccine doses are offered at every encounter with the healthcare system.
STEWARDSHIP & ADVOCACY		Develop strategic plans for vaccination operations among older adults, according to the prevalence and incidence of specific vaccine preventable diseases, chronic diseases, and comorbidities reported in the country.









EXAMPLES OF ACTIVITIES FOR VACCINATORS TO PROMOTE VACCINATION ALONG THE LIFE COURSE AMONG ADOLESCENTS

INFORMATION SYSTEM 	Promote the retention of vaccination card for all vaccinated adolescents to ensure they and their caregivers know their vaccination status.
TRAINING 	During clinic visits, explicitly address the topic of vaccination with all adolescents.
EQUITY 	Organize outreach vaccination teams to bring vaccine doses to adolescents who are at highest risk of infection because of co-morbidities or living conditions.
HHRR & FINANCE 	Plan the yearly budget to include vaccine doses and injectable materials for all adolescents, including those who do not attend school or are not official residents.
DEMAND GENERATION 	Discuss vaccination operations with pediatricians and school nurses as part of a comprehensive approach to adolescent and school-based healthcare.
EVALUATION & RESEARCH 	Identify missed opportunities among adolescents and develop solutions to close these gaps.
ORGANIZATION & SERVICE DELIVERY 	Keep a list of vaccine doses recommended by the Ministry of Health for adolescents. Post it in a visible location inside the clinic. Ensure that the time and place of vaccination services meet the needs of most adolescents.
STEWARDSHIP & ADVOCACY 	Work with advocacy organizations for youth rights to promote vaccination among their members.









EXAMPLES OF ACTIVITIES FOR VACCINATORS TO PROMOTE VACCINATION ALONG THE LIFE COURSE AMONG PREGNANT WOMEN

INFORMATION SYSTEM 	Promote the use and retention of vaccination cards for all vaccinated pregnant women and newborns so they know their vaccination status.
TRAINING 	Offer training sessions for vaccinators who work in locations that serve pregnant women and their children.
EQUITY 	Ensure the availability of sufficient vaccine doses for all eligible pregnant women, especially during seasonal vaccination and during emergencies.
HRRR & FINANCE 	Develop the yearly budget to include vaccine doses and injection materials for all pregnant women in the catchment area (including those who do not use prenatal care services).
DEMAND GENERATION 	Discuss infectious disease prevention and promote the benefits of routine immunization during pregnancy, birth, and first months of life as part of the prenatal care package.
EVALUATION & RESEARCH 	Identify missed opportunities among pregnant women and develop strategies to address these gaps.
ORGANIZATION & SERVICE DELIVERY 	Offer the option to receive primary series or booster doses during prenatal visits, postnatal check-ups, or baby wellness visits.
STEWARDSHIP & ADVOCACY 	Share scientific evidence with pregnant women that vaccines prevent infection transmission between mother and fetus during gestation, delivery, and/or the breastfeeding period. Use language that can be easily understood.

EXAMPLES OF ACTIVITIES FOR VACCINATORS TO PROMOTE VACCINATION ALONG THE LIFE COURSE AMONG HEALTH CARE WORKERS

INFORMATION SYSTEM		Work with the Human Resources department to update and monitor the number of Health Care Workers (HCWs) in each department/clinic.
TRAINING		Hold training sessions that discuss the vaccination policies of the department/clinic upon entrance to the workforce.
EQUITY		Work with Human Resources or Occupational Health to ensure that vaccines are offered to HCWs who are at very high risk of vaccine preventable diseases because of their role in the healthcare setting.
HHRR & FINANCE		Review vaccination requirements for HCWs by department.
DEMAND GENERATION		Discuss options with HCWs on how to improve vaccination services delivery. Update communication materials that target HCWs to address current questions and concerns, as well as trends in misinformation and infodemia.
EVALUATION & RESEARCH		Identify missed opportunities among HCW and develop strategies to address gaps.
ORGANIZATION & SERVICE DELIVERY		Ensure that the time and place of vaccination services meet the needs of most HCWs. For instance, immediately before or after work shift, Offer catch-up vaccination for HCWs when they join the workforce or change roles.
STEWARDSHIP & ADVOCACY		Regularly review the vaccination requirements of each department.

EXAMPLES OF ACTIVITIES FOR VACCINATORS TO PROMOTE VACCINATION ALONG THE LIFE COURSE AMONG OLDER ADULTS

INFORMATION SYSTEM 	Estimate the number of older adults in the catchment area, including official and nonofficial residents.
TRAINING 	Address the importance of vaccination with all older patients. Counseling should focus on the effectiveness and safety of vaccination for this group.
EQUITY 	Organize outreach vaccination teams to bring vaccine doses to older adults who are at highest risk of infection because of co-morbidities or living conditions.
HRR & FINANCE 	Develop the yearly budget to include vaccine doses and injection materials for all older adults in the catchment area.
DEMAND GENERATION 	Collect feedback from older community members, their caregivers, and healthcare and well-being professionals on how to improve service delivery.
EVALUATION & RESEARCH 	Identify missed opportunities or low vaccine uptake among older adults.
ORGANIZATION & SERVICE DELIVERY 	Ensure that missing vaccine doses are offered to older persons at every encounter with the healthcare system.
STEWARDSHIP & ADVOCACY 	Disseminate scientific evidence to older adults on the benefits of vaccination, especially when considering their comorbidities or chronic diseases.